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# HIGH-CAPACITY TEST WELL DEVELOPED AT THE AIR FORCE BASE

Dover, Delaware

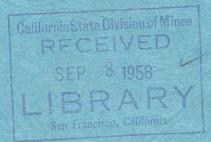
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Newark, Delaware June, 1958

## HIGH-CAPACITY TEST WELL DEVELOPED AT THE AIR FORCE BASE DOVER, DELAWARE

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the Corps of Engineers

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and the

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#### GEOLOGY

Present knowledge of the geology of Delaware results from studies made by many persons, but until the last 5 years the chief contributors were geologists of Maryland, New Jersey, and the Federal Survey, who carried their investigations over from adjacent States. Thus, Woolman (1892, 1894, 1897, 1899, 1900, and 1902) in the annual reports of the State Geologist of New Jersey, reported on the first correlation of fossils from wells in Delaware. Darton (1896, 1905) of the U. S. Geological Survey considered the artesian-well prospects. Miller (1906; Bascom and Miller, 1920), also of the Federal Survey, did the first surface mapping on the resources of Delaware.

Since 1950, cooperative ground-water investigation of the U.S. Geological Survey and the Delaware Geological Survey have resulted in a review of the geology of the State (Marine and Rasmussen, 1955). Independent geological research by the Delaware Geological Survey has contributed to knowledge of the basic stratigraphy (Groot, Organist, and Richards, 1954; Groot, 1955). This broad foundation is the basis for the correlations and interpretations made in

#### Local Logs

The log of a well is a personal or mechanical record of observations from various depths in a hole; each log has its specific value, and each its limitations.

Table 1 is the drillers' log, prepared by the two drillers, Audie Reimals and Phillip Bucher, who were in charge of alternate 12-hour work tours. This log is based on their experience with the performance of the hydraulic rotary drill, in various earth materials, gained from years of work on Long Island in similar sediments.

Table 2 is a geologists' log prepared by the writers, and by those mentioned in the Introduction who participated in the around-the-clock sampling. The geologists' tours of duty were 8 hours and the schedule was repeated every two days. This log is based upon hand-lens inspection of the cores and cuttings, and upon reports from the drillers on where they felt a change in the vibration of the drill rod in passing from a clay to a sand or vice versa.

Figure 3 is a graph of the median and quartile sand sizes in the principal water-bearing beds. Table 3 is a compilation of preliminary paleontologic identifications by R. M. Germeroth.

Table 4 is a composite log, derived from all the preceding logs, and given a stratigraphic interpretation. Plate 1, prepared by A. J. Depman and Arthur Thomas, shows this composite log symbolically compared to the electrical logs (self-potential and resistivity) and the gamma-ray log obtained with the Widco logger.

### TABLE 1. -- Drillers' log

The following information is a faithful copy of the drillers' log recorded by two experienced drillers of the Lauman Co., Audie Reimals and Phillip Bucher. They based their log on the feel of the hydraulic rotary tool, while drilling, on the cuttings that were washed up, and on inspection of each core shortly after it was removed from the core barrel.

| Denth          |   |
|----------------|---|
| Depth<br>(feet |   |
| i e i          |   |
| . 0            | Loam and clay   |
| 10             | To an and or by   |
| 1              | Medium gray sand, some clay                                     |
| 20             | Coarse brown sand, some grit                                    |
| 37             | Composition para, Sono Erre                                     |
| 1993.<br>1993  | Fine brown sand, some clay                                      |
| 44             | Solid gray clay   |
| 55             |   |
| ~ ~ ~          | Gray sandy clay, mica   |
| 64             | Fine gray clayey sand, grits                                    |
| 70             |   |
| ne             | Fine gray sand, grit, some clay, shell fragments                |
| 76             | Layers of fine gray sand and solid gray clay                    |
| 85             |   |
| 09             | Fine to medium-coarse gray sand, grit                           |
| 93             | Solid brownish-gray clay, mica                                  |
| 115            |   |
| 123            | Solid gray clay, shell fragments                                |
| 100            | Greenish-gray sandy clay, shell fragments                       |
| 145            |   |
| 174            | Solid greenish-gray clay, mica, shell fragments                 |
|                | Medium-coarse gray sand, shell fragments, streaks of sandy clay |
| 186            |   |
| 203            | Solid greenish-gray clay, shell fragments                       |
|                | Layers of fine gray sand, sandy clay, shell fragments           |
| 213            | Fine gray sand, streaks of sandy clay, shell fragments          |
| 225            | Fine gray solu, streaks of salidy cray, shell fragments         |
| ·              | Medium gray sand, some shells, streaks of clay                  |
| 245            | Solid brown clay, streaks of sandy clay                         |
| 279            |   |
|                | Solid greenish-gray clay  |
| 294            | Fine greenish sandy clay, broken shells                         |
| 305            |   |
| 319            | Solid gray clay, some broken shells                             |
| <b>61</b> 29   | Solid brown clay, some broken shells                            |
| 336            |   |
|                | Fine greenish-gray sandy clay, broken shells                    |

Depth (feet) 346 Fine green sand, some broken shells 358 Fine green sand, broken shells, some clay, streaks of cemented sand 404 Fine green sand, broken shells, streaks of sandy clay 425 Fine to medium-coarse green sand, some clay, broken shells, streaks of sandy clay 514 Fine green sand, some clay, broken shells, streaks of sandy clay 543 Fine to medium green sand, some clay, broken shells 566 Fine to medium green sand, some clay - very dirty, broken shells 584 Very fine greenish-gray sandy clay, broken shells 633 Solid greenish-gray clay, very hard 664 Greenish-gray clay, black specks 673 Layers of hard and medium-hard greenish clay, pieces and streaks of cemented sand 686 Solid brownish-gray clay 693 Solid greenish-gray clay, pieces of cemented silt 704 Solid greenish-gray clay, streaks of shale 735 Very fine greenish-gray sandy clay 774 Solid greenish-gray clay 784 Solid green clay 805 Solid greenish-gray clay, some small shell fragments 826 Very fine greenish-gray sandy clay, shell fragments 844 Very fine greenish-gray sandy clay, shell fragments at 927 feet, 947, and 977 1,034 Fine gray sandy clay 1,085 Fine greenish-gray sandy clay 1,102 Fine to very fine brownish-gray sand, some clay 1,116 Very fine brownish-gray sand, some clay, mica, streaks of cemented sand 1,132 Very fine brownish-gray sand, some clay, mica 1,143 Very fine greenish-gray sandy clay, mica, pieces of cemented silt 1,163 Very fine greenish-gray sandy clay, mica, pyrite. 1,172

Very fine greenish-gray sandy clay, mica, shell fragments

| ·      |  |
|--------|--|
| Depth  |  |
| (feet) |  |
|        |  |
|        |  |
| 1,232  |  |
|        | Very fine greenish-gray sandy clay, streaks of lignite and cemented sand |
| 1,246  |  |
| _,     | Very fine greenish-gray sandy clay, mica, pyrite                         |
|        | very line greentsh-gray sandy cray, mica, pyrite                         |
| 1,277  |  |
|        | Layers of solid brown clay, fine gray sandy clay, streaks of pyrite      |
| 1,285  |  |
| -,~~   | Tidnika standar of annite  |
|        | Lignite, streaks of pyrite   |
| 1,294  |  |
|        | Solid gray sandy clay  |
| 1,306  |  |
| _,     | Very fine gray sand, mica, pyrite  |
|        | very line gray samu, mica, pyrite  |
| 1,334  |  |
|        | Medium-coarse gray sand, streaks of fine gray sand, lignite              |
| 1,345  |  |
| _,     | Very fine gray silt  |
| 1.050  |  |
| 1,356  |  |
| 2      | Solid gray clay, streaks of pyrite                                       |
| 1,361  |  |
|        | Multi-colored solid clay   |
| 1,394  |  |
| 1,084  |  |
| -      | Medium white sand, streaks of multi-colored clay and pyrite              |
| 1,401  |  |
|        | Fine gray sand, streaks of lignite                                       |
| 1,417  |  |
| -,/    | Very fine gilty draw alay wich   |
|        | Very fine silty gray clay, mica  |
| 1,422  |  |

Descriptions by the geologists and engineering aids who collected samples while the drilling was in progress.

Sample number: DS, Ditch sample.

| Sample<br>number | Depth<br>interval<br>(feet) | Description   |
|------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| DS-1             | 0-10                        | Sand, fine, clayey, buff  |
| DS-2             | 10-20                       | Sand, coarse to very coarse, gray-brown   |
| DS-3             | 20-30                       | Sand, medium to coarse, reddish-brown, with black fragments                       |
| DS-4             | 30-37                       | Sand, medium to coarse, with granules and gravel, reddish-brown;<br>lignite       |
| Core 1           | 37-39                       | Sand, fine to medium, silty, reddish-brown<br>(recovery 9 in., 50 percent)        |
| D8-5             | 37-47                       | Clay, gray, some orange; few gravel fragments                                     |
| Core 2           | 47-49                       | Clay, dark gray, stiff  |
| DS-6             | 47-57                       | Clay, gray, some orange, soft   |
| Core 3           | 57-59                       | Clay, sandy, medium, gray   |
| DS-7             | 57- <b>6</b> 7              | Clay, gray, soft, with particles of lignite                                       |
| Core 4           | 67-69                       | Sand, medium to coarse, silty, dark gray, some gravel                             |
| DS-8             | 67-72                       | Sand, medium to very coarse, quartz, silty and clayey, dark gray, some grit.      |
| Core 5           | 72-74                       | Sand, medium to coarse, gray, lots of small shell fragments                       |
| DS-9             | 72-77                       | Sand medium to coarse, gray, with grit and many small shell fragments.            |
| Core 6           | 77-79                       | Sand, medium and coarse, in streaks; sand, medium, silty                          |
| DS-10            | 77-87                       | Sand, medium to coarse, gray, with shell fragments and clay streaks               |
| Core 7           | 87-89                       | Sand, medium to coarse, gray  |
| DS-11            | 87                          | At bottom: sand, coarse, gray, with gravel  |
| D <b>S-</b> 12   | 87-97                       | Sand, medium to coarse, gray, some grit, shell; clay, dark gray,<br>from 93 to 97 |
| Core 8           | 97-99                       | Clay, dark gray, dry, small specks of mica  |

| Sample<br>number | Depth<br>interval<br>(feet) | Description   |
|------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| DS-13            | 97-107                      | Clay, gray, with some small fragments (shell?)  |
| Core 9           | 107-109                     | Clay, dark gray, dry  |
| DS-14            | 107-117                     | Clay, gray, with occasional grains of sand  |
| <b>Core</b> 10   | 117-119                     | Clay, dark gray, dry, with shell fragments and occasional bits of gravel  |
| DS-15            | 117-127                     | Shell fragments with clay (shell layers at 123)   |
| Core 11          | 127-129                     | Clay with shell fragments and sand, very fine, gray, with silt  |
| DS-16            | 127-137                     | Silt, gray-green, and shells. Fewer shells at bottom of sample.   |
| Core 12          | 137-139m                    | Silt, gray-green, and sand, fine, few shells  |
| DS-17            | 137-147                     | Silt, sandy, fine, gray-green, some shells  |
| Core 13          | 147-149                     | Silt, gray-green, and clay  |
| DS-18            | 147-157                     | Silt, gray-green, and clay; shells  |
| Core 14          | 157-159                     | Clay, silty, gray-green, few shells   |
| D <b>S-1</b> 9   | 157-167                     | Clay, silty, gray-green   |
| Core 15          | 167-169                     | Clay, silty, gray-green, some sand, very fine; shells   |
| DS-20            | 167-177                     | Clay, silty, gray-green, shells. Sand encountered at 176 feet (estimated)                                       |
| Core 16          | 177-179                     | Sand, medium to coarse, gray-green, many shells   |
| DS-21            | 177-186                     | Shell bed - believe out of it at 186 feet. Drilled to 187 feet.   |
| Core 17          | 187-189                     | Clay, gray-green, and silt, shells  |
| DS-22            | 187-197                     | Clay, silty, gray-green, some shells  |
| Core 18          | 197-199                     | Clay, silty, gray-green   |
| DS-23            | 197-207                     | Clay, silty, gray-green, some shells. Sand starting at 205 feet (estimated)                                     |
| Core 19          | 207-209                     | Sand, medium, silty, gray-green, and shells   |
| DS-24            | 207-217                     | Sand, gray-green, and shells  |
| Core 20          | 217-219                     | Sand, medium, gray (made two trips with core barrel)  |
| DS-25            | 217-227                     | Sand, gray-green, (very little in sample). Mainly shells.<br>Driller Reimals says sand encountered at 225 feet. |

| жи.                | Sample<br>number | Depth<br>interval<br>(feet) | Description  |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|                    | Core 21          | 227-228                     | Sand, gray-green, and shells (made two trips with core barrel to obtain 9-inch core)   |
|                    | DS-26            | 227-237                     | Sand and silt, with shell and some lignite   |
|                    | Core 22          | 237-238.5                   | Sand, medium fine, slightly silty, greenish-gray (full recovery)   |
|                    | DS-27            | 237-247                     | Sand, medium fine, slightly silty, greenish-gray, with clay and<br>streaks of sand estimated by Driller Reimals beginning at 245<br>feet |
|                    | Core 23          | 247-248.5                   | Clay, brown, interbedded with sand, fine-grained, gray, some mica (full recovery)  |
|                    | DS-28            | 247-257                     | Clay, brown, with shell fragments, some mica (muscovite) flakes,<br>and pieces of lignite  |
| e to se<br>e to se | Core 24          | 257-258.5                   | Clay, brown, with some fine gray sand lenses (50 percent re-<br>covery)  |
|                    | DS-29            | 257-267                     | Clay, brown, shell fragments   |
|                    | Core 25          | 267-268.5                   | Clay, gray, to clay, micaceous, sandy, gray (full recovery)  |
|                    | DS-30            | 267-277                     | Clay, gray, with shell fragments   |
|                    | Core 26          | 277-278.5                   | Clay, brown, with sand, fine, micaceous, gray, interbedded, some small lignite pieces  |
|                    | DS-31            | 277-287                     | Clay, brown, and sand, fine, micaceous, gray, some shell frag-<br>ments  |
| · · · (            | Core 27          | 287-288.5                   | Clay, sandy, gray-green, shell fragments, and aragonite (fibrous structure), full recovery   |
| Sel. Server        | 08-32            | 287-297                     | Clay, sandy, gray-green, shell fragments and aragonite (fibrous structure)   |
| ·····*,-···. (     | Core 28          | 297-298.5                   | Sand, clayey, greenish-gray, to sand, fine-grained, micaceous, much shell material (aragonite)   |
| I                  | DS-33            | 297-307                     | Clay, sandy, very fine, gray-greenish, micaceous, shell fragments  |
| C                  | bre 29           | 307308.5                    | Sand, very fine, clayey, silty, grayish-green; much shell materi-<br>al; very compact  |
| Ľ                  | S-34             | 307-317                     | Sand, very fine, clayey, grayish-green; shell fragments  |
| ° C                | ore 30           | 317-318.5                   | Clay, sandy, very fine, silty, grayish-green; shell fragments; very compact  |
| . D                | 8-35             | 317-327                     | Clay, sandy, very fine, silty, grayish-green; shell fragments;<br>very compact   |
| C                  | ore 31           | 327-328.5                   | Clay, silty, sandy, very fine, brownish; much fragmented shell; some mica flakes   |

| Sample<br>number | Depth<br>interval<br>(feet) | Description   |
|------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| DS-36            | 327-337                     | Clay, silty, sandy, very fine; much fragmented shell; pieces of lignite   |
| Core 32          | 337-338.5                   | Sand, very fine, ill-sorted, clayey, grayish-green, compact and dense   |
| DS-37            | 337-347                     | Sand, very fine, clayey, grayish-green, some bright green particles   |
| Core 33          | 347-348.5                   | Sand, medium-coarse, bright to dark green, loose; glauconite, shell fragments                                     |
| DS-38            | 347-857                     | Sand, medium-coarse, bright to dark green, loose; glauconite;<br>much shell fragments                             |
| Core 34          | 357-358.5                   | Sand, medium-coarse, glauconitic  |
| DS-39            | 357-367                     | Sand, coarse, glauconitic, and shell  |
| Core 35          | 367-368.5                   | Sand, medium to coarse, glauconitic, bright green, with some silt and shell fragments; shell at upper end of core |
| D <b>S-4</b> 0   | 367-377                     | Sand, medium to coarse, glauconitic, clayey, bright green, with shell   |
| Core 36          | 377-379.5                   | Sand, medium, glauconitic, clayey, bright green   |
| DS-41            | 377-387                     | Clay, sandy, bright green, and shell  |
| Core 37          | 387-388.5                   | Sand, fine to coarse, bright green, shell   |
| DS-42            | 387397m                     | Sand, fine to medium, bright green, with shells   |
| Core 38          | 397-397.5                   | Sand, fine to medium, bright green, with shells   |
| DS-43            | 397-407                     | Do.   |
| Core 39          | 407-409.5                   | Sand, fine, bright green  |
| DS-44            | 407-417                     | Sand, medium, clayey, bright green, and shell   |
| Core 40          | 417-418                     | Sand, medium, bright green, and some clay   |
| DS-45            | 417-427                     | Sand, medium to coarse, bright green, and clay with shells  |
| Core 41          | 427-428.5                   | Sand, fine to medium, bright green  |
| D <b>S-4</b> 6   | 427-437                     | Sand, fine to medium, bright green, and shells  |
| Core 42          | 437-438.5                   | Sand, fine to medium, bright green, and shell fragments   |
| DS-47            | 437-447                     | Sand, fine to medium, bright green, and shells  |
| Core 43          | 447-448.5                   | Do.   |
| DS-48            | 447-457                     | Sand, fine to coarse, glauconitic, green, numerous shell frag-<br>ments   |

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| Sample<br>number | Depth<br>interval<br>(feet) | Description   |
|------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Core 44          | 457-459                     | Sand, fine to medium, bright green  |
| D <b>S-4</b> 9   | 457-467                     | Sand, medium to coarse, bright green, and shell   |
| Core 45          | 467-468.5                   | Sand, fine, bright green  |
| DS-50            | 467-477                     | Sand, medium to coarse, green, some clay, shell fragments   |
| Core 46          | 477-479                     | Sand, medium, glauconitic, green, some clay or silt   |
| DS-51            | 477-487                     | Sand, glauconitic, green, with abundant shell fragments   |
| Core 47          | 4874 <b>8</b> 9             | Sand, fine to medium, glauconitic, green; little silt; a few<br>shell fragments. (Driller reports clay streaks in most of this<br>green sand) |
| DS-52            | 487-497                     | Sand, medium, glauconitic, green, shell fragments   |
| Core 48          | 497-499                     | Sand, fine to medium, but mostly fine, glauconitic, green, some clay  |
| DS-53            | 497-507                     | Same as DS-52   |
| Core 49          | 507- <b>50</b> 9            | Sand, mostly fine, some medium, green, thin streak of clay, sandy, green  |
| DS-54            | 507-517                     | Same as DS-52   |
| Core 50          | 517-519                     | Sand, fine, glauconitic, green, thin clay streak  |
| DS-55            | 517-527                     | Same as DS-52   |
| Core 51          | 527-529                     | Sand, fine, glauconitic, green, some shell fragments, some clay   |
| DS-56            | 527-537                     | Same as DS-52   |
| Core 52          | 537-539                     | Sand, fine, glauconitic, green  |
| DS-57            | 537-547                     | Do.   |
| Core 53          | 547549                      | Sand, fine, some medium, glauconitic, green, little silt  |
| DS-58            | 547-557                     | Same as DS-57   |
| Core 54          | 557-559                     | Sand, fine to medium, glauconitic, green, shell fragments   |
| DS-59            | 557-567                     | Same as DS-57   |
| Core 55          | 567-569                     | Sand, fine to medium, green, with shell fragments   |
| DS-60            | 567-577                     | Do.   |
| Core 56          | 577-579                     | Sand, fine to medium, green, with some small shell fragments, becoming clayey   |
| DS-61            | 577-587                     | Same as DS-60   |

| Sample<br>number | Depth<br>interval<br>(feet)           | Description   |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
|                  | (leet)                                |   |
| Core 57          | 587-589                               | Sand, fine, glauconitic, clayey, green, some shell  |
| DS-62            | 587-597                               | Sand, fine, glauconitic, clayey, green, shell fragments   |
| Core 58          | 597-598                               | Do.   |
| DS-63            | 597-607                               | Sand, fine, glauconitic, very clayey, green, shell fragments  |
| Core 59          | 607-608                               | Do.   |
| DS-64            | 607-617                               | Do.   |
| Core 60          | 617-619                               | Clay, very sandy, fine, glauconitic, shell fragments  |
| DS-65            | 617-627                               | Clay, sandy, very fine and silty, glauconitic, shell fragments                                      |
| Core 61          | 627629                                | Clay, sandy, glauconitic, with shell fragments  |
|                  | 627-637                               | No sample. Driller says material is clay  |
| Core 62          | 637638                                | Clay, tough, light green (50 percent recovery)  |
|                  | 637-647                               | No sample. Driller says material is clay. Very slow drilling.                                       |
| Core 63          | 647-649                               | Clay, micaceous, tough, gray-green (100 percent recovery).<br>Drilling about 10 feet an hour.       |
| D <b>S-6</b> 6   | 647-657                               | Clay, gray, more plastic than Core 63 (sample badly contaminated)                                   |
| Core 64          | 657-659                               | Clay, tough, gray-green   |
| D8-67            | 657-667                               | Clay, gray-green  |
| Core 65          | 667669                                | Clay, light greenish-gray, with many dark minerals  |
| DS-68            | 667-677                               | Clay, light greenish-gray, many dark minerals. Some shell at 676 (?). Hard layers. Drilling easier. |
| Core 66          | 677-679                               | Clay, silty, brown  |
| DS-69            | 677-687                               | Clay, silty, brown, with some gray clay   |
| Core 67          | 687-688.5                             | Clay, silty, brown  |
| DS-70            | 687-697                               | Silt, sandy, brown  |
| Core 68          | 697-698.5                             | Silty, sandy, greenish-gray, with glauconitic and other dark grains                                 |
| DS-71            | 697-700                               | Clay, sandy, greenish-gray  |
| D8-72            | 697-707                               | Clay, sandy and silty, greenish, with opaque minerals, streaks<br>very hard approaching a shale     |
| Core 69          | 707-709                               | Do.   |
| DS-73            | 707-717                               | Clay, silty, greenish-gray and brown, and bits of silt and stone                                    |
|                  | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · |   |

| Sample<br>number | Depth<br>interval<br>(feet) | Description   |
|------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Core 70          | 717-719                     | Streaks of clay, silty, greenish-gray, and silt, hard, greenish-<br>gray, approaching siltstone               |
| DS-74            | 717-727                     | Clay, silty, few shell fragments  |
| Core 71          | 727-728                     | Clay, silty, greenish, with little fine sand and opaque minerals, layers of greenish siltstone                |
| DS-75            | 727-737                     | Clay, sandy, greenish, with opaque minerals and shell fragments   |
| Core 72          | 737-739                     | Clay, very sandy, glauconitic, greenish   |
| DS76             | 737-747                     | Clay, sandy, glauconitic, greenish-gray, with shell fragments   |
| Core 73          | 747-749                     | Clay, greenish-gray, with little very fine sand and silt. No<br>large quantities of glauconite as in Core 72. |
| DS77             | 747-757                     | Clay, sandy, greenish-gray, hard  |
| Core 74          | 757-759                     | Do.   |
| DS-78            | 757-767                     | Clay, sandy, glauconitic, greenish-gray   |
| Core 75          | 767-769                     | Clay, sandy, greenish-gray, very hard   |
| DS79             | 767-777                     | Clay, sandy, green  |
| Core 76          | 777-779                     | Clay, green, hard   |
| DS-80            | 777-787                     | Do.   |
| Core 77          | 787-789                     | Clay, green, hard. Some very small shell fragments.   |
| DS-81            | 787-797                     | Clay, green   |
| Core 78          | 797-799                     | Clay, green, very hard, nearly a shale  |
| DS-82            | 797-807                     | Clay, green, very hard  |
| Core 79          | 807-809                     | Clay, gray-green, hard  |
| DS-83            | 807-817                     | Do.   |
| Core 80          | 817-818                     | Clay, gray-green, hard, with a few shell fragments  |
| D <b>S-84</b>    | 817-827                     | Clay, gray-green, hard  |
| Core 81          | 827-829                     | Clay, gray-green, hard, with small shell fragments  |
| DS-85            | 827-837                     | Clay, gray-green, hard  |
| Core 82          | 837-839                     | Clay, gray-green, hard, with shell fragments  |
| DS-86            | 837-847                     | Do.   |
| Core 83          | 847-849                     | Sand, very fine, clayey, dark gray-green  |

| Sample<br>number | Depth<br>inte <b>rv</b> al<br>(feet) | Description   |
|------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| DS-87            | 847-857                              | Silt, gray-green (badly contaminated with sand)   |
| Core 84          | 857-859                              | Clay, dark gray-green; some very fine sand; few shells  |
| DS-88            | 857-867                              | Same as DS-87   |
| Core 85          | 867-869                              | Same as Core 84   |
| DS-89            | 867-877                              | Same as DS-87   |
| Core 86          | 877-879                              | Same as Core 84   |
| DS-90            | 877-887                              | Same as DS-87   |
| Core 87          | 887-889                              | Same as Core 84 except more shell fragments   |
| DS-91            | 887-897                              | Very little real sample, identification difficult - drills same<br>as preceding samples               |
| Core 88          | 897-898                              | Clay, gray, some shells   |
| DS-92            | 897-907                              | Clay, gray  |
| Core 89          | 907-909                              | Clay, sandy, dark gray, hard  |
| DS-93            | 907-917                              | Clay, gray (drilling mud heavy, difficult to get good sample)   |
| Core 90          | 917-919                              | Silt, sandy, dark gray, with clay, many opaque grains   |
| DS-94            | 917-927                              | Sand, medium to fine, and clay (sample very poor due to thinning of drilling mud)                     |
| Core 91          | 927-928                              | Silt, sandy, gray, with large quantities of clay, shell fragments (forams)                            |
| DS-95            | 927-937                              | Clay, sandy, dark gray  |
| Core 92          | 937-938                              | Silt, sandy, dark gray, with large quantities of clay   |
| DS-96            | 937-947                              | Same as DS-95   |
| Core 93          | 947-948                              | Clay, sandy and silty, dark gray, with numerous dark grains, hard                                     |
| DS-97            | 947-957                              | Clay, sandy, dark gray, with abundant dark grains   |
| Core 94          | 957-958                              | Clay, sandy, silty, dark gray, with abundant dark grains  |
| DS-98            | 957-967                              | Same as DS-97   |
| Core 95          | 967-968                              | Clay, sandy to silty, fine, dark gray, with some small pebbles visible on broken surface              |
| DS-99            | 967–977                              | Clay, sandy, fine to medium, dark gray (Driller reports drilling easier indicating more sand in clay) |
| Core 96          | 977-978                              | Clay, silty, dark gray, and shells  |

· 18

|       | Sample<br>number | Depth<br>interval<br>(feet) | Description  |
|-------|------------------|-----------------------------|--|
|       | DS-100           | 977-987                     | Clay, sandy, fine, dark gray (contaminated with small bits of gravel and shell)                    |
|       | Core 97          | 987-989                     | Clay, sandy, fine, dark gray, with shell and streaks of glauconite                                 |
|       | DS-101           | 987-997                     | Clay, sandy, fine, dark gray, with shell fragments, glauconitic                                    |
|       | Core 98          | 997-999                     | Silt, sandy, fine, glauconitic, dark gray, with clay and shell fragments (forams)                  |
|       | <b>DC</b> + + -  |                             |  |
|       | DS-102           | 997-1007                    | Clay, sandy, fine, glauconitic, dark gray  |
|       | Core 99          | 1007-1009                   | Silt, sandy, fine, light gray, with some glauconite  |
|       | DS-103           | 1007-1017                   | Clay, sandy, dark gray   |
|       | Core 100         | 1017-1019                   | Silt, sandy, very fine, light greenish-gray; some clay and glauconite                              |
|       | DS-104           | 1017-1027                   | Silt, sandy, very fine, light greenish-gray. Some clay and glauconite.                             |
|       | Core 101         | 1027-1029                   | Silt, sandy, very fine, gray, some clay  |
|       | DS-105           | 1027-1037                   | Do.  |
|       | <b>Core</b> 102  | 1037-1039                   | Silt, sandy, very fine, gray, some clay and glauconite   |
| s. 5. | DS-106           | 1037-1047                   | Silt, sandy, fine, gray, some clay   |
|       | Core 103         | 1047-1049                   | Sand, very fine, silty, light gray   |
|       | DS-107           | 1047-1057                   | Sand, fine, silty, gray  |
|       | Core 104         | 1057-1059                   | Silt, clayey, gray, compact, dry   |
|       | DS-108           | 1057-1067                   | Silt, clayey, light gray, some very fine sand  |
|       | Core 105         | 1067-1069                   | Silt, clayey, gray, compact, dry   |
|       | DS-109           | 1067-1077                   | Clay, sandy, gray  |
|       | Core 106         | 1077-1078 5                 | Clay, sandy, glauconitic, greenish-gray, little quartz (eleven inches recovered)                   |
|       | DS-110           | 1077-1087                   | Clay, glauconitic, greenish-gray, little quartz  |
|       | Core 107         | 1087-1089                   | Sand, fine, glauconite, and quartz   |
|       | DS-111           | 1087-1097                   | Sand and clay, glauconitic   |
|       | Core 108         | 1097-1098.5                 | Clay, sandy, very glauconitic, sparsely micaceous  |
|       | DS-112           | 1097-1107                   | Sand, glauconitic, gritty (topped the sand at 1102)  |
|       | Core 109         | 1107-1108.5                 | Sand, fine to very fine, gray-brown, quartz, some glauconite (eight inch recovery, then four inch) |

|            | Sample<br>number | Depth<br>inte <del>rval</del><br>(feet)     | Description   |
|------------|------------------|---|---|
| . **       | DS-113           | 1107-1117                                   | Sand, clayey  |
|            | Core 110         | 1117-1118.5                                 | Sand, fine, quartz, glauconitic, green-brown  |
| · .<br>· · | DS-114           | 1117-1127                                   | Sand, fine to very fine, clayey, gray (hard streaks encountered from 1124 on)   |
|            | Core 111         | 1127-1129                                   | Sand, fine, glauconitic, grayish-green-brown, and sandstone   |
| a da a     | DS-115           | 1127-1137                                   | Sand, very fine, clayey, gray (drilling easier)   |
|            | Core 112         | 1137-1139                                   | Sand, very fine, dark gray-brown, mica  |
|            | DS-116           | 1137-1147                                   | Sand, very fine, clayey, gray (this is 20 feet drilled in one hour)   |
|            | Core 113         | 1147-1149                                   | Sand, fine, clayey and silty, dark gray-brown, mica and piece of hard brown siltstone                                   |
|            | DS-117           | 1147-1157                                   | Sand, very fine, clayey, gray   |
|            | Core 114         | 1157-1159                                   | Sand, fine, clayey, dark gray-brown, with small lumps of brown silt (soft) and mica                                     |
|            | DS-118           | 1157-1167                                   | Same as DS-117  |
|            | Core 115         | 1167-1169                                   | Sand, fine, clayey, dark gray, with mica and pyrite   |
|            | DS-119           | 1167-1177                                   | Same as DS-117  |
|            | Core 116         | 1177-1179                                   | Clay, sandy, micaceous, dark gray (shell fragments?)  |
|            | DS-120           | 1177-1187                                   | Clay, sandy, gray   |
| . %,       | Core 117         | 1187-1189                                   | Clay, sandy, dark gray, some small shell fragments. Hard.   |
|            | DS-121           | 1187-1197                                   | Same as DS-120  |
|            | Core 118         | 1197-1199                                   | Clay, sandy, dark gray, with large shell fragments. Hard.   |
|            | DS-122           | 1197-1207                                   | Same as DS-120  |
| n set.     | Core 119         | 1207-1209                                   | Clay, sandy, gray, some shell fragments   |
|            | DS-123           | 1207-1217                                   | Same as DS-120  |
|            | Core 120         | 1217-1219                                   | Silt, sandy, glauconitic, dark greenish-gray, with clay and shell   |
| a provina  | D8-124           | 1217-1227                                   | Sand, greenish-gray, clay with shell fragments  |
|            | Core 121         | 1227-1229                                   | Silt, sandy, fine, glauconitic, greenish-gray, with clay and shell fragments  |
| 1          | DS-125           | 1227-1237                                   | Clay, sandy, greenish-gray, with shell fragments  |
|            | Core 122         | 1237-1239                                   | Clay, silty, sandy, fine, greenish-gray. Upper part of core   |
| •          |                  | n an ann an Anna Anna<br>Anna Anna Anna Ann | contains yellowish particles which may be broken tests of<br>forams. Bottom of core contains what appears to be a large |
|            |                  |   | piece of lignite.   |

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|   | Sample<br>number | Depth<br>interval<br>(feet) | Description  | 5. A |
|---|------------------|-----------------------------|--|------|
|   | DS-126           | 1237-1247                   | Same as DS-125   |      |
|   | Core 123         | 1247-1249                   | Clay, silty, green-gray, with shells   |      |
|   | DS-127           | 1247-1257                   | Clay, sandy, green-gray, with shell fragments  |      |
|   | Core 124         | 1257-1259                   | Clay, silty, micaceous, greenish-gray, with shell fragments.<br>Piece of pyrite found in bottom of core.   |      |
|   | DS-128           | 1257-1267                   | Clay, dark gray  |      |
| ÷ | Core 125         | 1267-1269                   | Silt, clayey, dark gray, some very fine sand, shell fragments, and some mica   |      |
|   | DS-129           | 1267-1277                   | Clay, some sand, very fine   |      |
|   | Core 126         | 1277-1279                   | Silt, clayey, micaceous, very dark gray - almost black, con-<br>taining much lignite, some very fine sand, heavy nodules pyrite<br>(?), one 3/4 in. pebble |      |
|   | DS-130           | 1277-1287                   | Clay   |      |
|   | Core 127         | 1287-1289                   | Lignite, black, nodules of pyrite  |      |
|   | DS-131           | 1287-1297                   | Lignite contaminated with gray clay  |      |
|   | Core 128         | 1297-1299                   | Clay, very silty, brownish-gray, with small spots of very fine white sand; some pyrite   |      |
|   | DS-132           | 1297-1307                   | Clay, very silty, and fine sand (contaminated with lignite)  |      |
|   | Core 129         | 1307-1309                   | Sand, fine, black, at top of core; at middle and bottom of core:<br>sand, very fine, white and gray, with some lignitic material                           |      |
|   | DS-133           | 1307-1317                   | Clay, very silty, and fine sand  |      |
|   | Core 130         | 1317-1319                   | Sand, very fine, white   |      |
|   | DS-134           | 1317-1327                   | Clay and sand, fine  |      |
|   | Core 131         | 1327-1329                   | Sand, fine, white  |      |
|   | DS-135           | 1327-1337                   | Clay, gray, and sand   |      |
|   | Core 132         | 1337-1338                   | Sand, medium to coarse, light gray (9 in. recovery)  | •    |
|   | DS-136           | 1337-1347                   | Same as DS-135   |      |
|   | Core 133         | 1347-1349                   | Sand, very fine, silty, light gray   |      |
|   | DS-137           | 1347-1357                   | Same as DS-135   |      |
|   | Core 134         | 1357-1359                   | Same as Core 133   |      |
| • | DS-138           | 1357-1367                   | Clay, sandy, gray, with lignite  |      |
|   | Core 135         | 1367-1369                   | Clay, silty, very fine, light gray, hard, dry, soapy, nodules of pyrite  |      |
|   |                  |                             |  |      |

| Sample<br>number | Depth<br>interval<br>(feet) | Description   |
|------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| DS-139           | 1367-1377                   | Clay, light gray  |
| Core 136         | 1377-1379                   | Clay, silty, very fine, varicolored (light gray, reddish-brown), hard   |
| DS-140           | 1377-1387                   | Clay, silty, varicolored (reddish-brown and light gray); 80 percent of sample contamination of material from above  |
| Core 137         | 1387-1389                   | Clay, varicolored, reddish-brown and light gray, hard   |
| DS-141           | 1387-1397                   | Clay, varicolored, reddish-brown and light gray, contamination<br>now only about 20 percent   |
| Core 138         | 1397-1399                   | Alternating lenses of clay, varicolored reddish-brown, dark green,<br>tan, with sand, medium, white, sand predominates; nodule of<br>pyrite in center of core in green clay lens. |
| DS-142           | 1397-1402                   | Sand, fine to medium  |
| Core 139         | 1402-1404                   | Sand, fine to medium, white   |
|                  | 1402-1410                   | No ditch sample obtained. Attempted to take core sample at 1407 feet but was unable to recover a core after 200 blows.  |
| Core 140         | 1410-1412                   | Sand, fine to medium, white   |
| DS-143           | 1410-1420                   | Sand, medium to coarse, white, with lignite   |
| Core 141         | 1420-1422                   | Clay, sandy, light gray   |