

**GEORGIA**  
**STATE DIVISION OF CONSERVATION**  
DEPARTMENT OF MINES, MINING AND GEOLOGY  
GARLAND PEYTON, Director

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**THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY**  
Bulletin Number 70

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**WELL LOGS OF THE**  
**COASTAL PLAIN OF GEORGIA**

by

**Stephen M. Herrick, Geologist**  
United States Geological Survey



Prepared cooperatively by the U. S. Geological Survey

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**ATLANTA**  
**1961**

	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)
Sand: fine to coarse-grained.....	13	230
Sand: fine to coarse-grained.....	92	337
Sand: fine to coarse-grained.....	47	405
Sand: fine to coarse-grained.....	37	467
Sand: fine to coarse-grained.....	25	495

## PIERCE COUNTY

Location: 1.5 mi. east of Offerman, Land Lot 329, 4th Land District Well No.: GGS 119  
 Elev.: 75  
 Owner: No. 1 Adams-McCaskill  
 Driller: W. B. Hinton  
 Drilled: May 1938

	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)
No samples .....	120	120
<b>In Miocene (Undifferentiated):</b>		
Sand: fine to coarse-grained; limestone, white, rather dense (much calcitized), sandy, phosphatic .....	360	480
Sand and limestone: as above; dolomitic limestone, light- brown, saccharoidal .....	105	585

**Oligocene (Undifferentiated):**

Sand and limestone: as above with more limestone at depth,  
 light-gray to white at depth, much calcitized, nodular, sac-  
 charoidal, fossiliferous (macroshells and Foraminifera)..... 15 600  
*Quinqueloculina* sp. at 585-600.

**Upper Eocene: Jackson Group: Ocala Limestone:**

Limestone: white to cream, sandier more calcitized and dolo-  
 mitized at depth, fossiliferous (bryozoan and echinoid re-  
 mains, some macroshells, and Foraminifera)..... 265 865

Bryozoan remains prominent at 600-630.

*Camerina* sp. at 675-690.

*Operculinoides floridensis*, *Lepidocyclina* sp. at 690-705.

*Asterocyclina nassauensis* at 705-720.

*Gypsina globula*, *Pseudophragmina flintensis* at 720-735.

*Camerina striatoreticulata* common at 735-750.

*Operculina mariannensis* at 765-780.

Limestone as above but much sandier at 780-810.

Limestone as above but more dolomitized with depth at 810-  
 865.

	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)
<b>Middle Eocene: Claiborne Group (Undifferentiated):</b>		
Sand: fine to coarse-grained, phosphatic; dolomitic limestone, as above .....	135	1,000
Limestone: light-gray, massive, dense, much calcitized, somewhat sandy, cherty (at certain horizons), fossiliferous (fragments and molds of macroshells, a coquina at certain horizons, bryozoan remains, and Foraminifera) .....	200	1,200
<i>Asterocyclina monticellensis</i> at 1085-1100.		
<i>Lepidocyclina (Polylepidina) antillea</i> at 1100-1115.		
Bryozoan remains prominent at 1115-1130.		
Dolomitic limestone: brown, saccharoidal; interbedded limestone, as above.....	170	1,370
Limestone: cream, poorly consolidated, granular, somewhat calcitized, cherty and gypsiferous at certain horizons, fossiliferous (some Foraminifera at certain levels) .....	390	1,760
<i>Operculinoides</i> sp., <i>Asterocyclina</i> sp. prominent at 1490-1505.		
Dolomitic limestone: light-gray, saccharoidal, gypsiferous .....	120	1,880
Sand: fine to coarse-grained, phosphatic .....	15	1,895
Limestone: cream, granular, somewhat calcitized, coarsely glauconitic, dolomitized at certain horizons, fossiliferous (abundant bryozoan remains); interbedded sand, fine to medium-grained, phosphatic .....	75	1,970
Clay: yellowish-green, fissile, silty, micaceous .....	85	2,055
<i>Marginulina</i> sp. at 2000-2015.		
<i>Cibicides tallahattensis</i> at 2015-2030.		
<b>Lower Eocene: Wilcox Group (Undifferentiated):</b>		
Limestone: light-gray, sandy, coarsely glauconitic .....	30	2,085
Marl: dark-gray, fissile, sandy, glauconitic, micaceous, pyritiferous, fossiliferous (Foraminifera) .....	35	2,120
Limestone: white, sandy, coarsely glauconitic, fossiliferous (fragments and molds of macroshells) .....	15	2,135
Sand: fine to coarse-grained, subangular, phosphatic.....	90	2,225
<i>Eponides dorfi</i> , <i>Valvulineria wilcoxensis</i> at 2090-2105.		
<i>Alabamina wilcoxensis</i> at 2120-2135.		

	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)
<b>Palocene: Midway Group: Clayton Formation:</b>		
Limestone: white, dense, much calcitized and crystalline, fossiliferous (macroshells, bryozoan remains, Ostracods, and some Foraminifera); interbedded clay, dark-gray to black, fissile, carbonaceous, micaceous (finely disseminated flakes), fossiliferous; (some Foraminifera) .....	75	2,300
Indurated sand: dark-gray to brown, fine-grained, phosphatic, glauconitic, micaceous, fossiliferous (macroshells, Ostracods, and Foraminifera at certain levels); interbedded marl, brown to dark-gray, silty, glauconitic, micaceous, fossiliferous (Foraminifera at various levels) .....	420	2,720
<i>Discorbis midwayensis</i> var. at 2300-2315.		
<i>Eponides lotus</i> at 2322-2330.		
<i>Vaginulina longiforma</i> at 2390-2405.		
<b>Upper Cretaceous: Post Tuscaloosa (Undifferentiated):</b>		
Marl: dark-brown to bluish-gray, sandy, micaceous, pyritiferous, glauconitic, fossiliferous (macroshells, Ostracods, and Foraminifera) .....	495	3,215
<i>Globotruncana</i> sp. at 2720-2735.		
<i>Globotruncana</i> sp., <i>Guembelina</i> sp., <i>Gaudryina</i> sp. at 2750-2765.		
Marl: brown, fissile, silty, glauconitic, carbonaceous, micaceous, fossiliferous (macro- and microfossils) .....	525	3,740
<i>Planulina</i> cf. <i>P. texana</i> , <i>Globorotalia micheliniana</i> at 3380-3395.		
<i>Planulina taylorensis</i> at 3455-3470.		
<i>Kyphopyxa christneri</i> at 3560-3575.		
<i>Vaginulina texana</i> at 3695-3710.		
Sand: fine to coarse-grained, phosphatic, indurated at certain horizons; interbedded marl, as above .....	135	3,875
<b>Tuscaloosa Formation:</b>		
Clay: gray to dark-green, fissile, sandy, finely micaceous, somewhat iron-stained; interbedded sand, fine to coarse-grained .....	75	3,950
Sand: fine to coarse-grained; interbedded clay, as above .....	255	4,205
Siderite nodules prominent at 3965-3980.		
Sand: fine to medium-grained, somewhat indurated, finely glauconitic, micaceous, fossiliferous (macroshells) .....	41	4,246

	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)
<b>Lower Cretaceous(?) (Undifferentiated):</b>		
Sand: fine-grained, highly micaceous; interbedded clay, green to red, sandy, micaceous .....	102	4,348

**Basement Complex (Undifferentiated):**

Crystalline rock .....	27	4,375
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**Summary:**

No samples .....	120	120
In Miocene (undifferentiated) .....	465	585
Oligocene (undifferentiated) .....	15	600
Upper Eocene (Ocala limestone) .....	265	865
Middle Eocene (Claiborne group, undifferentiated) .....	1,190	2,055
Lower Eocene (Wilcox group, undifferentiated) .....	170	2,225
Paleocene (Clayton formation) .....	495	2,720
Upper Cretaceous (post-Tuscaloosa, undifferentiated) .....	1,155	3,875
Upper Cretaceous (Tuscaloosa formation) .....	371	4,246
Lower Cretaceous(?) (undifferentiated) .....	102	4,348
Basement complex (undifferentiated) .....	27	4,375

**Potential Water-Bearing Zones:**

Limestone .....	220	820
Sand: fine to coarse-grained .....	135	1,000
Limestone .....	200	1,200
Sand: fine to coarse-grained .....	65	2,200

**PIERCE COUNTY**

Location: 2.3 mi. northeast of Offerman, Land Lot 332, 4th Land District  
 Well No.: GGS 120  
 Elev.: 75  
 Owner: No. 1 Donald Clark  
 Driller: W. B. Hinton  
 Drilled: May 1939

	Thickness (feet)	Depth (feet)
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**Summary:**

No samples .....	111	111
In Miocene (undifferentiated) .....	539	650
Oligocene (undifferentiated) .....	51	701
Upper Eocene (Ocala limestone) .....	174	875
Middle Eocene (Claiborne group, undifferentiated) .....	1,220	2,095
Lower Eocene (Wilcox group, undifferentiated) .....	290	2,385