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**GEOLOGIC FRAMEWORK, HYDROGEOLOGY, AND GROUND-WATER
QUALITY OF THE POTOMAC GROUP AQUIFER SYSTEM,
NORTHWESTERN CHARLES COUNTY, MARYLAND**

U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Water-Resources Investigations Report 91-4059



Prepared in cooperation with the

TOWN OF INDIAN HEAD, MARYLAND and the
UNITED STATES NAVY, NAVAL ORDNANCE STATION

Table 5. Lithologic description of continuous core from well CH Bb 22

[Land surface elevation is 98 feet above sea level]

Depth below land surface, in feet	Description of material	Geologic unit
0 - 29	Clay, red, sandy; hard, gravel and cobble at base	<i>Park Hall Formation, Tertiary, Upper Pliocene</i>
29 - 49	Clay, gray, silty; hard, marbled with (red) oxidized stain	<i>Patapsco Formation, Lower Cretaceous</i>
49 - 64	Silt, gray, clayey; hard, cobble bed at base	
64 - 72	Sand, blue-gray, silty; cemented	
72 - 90	Clay, red and blue; hard	
90 - 104	Sand, gray and brown, very fine	<i>Patuxent Formation, Lower Cretaceous</i>
104 - 109	Silt, gray and brown, sandy; cemented, oxidized stain	
109 - 119	Sand, blue-gray, silty; very soft, carbonaceous, visible plant remains	
119 - 156	Sand, blue-gray, silty; cemented, marbled with (red) oxidized stain	
156 - 165	Sand, blue-gray, coarse; very soft	
165 - 188	Clay and silt, blue-gray; firm, carbonaceous	
188 - 195	Sand, gray, fine to coarse; soft, carbonaceous, visible plant remains	
195 - 200	Clay, gray and black; carbonaceous, pyrite crystals	<i>Arundel Formation, Lower Cretaceous</i>
200 - 217	Sand, white, coarse with pebbles; very soft	
217 - 225	Silt, blue and green, sandy; firm	
225 - 245	Sand, blue-gray, silty; cemented	
245 - 260	Sand, green, silty; bedding planes evident, cemented	
260 - 285	Sand, blue-gray, silty; soft	
285 - 310	Sand, blue gray, coarse; very soft	
310 - 326	Sand, blue-gray, coarse with gravel; soft, visible plant remains	
326 - 335	Sand, blue-gray, coarse with pebbles; soft, intact clay balls	
335 - 355	Sand, gray-white, coarse; very soft	
355 - 371	Clay, gray-black, sandy; hard	<i>Patuxent Formation, Lower Cretaceous</i>
371 - 385	Silt, blue-gray, sandy; carbonaceous	
385 - 415	Clay, red and blue, silty; very hard, fractured	
415 - 438	Sand, green, silty; hard	
438 - 450	Clay, blue and brown, silty; marbled	<i>Crystalline "Basement" pre-Cretaceous</i>
450 - 460	Sand, green and brown, silty	
460 - 477	Sand, blue-gray, coarse; soft	
477 - 505	Clay, red and blue; hard, fractured	
505 - 520	Sand, blue and brown, silty; hard	
520 - 555	Sand, blue-gray, coarse; soft, intact clay balls	
555 - 565	Clay, gray and black, silty; carbonaceous, visible plant remains, rounded pebbles and gravel	
565 - 570	Clay, blue-green, silty; hard	
570 - 600	Sand, green, silty; very soft	
600 - 615	Sand, white, silty; carbonaceous	
615 - 630	Clay, blue-gray, silty; very hard, fractured	
630 - 643	Clay, red and blue, silty; marbled, very hard, fractured	
643 - 663	Sand, blue-gray, coarse; soft, mica flakes evident, pebbles with angular edges	
663 - 670	Sand, white-gray, coarse; soft, rounded gravel and pebble beds	
670 - 687	Sand, blue-green, fine; soft, rounded gravel and pebbles, mica flakes intact clay balls	
687 - 700	Schist, black and green, micaceous; weathered	