





County: SUSSEX  
VDMR Well # 2018

Well: N & W Railroad Well # 213

Property: N & W Railroad

Driller:

Location: Manry 7.5' Quadrangle; southeast corner of junction of  
U. S. Highway 460 and State Route 604.

Elevation: 108'

Total depth: 185'

Started drilling:

Finished drilling:

Sample description by: J.K. Polzin, Virginia Division of Mineral Resources

Reference:

#### GEOLOGIC SUMMARY

OWNER: N. & W. RR. Well #213  
COUNTY: Sussex

W # 2018  
TOTAL DEPTH - 185'  
QUAD. - Manry  
ELEV. - 108'

DEPTH  
(FEET)

WELL LOG

0-10	Clay - very pale orange (10YR 8/2); moderate sand; fine to medium, subangular, moderate sorting; very rare glauconite.
10-20	Sand - grayish yellow (5Y 7/2); medium to very coarse, subangular, moderate sorting; rose quartz; feldspar.
20-40	Clay - grayish yellow (5Y 7/2); sand; medium to very coarse, subangular and some subrounded, moderate sorting.
40-100	Sand, Shelly - light and dark gray; 50% shell fragments; clay; fine to coarse, subangular, poorly sorted; shell fragments - <u>Barbatia</u> , <u>Diodora</u> , <u>Mulinia</u> , <u>Venicardia</u> ; calcium carbonate powder; bryozoa.
100-140	Sand - light olive gray (5Y 5/2); clay; fine to medium, subangular, moderately well sorted; 3-5% shell fragments; rare glauconite; gypsum crystals at 130-140'.
130-140	Sand - light olive gray (5Y 7/1); fine to very coarse, subangular, moderate sorting; 1% fine glauconite; 1% shell fragments; 10% fine crystals of gypsum; 10% bryozoa fragments.
140-150	No sample.
150-170	Sand - olive gray (5Y 4/1); clay; fine to coarse, subangular, moderately well sorted; 40% glauconite; 10% fine shell fragments; forams - <u>Robulus</u> , <u>Marginulina</u> , <u>Pyrulina</u> , <u>Nodosaria</u> , <u>Cibicides</u> , <u>Discorbis</u> , <u>Guttulina</u> , <u>Globulina</u> , <u>Dentalina</u> ; ostracods; fragments of massive bryozoan; echinoderm spines; 5% mica.
170-185	Sand, Glauconitic - dusky yellow green (5GY 5/2); moderate to abundant clay; 90% glauconite; medium to very coarse with some weathering; fine to coarse, subangular and subrounded, poorly sorted quartz grains; rare coquina fragments and shell fragments.

Logged By:

J. K. Polzin  
March 1980

VDMR Well No. 2018

County: Sussex

Well: N. & W. RR. Well # 213

Property: Norfolk and Western Railway

Driller: Norfolk and Western Railway

Location: 3.0 miles NW of Wakefield, at intersection of Rte. 604  
and NWRR; 77° 01' 40" W, 36° 59' 00" N

Elevation: 105 feet

Total Depth: 185 feet

Started drilling: October, 1966 Completed drilling: October, 1966

Sample description by: R. H. Teifke, Virginia Division of Mineral  
Resources, September, 1968

GEOLOGIC LOG \*

Depth in  
feet

COLUMBIA GROUP ( 0-30')

- 0-10 Clay — light-gray and orange-brown (interlaminated), slightly sandy; sand is fine- to very fine-grained, very well-sorted, angular; traces of muscovite and weathered glauconite
- 10-20 Sand — tan, very slightly clayey; medium- to very coarse-grained, fairly well-sorted, angular to subangular; clear quartz, with 20% white, partially decomposed feldspar; minor amounts of blue quartz and chert
- 20-30 Sand and gravel — abundant matrix of gray clay with purple cast, locally light-yellow; 30% fine (2-10 mm), subrounded quartzo-feldspathic gravel; 70% medium- to very coarse-grained, rather poorly sorted, angular to subrounded sand; moderately feldspathic, blue quartz common; trace of garnet

YORKTOWN FORMATION ( 30-130')

- 30-40 Clay - gray, mottled orange-brown, silty; coarse silt and very fine-grained sand is well-sorted, quartzose, slightly micaceous; minor amounts of selenite and glauconite; a very few echinoid spines
- 40-50 Shells and sand - binder of brownish-gray clay; 80% pelecypod (-gastropod-scaphopod-coral-bryozoan) shells and shell fragments; 20% very fine--to coarse-grained, poorly sorted, angular to sub-rounded sand; sand is moderately glauconitic in fine grades, slightly feldspathic in coarsest grade; a few foraminifers
- 50-60 " 75% pelecypod shells and shell fragments, 25% medium- to coarse-grained, slightly to moderately glauconitic sand; a few Textularia
- 60-70 " 50% pelecypod (-bryozoan-coral) shell debris; 50% fine--to very coarse-grained, poorly sorted, very slightly glauconitic sand; a few Cibicides Textularia, and ostracods
- 70-80 Sand and shell - sparse binder of grayish-brown clay; 50% coarse pelecypod (-gastropod-scaphopod) shell debris; 50% fine--to very fine-grained, well-sorted, angular sand; clear quartz, with a trace of glauconite; a few Textularia, Nonion, and miliolids
- 80-90 "
- 90-100 Sand and shell - binder of greenish-brown clay; 60% fine--to very fine-grained, very well-sorted, angular, clear quartz sand with 5% glauconite; 40% pelecypod (-gastropod-bryozoan) shell debris; a very few Nonion, Textularia, and ostracods

VDMR Well No. 2018

- 100-110           "           80% fine--to medium-grained, very well-sorted sand; 20% pelecypod - gastropod shell material
- 110-120           "           90% fine--to medium-grained, very well-sorted sand; 10% pelecypod (-gastropod-bryozoan) shell material, a few bone fragments and crystals of selenite
- 120-130       Sand - moderately abundant matrix of greenish-brown clay, 15-20% pelecypod and scaphopod shell fragments and a few bone fragments and echinoid spines; fine-grained, very well-sorted, angular; quartz, with 2-3% each of glauconite and small fragments of carbono-phosphorite; a very few Textularia, Nonion, and ostracods
- 130-140       Clay - gray, mottled brown, very silty, moderately sandy; sand is fine--to very fine-grained, very well-sorted, angular; trace of glauconite; abundant fine-grained selenite
- 140-150       No sample

MATTAPONI FORMATION ( 150-185')

- 150-160       Sand - abundant matrix of dark-gray clay, a few shell fragments; very fine--to medium-grained, moderately sorted; 65% angular quartz, 35% dark-green glauconite; accessory muscovite and bone and nodular phosphorite; traces of gypsum and pyrite; foraminifers common (Robulus, Nodosaria, Dentalina) but not abundant; a very few ostracods and echinoid spines
- 160-170       Sand - very abundant matrix of dark greenish-gray clay; fine--to medium-grained, well-sorted; 65% blackish-and light-green glauconite, 35% angular quartz, pyrite common; a few nodules and bone fragments of phosphorite; trace of shell fragments

VDMR Well No. 2018

- 170-180 Sand — moderately abundant matrix of bright-green clay, a few pelecypod shells and shell fragments; fine- to medium-grained, fairly well-sorted; 85% medium- to light-green glauconite, and 15% angular to subangular quartz; numerous pyrite nodules, a few phosphatic nodules and bone fragments, and a trace of selenite
- 180-185 " 60% glauconite, 40% quartz

GEOLOGIC SUMMARY

	<u>Rock Unit</u>	<u>Age</u>
0-30	Columbia Group	Pleistocene
30-130	Yorktown Formation	Late Miocene
130-150	No Sample	
150-185	Mattaponi Formation	Paleocene

Note: 130-140' sample is same sample as that representing 30-40' interval, lithology of 130-150' interval is considered unknown.

\* The use of the lithologic term, "clay" includes all size ranges of particles less than 1/32 mm.



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