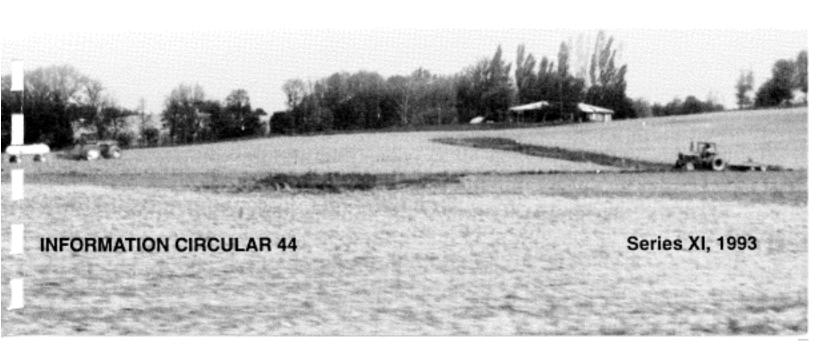
KENTUCKY GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Donald C. Haney, State Geologist and Director UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY, LEXINGTON

QUALITY OF PRIVATE GROUND-WATER SUPPLIES IN KENTUCKY

Daniel I. Carey
James S. Dinger
O. Barton Davidson
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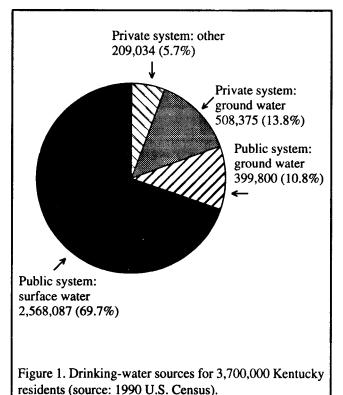
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BACKGROUND

About 3.7 million people live in Kentucky, of which 1.9 million (52 percent) live in urban areas (roughly defined as any community with 2,500 or more people) and 1.8 million (48 percent) live in rural areas (University of Kentucky, 1993). Figure 1 summarizes sources of drinking water for Kentucky residents. About 70 percent of Kentuckians get their daily supply of water from surface-water sources - lakes and streams; about 25 percent get their water from ground-water wells; and about 5 percent get their water from other sources - springs, cisterns, ponds, or hauled water.

About 3 million Kentuckians (80 percent) get water from public systems. The remaining 720,000 people, or 40 percent of all rural Kentuckians, rely on private water systems. Over 200,000 private wells provide most of this water Wells and springs also provide drinking water



for schools, restaurants, gasoline stations, livestock, and irrigation (Kentucky Department of Natural Resources and Environmental Protection, 1992).

Not all ground water is safe or pleasant to drink. In some areas, natural conditions render water unpalatable, if not hazardous to health. In other areas, human activities have contaminated ground water. Most studies of ground water have focused on areas of high vulnerability to pollution. Reports from such studies may have exaggerated the extent of ground-water contamination, adversely affecting the public's perception. In the absence of mandated routine testing for private water supplies, the information available is largely associated with testing in response to complaints. Such information is likely to be biased toward those private systems having water-quality problems. Information about "typical" private water supplies is scarce.

In general, much less is known about the quality of private water supplies than of public water supplies. Public water supplies are regulated by the Safe Drinking Water Act of 1974 to ensure that they are safe. Treatment plants utilizing surface water have more stringent testing requirements than those using ground water. Monitoring and testing by the Kentucky Division of Water provides information on the quality of drinking water for approximately 860 public water systems in Kentucky. Testing focuses on those chemical and biological constituents, such as metals and coliform bacteria, for which safe drinking water standards have been established.

Such testing is not required for private systems. The only testing requirement for private water systems is a bacteria test that must be completed when a well is initially installed (401 KAR 6:310, Section 10). Where pollutants in private water systems are found to be in excess of safe drinking-water standards, water treatment may be used to reduce concentration levels. Costs per household are very high, however, when compared to treatment costs for public systems. This high treatment cost is one of the reasons that protecting ground water from pollution is important.

At a time when surprisingly little information is available on ground-water quality, ground-water contamination has become one of the major environmental issues of the current decade, and will likely remain so into the next decade. Reliable information about water quality is necessary in order to develop plans for protecting ground water. The absence of accurate and broad perspectives on ground-water quality may lead to inappropriate and ineffective regulatory policies. Because ground water supplies a large percentage of rural drinking water and water for agricultural use in the State, rural landowners have become increasingly concerned about the quality of ground water.

GROUND-WATER EDUCATION AND TESTING PROGRAM

The Ground Water Education and Testing Program began in the fall of 1989 through the cooperative efforts of the Kentucky Farm Bureau, Kentucky Division of Conservation, University of Kentucky Cooperative Extension Service, and Kentucky Geological Survey. A nine-county pilot program was initiated. Public meetings were held between April 16 and May 7,1990, with 475 people attending. These local meetings were used to discuss water-quality issues, best management practices for protecting ground water, well construction, and a "Self-Help Check Guide Book" published by the American Farm Bureau. Water-sample test kits were distributed to well owners, and water-sampling procedures were discussed. Samples were later taken by well owners and submitted to the county coordinator.

A total of 888 water samples from the nine counties were collected and analyzed in the first phase of the study. The samples were tested for ammonia, nitrite-nitrogen, nitrate-nitrogen, chloride, sulfate, specific conductance (conductivity), alachlor, and triazine. All samples were chemically analyzed at the Heidelberg University Testing Laboratory in Heidelberg, Ohio. Conductivity was measured with a test probe. Alachlor and triazine were analyzed by immunoassay. Gas chromatography was also used, as a check on immunoassay results, to analyze about 10 percent of the alachlor and triazine samples in selected counties. The remaining constituents were analyzed by colorimetry. All samples were analyzed using standard methods approved by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

The second phase of the well-water testing program was conducted in 37 additional counties. Public meetings and testing took place from February to April of 1991, and 2,032 water samples were tested, an average of about 55 per county, ranging from 182 samples in Perry County to 15 in Logan County.

The third phase of the program, from September to November 1991, provided 1,489 samples from 44 counties. The fourth and final phase in May and June of 1992 provided an additional 332 samples from remaining counties that expressed interest in the program. Twelve counties did not participate.

Participation in the program was voluntary and individual water test information is confidential. The success of the program resulted from the active leadership of local organizing committees consisting of and supported by local conservation districts, Soil Conservation Service district conservationists, the county Farm Bureau Organization, members of the county Cooperative Extension staff, local health departments, and other locally interested groups.

SURVEY RESULTS

Data from the survey are summarized for: (1) the entire State, (2) each of the fifteen Area Development Districts (ADD's), and (3) each county (Fig. 2).

The survey answered four general questions: (1) What kind of well is it? (2) How is it used? (3) Where is the well in relation to crops, chemicals, livestock, waste, and other potential sources of pollution? and (4) What is the quality of the water based on ammonia, nitrite-nitrogen, nitrate-nitrogen, chloride, sulfate, conductivity (an indicator of dissolved solids), alachlor (Lasso), and triazine (atrazine, cyanazine, simazine)?

The 1990 census estimated about 207,000 domestic wells in Kentucky. Therefore, the survey sample of 4,859 wells represents about 2.3 percent of all wells. A total of 1,735 samples were tested for triazine, and 744 samples were tested for alachlor. One hundred eight of Kentucky's 120 counties are represented in the survey.

The survey represents ground-water data from wells and springs in all regions of Kentucky. Kentucky is divided into six major physiographic regions, shown in Figure 3. The Mississippi Embayment is also known as the Jackson Purchase Region, and the west-central Mississippian Plateau is also called the Pennyrile Plateau. These regions closely follow the generalized geology of Kentucky, also shown in Figure 4.

G round-water quality is affected by the geology of an area and by human activities. Both of these factors are related to the physiographic region in which they occur. The gently sloping, fertile soils of the Jackson Purchase and Pennyrile Plateau regions produce most of Kentucky's food crops, and ground water in these areas may be affected by agricultural activities such as the mixing of chemicals near wells and the application of fertilizers. Ground water in the coal field regions of eastern and western Kentucky may

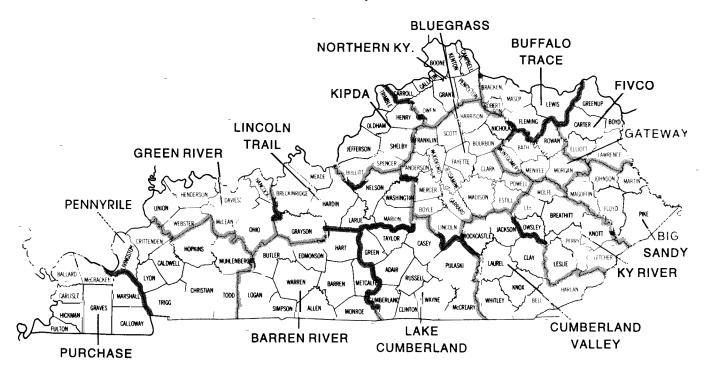


Figure 2. Locations of counties and Area Development Districts in Kentucky.

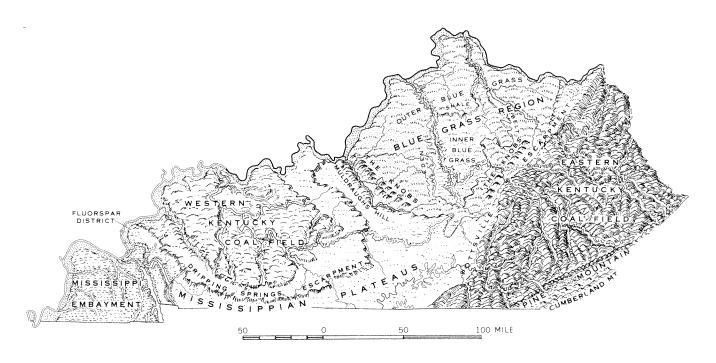


Figure 3. Physiographic regions of Kentucky.

and coal mining: for example, the oxidation products of sulfide minerals in the coals and associated strata.

Samples were taken in different seasons of the year (Table 1). A comparison of survey statistics between counties sampled during different seasons should be

made with the understanding that differences caused by seasonal effects may be present.

Preliminary data summaries for the Area Development Districts and the individual counties suggest regional differences in ground-water quality. Relation-

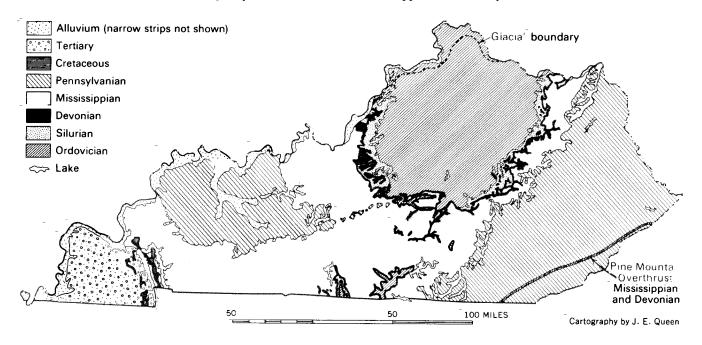


Figure 4. Generalized geologic map of Kentucky.

ships between the physical environment, human activities, types of wells, seasonal and other factors, and levels of contamination will be examined in detail in a later study.

Statewide Summary

A summary of the Statewide testing program is shown in Table 2. About 85 percent of the sampled wells were drilled, to an average depth of about 100 feet (median depth of 90 feet). About seven out of eight wells provide household water. About one-third of the wells provide water for livestock, and about 10 percent provide for irrigation or other uses. Agricultural chemicals were mixed and diluted near 7.5 percent of the wells.

Most well owners provided information about the proximity of their wells to potential sources of pollution. Over two-thirds of the wells were within sight of crops, and almost one-half were within 200 feet of crops. Half the wells were within sight of a feedlot or livestock barn. Over half the wells were within 200 feet of a septic leach field. These responses indicate the rural setting of most of the wells.

Sample statistics of water-quality variables for all the wells are shown in Table 2. The median represents the value for which half the values are larger, and half are smaller. For example, half the samples had nitrate-nitrogen levels higher than 0.71 milligram per liter (mg/L), while half the samples had levels of nitrate-nitrogen less

than 0.71 mg/L. The fact that the median is significantly less than the average indicates that a few large values raised the average. More detail on the distribution of values is given in Table 3. For example, of all the wells sampled in the State, one out of four had nitrate-nitrogen levels greater than 2.96 mg/L (three out of four had lower levels), one out of 10 had levels greater than 6.72 mg/L, 1 out of 20 greater than 9.56 mg/L, and one out of 100 greater than 20.20 mg/L.

The Drinking Water Standards list Maximum Contaminant Levels (MCL). Those pertaining to the survey are shown in Table 4. The percentage of the samples that exceeded these levels, and the percentage that exceeded one-half these levels, are also given in Table 4. One-half of the MCL value has been suggested as a possible action level for the protection of ground water. The standards for chloride, sulfate, and conductivity (an indicator of dissolved solids) are based on taste considerations and not on health hazards.

As noted above, regional differences in the survey data are apparent and will be examined in more detail in a future study. Appendix A shows the average levels of measured variables for each county and how they compare to the rest of the State. Average ammonia levels in eastern Kentucky were high when compared to the rest of the State, for instance. Nitrate-nitrogen levels tended to be higher in the western Pennyrile counties. Actual percentile values of county averages are shown in Table 5.

Table 1.—Seasons in Which Counties Were Sampled.

	Summer	Fall	Winter	
Barren	Gallatin	Adair	Larue	Allen
Boone	Knox	Anderson	Trigg	Ballard
Bourbon	Laurel	Bath	· · · -	Boyle
Breathitt	Nicholas	Bullitt		Butler
Breckinridge	Owen	Clinton		Caldwell
Campbell	Pendleton	Edmonson		Calloway
Carter	Rockcastle	Estill		Carlisle
Casey		Fleming		Carroll
Clark		Garrard		Christian
Clay		Harrison		Crittenden
Cumberland		Hart		Fayette
Daviess		Hopkins		Franklin
Elliott		Jefferson		Fulton
Floyd		McLean		Graves
Grayson		Morgan		Green
Greenup		Muhlenberg		Hancock
Henderson		Pike		Hardin
Jessamine		Rowan		Henry
Johnson		Russell		Hickman
Letcher		Simpson		Jackson
Lewis		Webster		Knott
Lincoln		Wolfe		Lawrence
Lyon		Woodford		Leslie
Madison				Livingston
Meade				Logan
Monroe				McCracken
Perry				McCreary
Pulaski				Marion
Spencer				Marshall
Todd				Menifee
Union				Mercer
				Metcalfe
				Montgomery
				Nelson
				Ohio
				Oldham
				Powell
				Scott
				Shelby
				Taylor
				Trimble
				Warren
				Washington
				Wayne
				Whitley

Table 2.—Data for Entire State.

Number Supplies Tested: 4,859 (2.3% Of State Total)

Supply Types: Numbe	r Reported	Locations of ADDS in Kentucky BULEGRASS NORTHERN KY. BULEGRASS BULEGRASS
Drilled Well	3,369	KIPDA (FIVCC
Driven Well	122	
Dug Well	432	GREEN RIVER TRAIL
Spring	44	the state of the s
Well Depth Data:	Feet	PENNYRILE SAID SAID SAID SAID SAID SAID SAID SAID
Average Well Depth	104	KY RIVER
Maximum Well Depth	755	BARREN RIVER LAKE CUMBERLAND
Minimum Well Depth	6	PURCHASE CUMBERLAND VALLEY

Supply Locations:

-		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	1	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
No. Responses	4727	4599	4410	4374	4419	4677	4376	4370	4587
Within 20'	13.2%	6.1%	0.1%	0.1%	3.4%	3.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%
Within 200'	47.8%	28.2%	1.9%	0.6%	5.8%	57.8%	0.4%	0.1%	19.7%
Within Sight	71.8%	50.2%	7.4%	2.1%	7.8%	58.2%	1.6%	0.8%	42.2%

Water Use:

Domestic	88.0%
Livestock	34.6%
Irrigation	7.0%
Other	9.9%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 7.5%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations In Milligrams Per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.140	0.014	2.45	25.3	41.7	495
Median	0.006	0.002	0.71	6.4	13.7	405
Deviation	0.487	0.079	5.24	84.0	98.2	609
Maximum	12.144	4.315	150.00	1670.5	1376.6	18,390
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.1	0.1	1

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	744	1735
Average	0.093	0.107
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.461	0.473
Maximum	7.25	12.90
Minimum	0.01	0.01

Table 3.—Distribution of Sample Values.

Parameter Values

Number Greater Than or Equal	Ammonia (mg/L)	Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	Nitrate Nitrogen (mg/L)	Chloride (mg/L)	Sulfate (mg/L)	Conductivitiy (µmho/cm)	Alachlor (μg/L)	Triazine (µg/L)
1 in 2	0.006	0.002	0.71	6.4	13.6	405	0.020	0.020
1 in 4	0.040	0.010	2.96	17.7	38.8	576	0.030	0.040
1 in 10	0.440	0.028	6.72	46.4	88.2	849	0.080	0.160
1 in 20	0.726	0.051	9.56	87.6	151	1,203	0.210	0.470
1 in 100	1.760	0.203	20.20	362	493	2,718	1.820	1.540

Summary by Area Development District

Area Development Districts, from a planning standpoint, and because of their reflection of regional differences, are appropriate regional units for evaluating the survey information. Survey data for the 15 ADD's are summarized in Appendix B. The graphs show how average levels of ground-water constituents in each district compare with the rest of the State. For example, average ammonia levels in the Big Sandy ADD were more than twice (237 percent) the Statewide average, and average nitrite-nitrogen levels in the KIPDA ADD were four times (405 percent) the State average.

Summary by County

Survey data for individual counties were tabulated and average sample values were plotted on graphs to compare with regional and State values (Appendix C). For example, average triazine levels in Oldham County (seven wells) were over seven times higher than the Statewide average, and over seven times higher than the average for the KIPDA ADD. Average nitrate-nitrogen levels in the 16 wells tested in Logan County were over four times higher than the Statewide average and over three times higher than the average for the Barren River ADD, of which Logan County is a part.

Table 4.—Maximum Contaminant Levels.

Percent of Samples Exceeding

Parameter	MCL	MCL	50% MCL
Nitrite- Nitrogen	mg/L	0.04%	0.27%
Nitrate- Nitrogen	10 mg/L	4.6%	14.7%
Chlorides	250 mg/L	1.6%	3.4%
Sulfates	250 mg/L	2.8%	6.1%
Conductivity ¹	780 µsiemens	12.0%	57.2%
Alachlor	2 μg/L	0.9%	1.6%
Triazine	3 μg/L	0.3%	1.0%

This standard is based on a total dissolved solids (TDS) concentration of 500 mg/L, assuming that TDS=0.64 X conductivity, or conductivity=500/0.64=780.

Table 5.—Sample Quintile Values of County Averages.

Parameter Values

Percent Less Than or Equal	Ammonia (mg/L)	Nitrite Nitrogen (mg/L)	Nitrate Nitrogen (mg/L)	Chloride (mg/L)	Sulfate (mg/L)	Conductivitiy (µmho/cm)	Alachlor (µg/L)	Triazine (µg/L)
20	0.020	0.004	0.97	8.7	20.3	405	0.020	0.020
40	0.081	0.007	1.77	13.9	31.2	478	0.030	0.034
60	0.166	0.014	2.71	23.8	42.7	554	0.035	0.064
80	0.271	0.025	3.61	42.7	62.3	660	0.059	0.140
100	1.379	0.156	10.23	137.5	153.7	1,117	3.247	1.129

SUMMARY

The samples in this survey were collected by volunteers. Variance in the time of sampling, types of sampling containers, and other factors may contribute to corresponding variance in measured values. Only a small fraction of the total number of wells in the State were included in the survey. The data represent most areas of Kentucky, however, and provide a starting point for evaluating local and regional ground-water quality based on the natural environment and 'human activities. It is hoped that this basic summary of data will provide a better understanding of the present quality of ground water in Kentucky, and guidance for further study and the development of rational ground-water management and protection activities.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Ground-Water Education and Testing Program succeeded through the help of many organizations and individuals who volunteered their time. Thanks must go primarily to the many well owners whose interest and participation were vital. Thanks also to the personnel of

the local Conservation Districts, county Farm Bureaus, county Cooperative Extension Services, local Health Departments, the Kentucky Department of Agriculture, the University of Kentucky, the Kentucky Geological Survey, and the Heidelberg University Testing Laboratory. The program was funded in part by the 319 Nonpoint Source Water Quality program.

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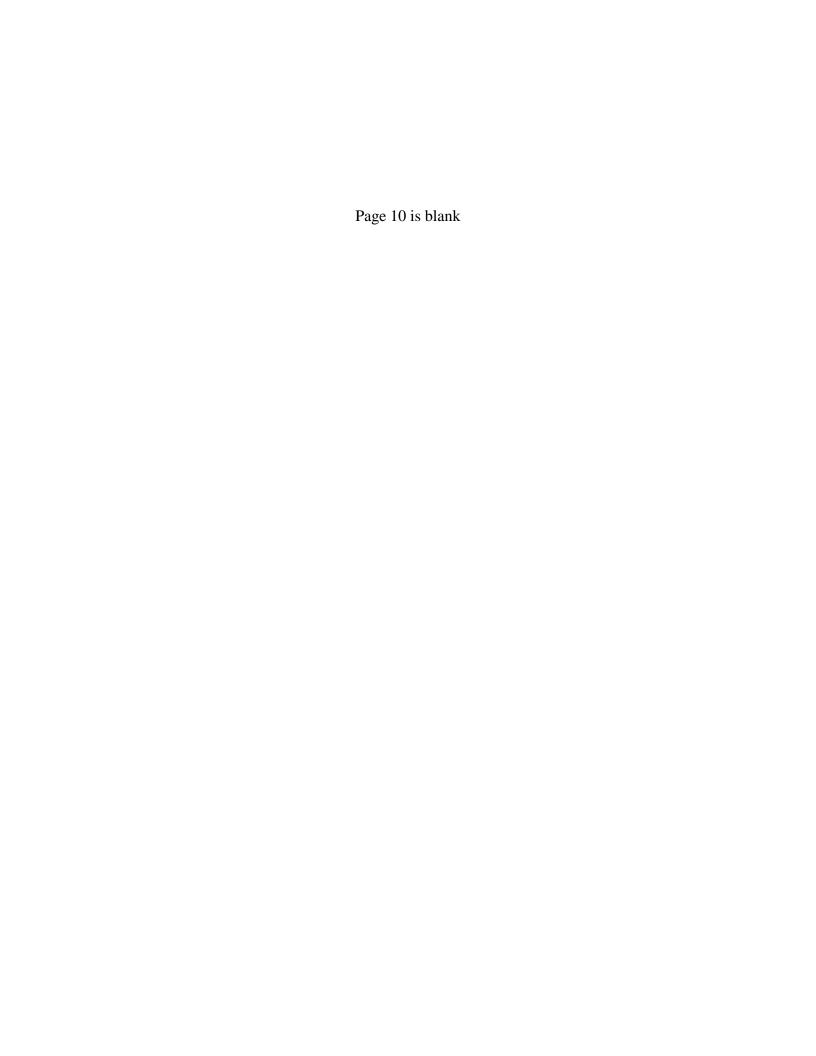
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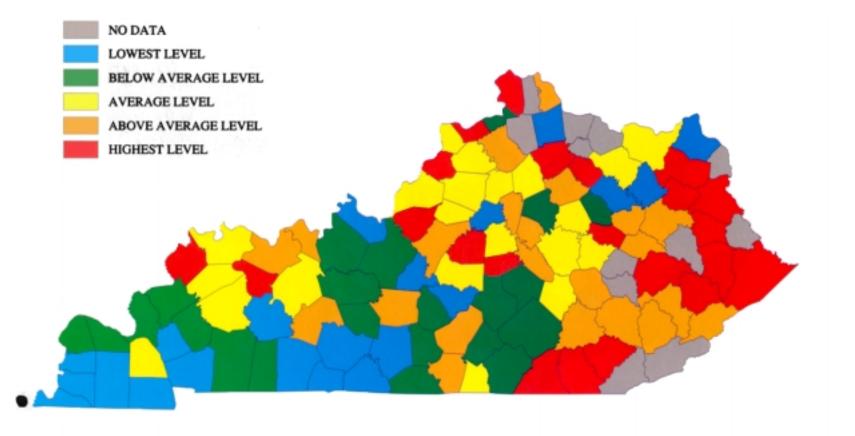
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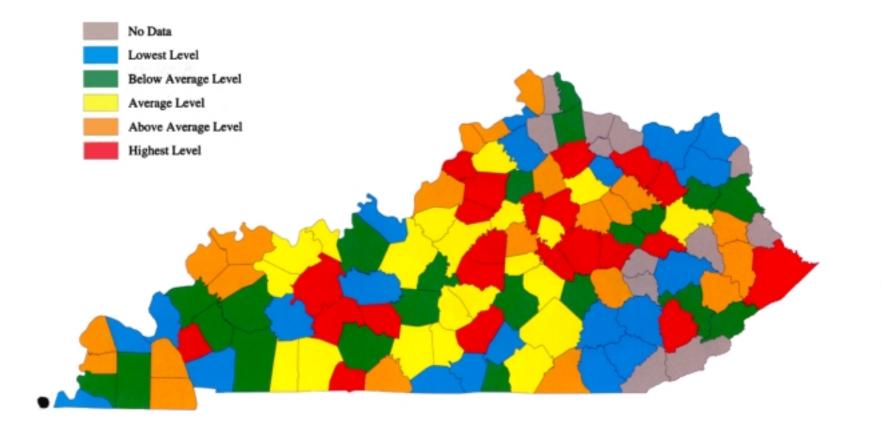
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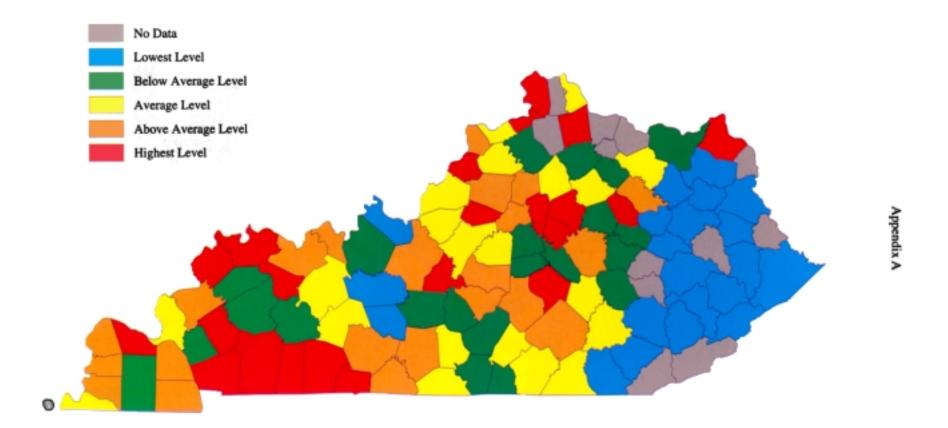
APPENDIX A: Average Levels of Measured Variables for Each County

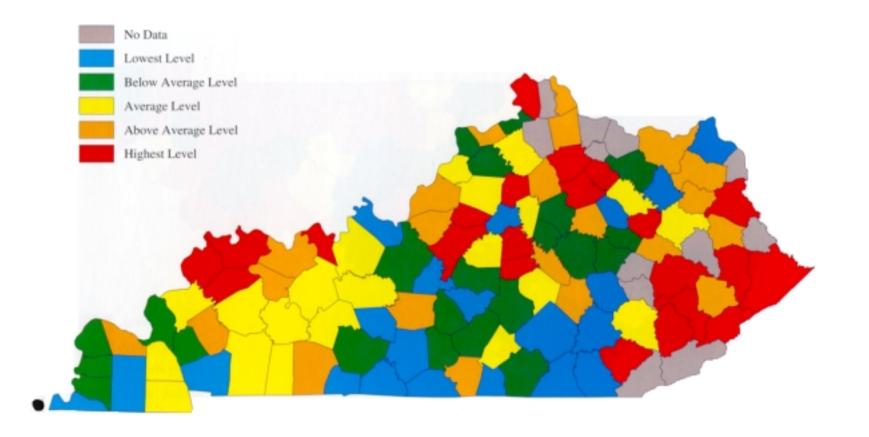


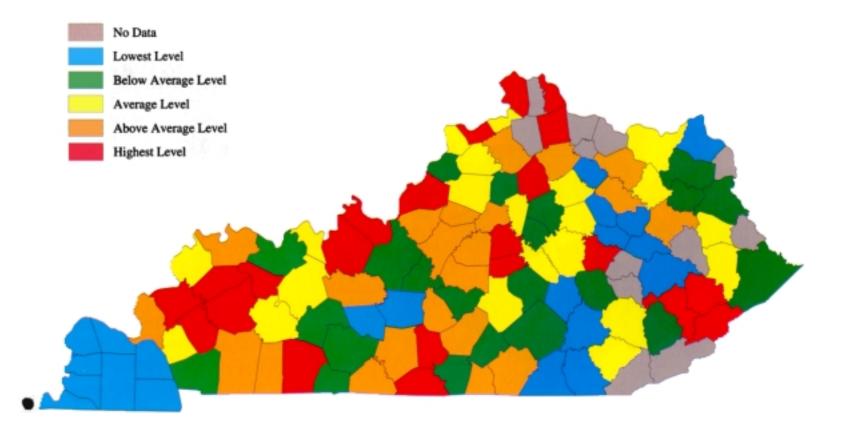


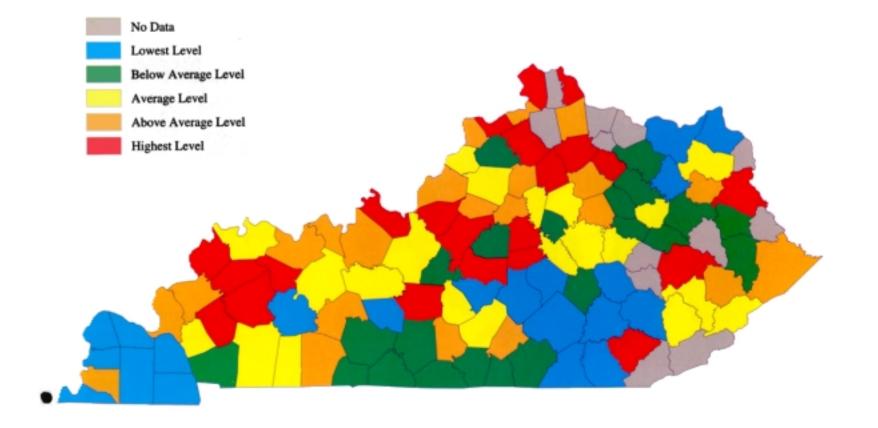


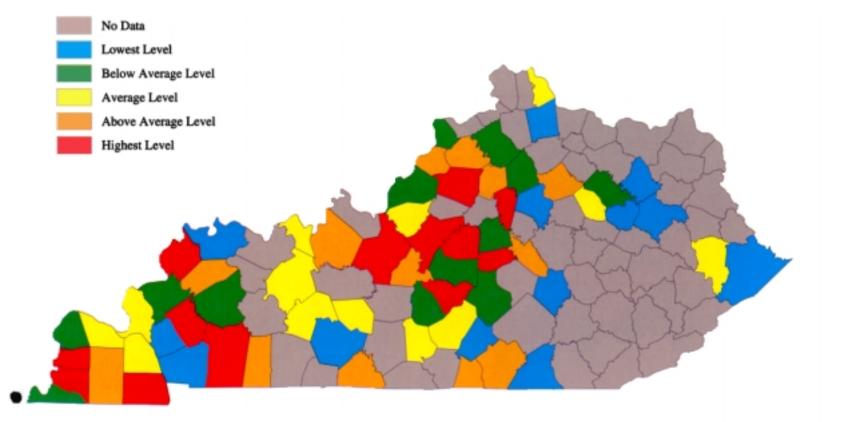


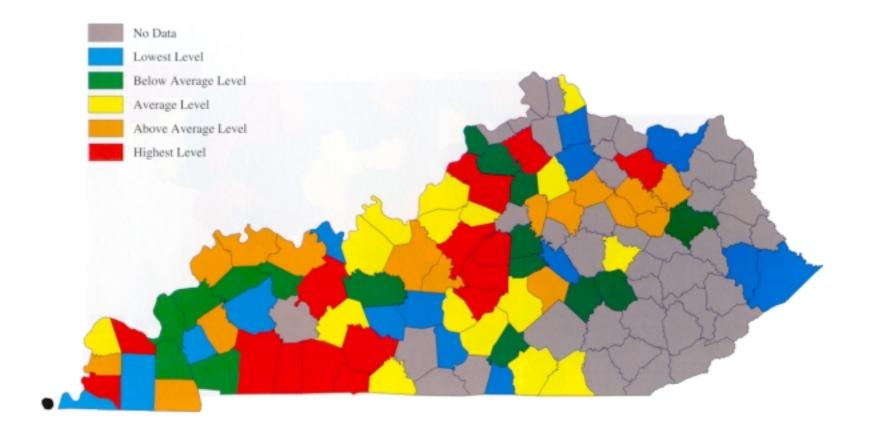












Average level of triazine for each county and how each county's level compares to the rest of the State.

Appendix B 19

APPENDIX B: Data for Each Area Development District

Region: Barren River Area Development District

Counties: Allen, Barren, Butler, Edmonson, Hart, Logan, Metcalfe, Monroe, Simpson, Warren

Number of Wells Tested: 269 (1.6%)

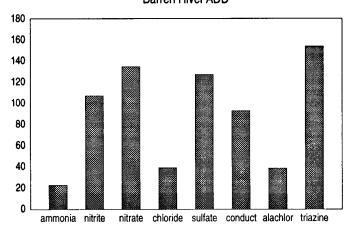
Supply Types:

	Number Reported
Drilled Well	175
Driven Well	4
Dug Well	7
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	91
Maximum Well Depth	364
Minimum Well Depth	17

Percent of State Average Barren River ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardous	3
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Number of Respo	onses 259	259	257	256	257	258	256	256	258
Within 20'	12.0%	6.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%
Within 200'	45.2%	30.1%	0.4%	0.8%	6.6%	49.3%	0.8%	0.0%	11.6%
Within Sight	71.1%	58.7%	8.6%	2.8%	8.9%	50.5%	0.8%	0.0%	33.7%

Water Use:

Domestic	83.2%
Livestock	46.9%
Irrigation	9.8%
Other	12.9%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 7.2%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.032	0.015	3.30	9.9	53.1	460
Median	0.002	0.005	1.96	4.8	13.6	393
Deviation	0.139	0.029	6.59	21.1	125.5	355
Maximum	1.724	0.311	93.08	209.4	964.2	3988
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.7	0.1	24

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	32	131
Average	0.036	0.165
Median	0.030	0.030
Deviation	0.033	0.622
Maximum	0.20	6.00
Minimum	0.01	0.01

Appendix B 21

Region: Big Sandy Area Development District

Counties: Floyd, Johnson, Magoffin, Martin, Pike

Number of Wells Tested: 207 (0.6%)

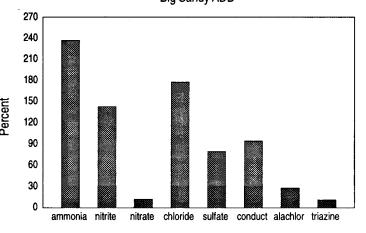
Supply Types:

	Number Reported
Drilled Well	178
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	18
Spring	2

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	89
Maximum Well Depth	300
Minimum Well Depth	15

Percent of State Average Big Sandy ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Number of Respo	onses 207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207	207
Within 20'	8.2%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%
Within 200'	30.4%	14.9%	1.0%	1.0%	2.4%	50.2%	0.0%	0.0%	49.3%
Within Sight	42.5%	27.0%	2.4%	1.5%	2.9%	50.2%	0.5%	0.5%	68.1%

Water Use:

Domestic	91.6%
Livestock	8.9%
Irrigation	6.4%
Other	18 3%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 2.1%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.332	0.020	0.30	45.0	33.2	468
Median	0.234	0.001	0.06	7.7	12.7	345
Deviation	0.429	0.074	1.02	153.9	68.2	536
Maximum	2.767	0.827	10.80	1323.1	605.7	4385
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.4	0.1	27

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	5	5
Average	0.026	0.012
Median	0.020	0.010
Deviation	0.009	0.004
Maximum	0.04	0.02
Minimum	0.02	0.01

Region: Bluegrass Area Development District

Counties: Anderson, Bourbon, Boyle, Clark, Estill, Fayette, Franklin, Garrard, Harrison, Jessamine, Lincoln, Madison, Mercer, Nicholas, Powell, Scott, Woodford

Number of Wells Tested: 403 (6. 1 %)

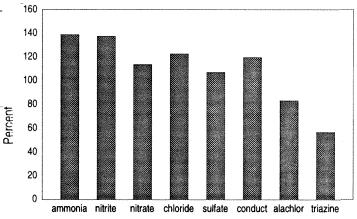
Supply Types:

	Number Reporte
Drilled Well	177
Driven Well	2
Dug Well	42
Spring	27

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	75
Maximum Well Depth	400
Minimum Well Depth	12

Percent of State Average Bluegrass ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Number of Respo	onses 399	389	379	379	381	391	379	379	392
Within 20'	10.5%	7.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%
Within 200'	41.8%	29.8%	0.8%	0.5%	3.1%	33.5%	0.5%	0.0%	22.7%
Within Sight	70.6%	59.6%	4.8%	1.6%	5.7%	33.5%	2.1%	0.0%	50.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	62.9%
Livestock	65.8%
Irrigation	11.0%
Other	8.4%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 5.9%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.194	0.019	2.79	31.1	44.7	593
Median	0.007	0.003	1.01	7.9	32.4	522
Deviation	0.741	0.063	4.84	92.5	50.9	476
Maximum	10.785	0.797	47.92	957.3	610.7	6720
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.4	0.1	7

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	94	194
Average	0.078	0.061
Median	0.030	0.030
Deviation	0.270	0.107
Maximum	2.18	0.75
Minimum	0.01	0.01

Appendix B 23

Region: Buffalo Trace Area Development District

Counties: Bracken, Fleming, Lewis, Mason, Robert-

son

Number of Wells Tested:

91(3.2%)

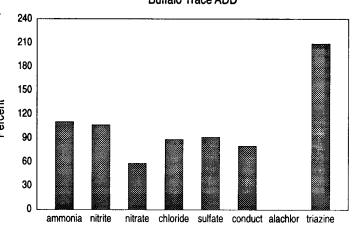
Supply Types:

Number Reported
35
2
36
0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	51
Maximum Well Depth	160
Minimum Well Depth	10

Percent of State Average Buffalo Trace ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	lazardou:	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Number of Respo	onses 91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
Within 20'	15.4%	12.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	8.8%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%
Within 200'	62.7%	42.9%	0.0%	0.0%	8.8%	65.9%	1.1%	0.0%	44.0%
Within Sight	74.8%	59.4%	2.2%	2.2%	13.2%	65.9%	5.5%	0.0%	68.2%

Water Use:

Domestic	91.0%
Livestock	29.2%
Irrigation	5.6%
Other	12.4%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 6.9%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.155	0.015	1.43	22.5	38.3	399
Median	0.008	0.001	0.32	3.8	29.4	331
Deviation	0.378	0.097	2.44	88.6	34.0	381
Maximum	2.111	0.921	12.50	793.9	128.5	2981
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.02	0.7	1.4	46

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	15
Average		0.224
Median		0.080
Deviation		0.314
Maximum		0.95
Minimum		0.02

Region: Cumberland Valley Area Development District

Counties: Bell, Clay, Harlan, Jackson, Knox,

Laurel, Rockcastle, Whitley

Number of Wells Tested: 98 (0.4%)

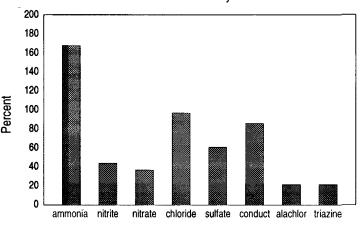
Supply Types:

Number Reported
71
7
0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	112
Maximum Well Depth	325
Minimum Well Depth	15

Percent of State Average Cumberland Valley ADD



Supply Locations:

	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Number of Respo	nses 63	52	20	20	30	69	21	20	64
Within 20'	7.9%	3.8%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%
Within 200'	57.1%	40.3%	0.0%	0.0%	46.7%	89.9%	4.8%	0.0%	46.9%
Within Sight	93.6%	76.8%	5.0%	0.0%	46.7%	91.3%	4.8%	0.0%	86.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	93.3%
Livestock	20.0%
Irrigation	4.4%
Other	8.9%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 9.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.235	0.006	0.91	24.6	25.4	426
Median	0.103	0.001	0.07	4.4	6.0	322
Deviation	0.316	0.012	2.36	71.5	67.1	453
Maximum	1.967	0.086	16.13	474.5	426.2	3308
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.8	0.1	44

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter) Alachlor Triazine

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	4	19
Average	0.020	0.023
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.000	0.024
Maximum	0.02	0.12
Minimum	0.02	0.01

Region: FIVCO Area Development District

Counties: Boyd, Carter, Elliott, Greenup, Lawrence

Number of Wells Tested: 139 (1.1 %)

Supply Types:

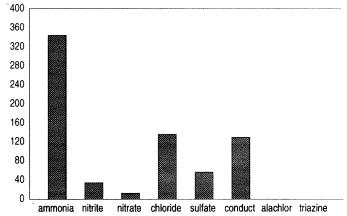
	Number Reported
Drilled Well	104
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	18
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	122
Maximum Well Depth	583
Minimum Well Depth	10

Percent of State Average





Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	lazardou:	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Number of Respo	onses 136	135	131	131	131	135	131	131	138
Within 20'	14.7%	3.0%	0.0%	0.8%	1.5%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	8.0%
Within 200'	46.3%	17.1%	0.8%	1.6%	3.0%	54.1%	0.8%	0.0%	39.2%
Within Sight	62.5%	29.7%	0.8%	1.6%	3.8%	54.1%	0.8%	0.0%	57.3%

Water Use:

90.4%
14.0%
3.7%
8.1%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 7.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.482	0.005	0.31	34.4	23.6	641
Median	0.232	0.001	0.04	4.3	10.4	412
Deviation	0.833	0.020	1.08	100.4	34.0	1336
Maximum	6.179	0.235	8.27	773.2	197.6	13798
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.7	0.1	33

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	0

Region: Gateway Area Development District

Counties: Bath, Menifee, Montgomery, Morgan,

Rowan

Number of Wells Tested:

42(0.7%)

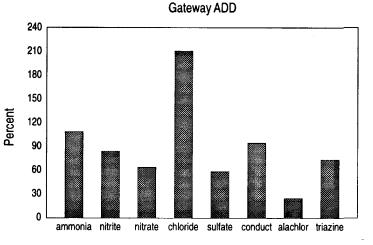
Supply Types:

	Number Reported
Drilled Well	13
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	ΙΙ
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	<i>гее</i> т
Average Well Depth	54
Maximum Well Depth	195
Minimum Well Depth	20

Percent of State Average



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	P.	Hazardous	- S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Number of Resp	onses 42	40	39	39	39	40	39	39	39
Within 20'	7.1%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.7%
Within 200'	38.1%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.6%
Within Sight	61.9%	45.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.2%	52.5%	0.0%	0.0%	43.5%

Water Use:

Domestic	85.0%
Livestock	20.0%
Irrigation	10.0%
Other	2.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 5.9%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.152	0.012	1.57	53.3	24.5	470
Median	0.002	0.001	0.37	5.9	15.4	366
Deviation	0.330	0.017	2.55	116.8	25.5	463
Maximum	1.265	0.089	10.82	567.7	114.7	2363
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	1.0	0.1	35

Pesticides.

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	6	7
Average	0.023	0.079
Median	0.020	0.080
Deviation	0.005	0.037
Maximum	0.03	0.13
Minimum	0.02	0.02

Appendix B 27

Region: Green River Area Development District

Counties: Daviess, Hancock, Henderson, McLean,

Ohio, Union, Webster

Number of Wells Tested: 384 (5.6%)

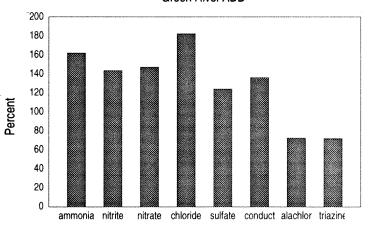
Supply Types:

	Number Reported
Drilled Well	248
Driven Well	56
Dug Well	36
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	95
Maximum Well Depth	755
Minimum Well Depth	6

Percent of State Average Green River ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Number of Respo	nses 384	384	384	384	384	384	383	384	384
Within 20'	19.3%	10.7%	0.0%	0.3%	4.9%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%
Within 200'	64.6%	29.7%	1.6%	1.1%	7.8%	61.7%	0.5%	0.0%	7.3%
Within Sight	87.5%	50.5%	6.0%	5.0%	10.4%	61.7%	1.3%	1.0%	30.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	86.1%
Livestock	27.5%
Irrigation	7.5%
Other	11.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 10.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.227	0.020	3.61	46.2	51.9	675
Median	0.012	0.003	0.61	12.8	26.7	538
Deviation	0.571	0.056	7.30	145.2	80.7	589
Maximum	5.830	0.685	53.20	1670.5	642.5	4718
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.6	0.1	51

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter) Alachlor Triazine

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	21	233
Average	0.068	0.077
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.198	0.238
Maximum	0.93	1.64
Minimum	0.01	0.01

Region: Jackson Purchase Area Development District

Counties: Ballard, Calloway, Carlisle, Fulton, Graves, Hickman, Marshall, McCracken

Number Supplies Tested: 840 (6.0%)

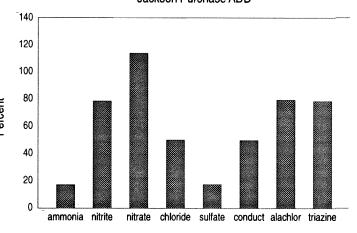
Supply Types:

	Number Reported
Drilled Well	719
Driven Well	7
Dug Well	76
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	128
Maximum Well Depth	400
Minimum Well Depth	10

Percent of State Average Jackson Purchase ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	Iazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Number of Respo	nses 840	839	839	839	839	840	839	839	839
Within 20'	15.2%	4.9%	0.1%	0.2%	2.9%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%
Within 200'	56.0%	25.5%	2.1%	0.7%	4.1%	60.3%	0.5%	0.0%	6.8%
Within Sight	80.2%	44.1%	7.5%	1.9%	4.8%	60.8%	1.1%	0.6%	23.4%

Water Use:

Domestic	89.5%
Livestock	34.9%
Irrigation	7.8%
Other	6.3%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 10.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.024	0.011	2.79	12.7	7.3	247
Median	0.003	0.003	1.31	4.8	2.8	123
Deviation	0.219	0.020	4.52	19.5	21.6	459
Maximum	4.586	0.268	46.17	238.8	341.7	5650
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.1	0.1	1

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	196	419
Average	0.074	0.084
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.250	0.413
Maximum	2.20	6.50
Minimum	0.01	0.01

Region: Kentucky River Area Development District

Counties: Breathitt, Knott, Lee, Leslie, Letcher,

Owsley, Perry, Wolfe

Number of Wells Tested: 472 (1.6%)

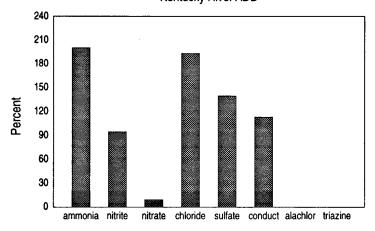
Supply Types:

	Number Reportea
Drilled Well	382
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	30
Spring	4

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	100
Maximum Well Depth	350
Minimum Well Depth	8

Percent of State Average Kentucky River ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach_	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Number of Respo	onses 448	429	409	407	413	456	409	407	454
Within 20'	8.7%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%	4.6%	0.0%	0.0%	8.8%
Within 200'	26.3%	14.4%	1.0%	0.2%	7.3%	61.8%	0.2%	0.2%	50.0%
Within Sight	40.1%	23.7%	2.0%	0.9%	9.2%	62.7%	0.9%	0.4%	68.1%

Water Use:

Domestic	94.5%
Livestock	7.3%
Irrigation	3.1%
Other	14.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 2.8%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Nitrite		Nitrate				
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity	
Average	0.281	0.013	0.23	49.0	58.3	562	
Median	0.144	0.002	0.10	16.4	11.6	434	
Deviation	0.411	0.038	0.86	99.1	159.2	708	
Maximum	5.067	0.554	15.62	945.7	1376.6	13045	
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.8	0.1	26	

Pesticides.

	<u> Alachlor</u>	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	0

Region: KIPDA Area Development District

Counties: Bullitt, Henry, Jefferson, Oldham, Shelby,

Spencer, Trimble

Number of Wells Tested: 163 (3. 1 %)

Supply Types:

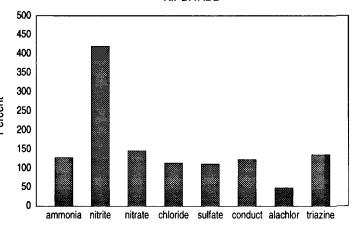
Number Reported
59
8
44
0

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	68
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	12

Percent of State Average

KIPDA ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot Waste Fertilizer Chemicals		Chemicals	Septic	Hazardous			
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Number of Respo	onses 162	161	158	158	159	162	159	158	161
Within 20'	8.6%	7.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%
Within 200'	43.8%	36.1%	2.5%	0.0%	10.1%	58.7%	0.6%	0.6%	18.6%
Within Sight	71.6%	60.9%	9.5%	0.0%	16.4%	58.7%	5.0%	3.8%	45.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	74.5%
Livestock	34.8%
Irrigation	11.2%
Other	11.2%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 5.2%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.181	0.059	3.60	28.9	46.7	613
Median	0.006	0.007	1.40	8.9	39.3	554
Deviation	0.640	0.355	12.06	94.0	37.2	425
Maximum	6.788	4.315	150.00	1049.4	270.5	3746
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.8	0.1	45

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	74	87
Average	0.045	0.146
Median	0.030	0.010
Deviation	0.076	0.653
Maximum	0.63	5.81
Minimum	0.02	0.01

Region: Lake Cumberland Area Development District

Counties: Adair, Casey, Clinton, Cumberland, Green, McCreary, Pulaski, Russell, Taylor, Wayne

Number of Wells Tested: 654 (3.7%)

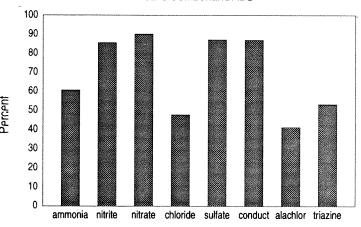
Supply Types:

	Number Reported
Drilled Well	390
Driven Well	9
Dug Well	24
Spring	5

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	78
Maximum Well Depth	521
Minimum Well Depth	13

Percent of State Average Lake Cumberland ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Number of Respo	onses 647	642	625	624	624	642	625	624	628
Within 20'	11.7%	5.0%	0.5%	0.3%	1.6%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%
Within 200'	46.2%	31.8%	2.7%	0.8%	2.9%	54.3%	0.2%	0.2%	12.6%
Within Sight	71.2%	54.1%	8.6%	1.6%	4.0%	54.5%	1.8%	1.0%	32.5%

Water Use:

Domestic	92.6%
Livestock	41.3%
Irrigation	5.5%
Other	9.1%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 6.9%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.085	0.012	2.21	12.1	36.4	431
Median	0.006	0.005	1.19	4.1	12.1	357
Deviation	0.540	0.043	3.96	46.6	85.7	775
Maximum	12.144	0.696	67.00	791.7	1067.2	18390
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.3	0.1	8

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	89	201
Average	0.039	0.057
Median	0.030	0.020
Deviation	0.056	0.206
Maximum	0.48	2.52
Minimum	0.01	0.01

Region: Lincoln Trail Area Development District

Counties: Breckinridge, Grayson, Hardin, Larue,

Marion, Meade, Nelson, Washington

Number of Wells Tested: 452 (2.7%)

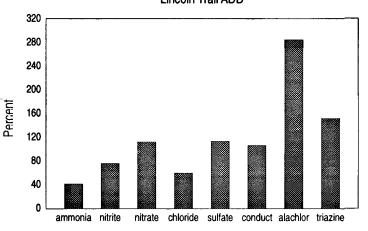
Supply Types:

	Number Reported
Drilled Well	328
Driven Well	4
Dug Well	31
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	142
Maximum Well Depth	480
Minimum Well Depth	14

Percent of State Average Lincoln Trail ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	Hazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Number of Respo	onses 437	430	412	405	410	434	405	404	421
Within 20'	13.5%	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%
Within 200'	49.7%	35.8%	3.6%	0.2%	5.7%	60.8%	0.2%	0.0%	10.7%
Within Sight	81.7%	67.4%	13.6%	1.7%	8.1%	60.8%	1.4%	0.7%	34.9%

Water Use:

Domestic	93.3%
Livestock	43.5%
Irrigation	5.5%
Other	7.8%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 7.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.058	0.011	2.76	15.1	47.6	527
Median	0.002	0.001	1.07	4.8	15.3	458
Deviation	0.254	0.053	3.97	73.3	112.7	405
Maximum	3.433	0.918	33.17	1070.9	1105.9	3925
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.4	0.1	15

Pesticides:

	<u> Alachlor</u>	Triazine
Number of Samples	114	235
Average	0.265	0.163
Median	0.030	0.030
Deviation	1.067	0.866
Maximum	7.25	12.90
Minimum	0.01	0.01

Appendix B 33

Region: Northern Kentucky Area Development District

Counties: Boone, Campbell, Carroll, Gallatin,

Grant, Kenton, Owen, Pendleton

Number of Wells Tested: 163 (7.2%)

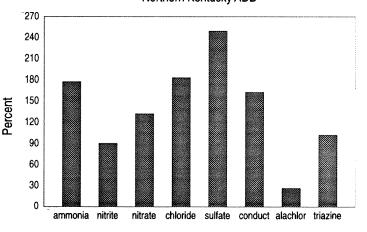
Supply Types:

THE STATE OF THE S	Number Reported
Drilled Well	109
Driven Well	15
Dug Well	15
Spring	6

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	83
Maximum Well Depth	250
Minimum Well Depth	6

Percent of State Average Northern Kentucky ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou:	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Ştream</u>
Number of Respo	onses 152	143	132	131	138	148	132	132	152
Within 20'	13.2%	9.8%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.6%
Within 200'	40.8%	27.3%	2.3%	2.3%	13.1%	65.5%	0.8%	0.0%	23.0%
Within Sight	67.8%	49.7%	4.6%	3.1%	15.3%	66.9%	3.8%	3.8%	67.1%

Water Use:

Domestic	88.5%
Livestock	28.7%
Irrigation	14.0%
Other	11 5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 7.6%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.249	0.013	3.25	46.5	104.2	809
Median	0.006	0.001	1.33	14.8	65.6	631
Deviation	0.993	0.067	5.16	130.8	171.4	727
Maximum	9.247	0.630	31.71	1391.4	1287.7	6866
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.2	0.1	30

Pesticides:

Alachlor	<u> Triazine</u>
4	6
0.025	0.110
0.025	0.030
0.013	0.201
0.04	0.52
0.01	0.01
	4 0.025 0.025 0.013 0.04

Region: Permyrile Area Development District

Counties: Caldwell, Christian, Crittenden, Hopkins, Livingston, Lyon, Muhlenberg, Todd, Trigg

Number of Wells Tested: 482 (4.8%)

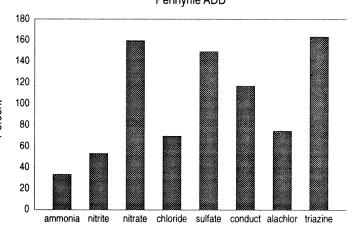
Supply Types:

	Number Reported
Drilled Well	381
Driven Well	14
Dug Well	37
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	114
Maximum Well Depth	600
Minimum Well Depth	6

Percent of State Average Pennyrile ADD



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	lazardou.	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Number of Respo	nses 460	398	327	303	316	420	300	299	359
Within 20'	18.3%	6.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%
Within 200'	55.7%	33.4%	2.4%	0.0%	7.3%	69.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12.2%
Within Sight	82.2%	61.8%	15.9%	5.0%	11.4%	70.4%	1.3%	0.3%	41.4%

Water Use:

Domestic	93.4%
Livestock	40.9%
Irrigation	6.0%
Other	9.4%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 10.5%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.047	0.007	3.92	17.7	62.3	579
Median	0.001	0.001	2.45	8.1	20.5	471
Deviation	0.170	0.024	6.60	36.3	124.6	442
Maximum	2.157	0.301	96.58	443.3	954.4	4653
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.7	0.1	40

Pesticides.

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	105	183
Average	0.070	0.175
Median	0.010	0.020
Deviation	0.205	0.371
Maximum	1.18	2.00
Minimum	0.01	0.01

APPENDIX C: Data for Each County

County: Adair

Generalized Geology: Mississippian Physiographic Region: Eastern Pennyroyal Area Development District: Lake Cumberland

Number of Wells Tested: 41 (1.9%)

Supply Types:

	Number Reporte
Drilled Well	31
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	73
Maximum Well Depth	160
Minimum Well Depth	35

Supply Locations:

Supply Location	15.	Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	For Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
No. Responses	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
Within 20'	22.0%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	7.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%
Within 200'	51.3%	24.4%	4.9%	2.4%	4.8%	58.5%	0.0%	0.0%	9.7%
Within Sight	73.3%	46.4%	9.8%	4.8%	7.2%	58.5%	2.4%	0.0%	39.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	94.9%
Livestock	35.9%
Irrigation	2.6%
Other	12.8%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 10.0%

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	<u>Ammonia</u>	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.167	0.035	1.52	12.9	60.5	508
Median	0.001	0.024	0.76	6.0	27.3	449
Deviation	0.320	0.028	1.80	30.1	107.9	285
Maximum	1.100	0.149	6.65	190.9	550.3	1736
Minimum	BDL	0.023	0.02	1.8	1.0	115

Pesticides:

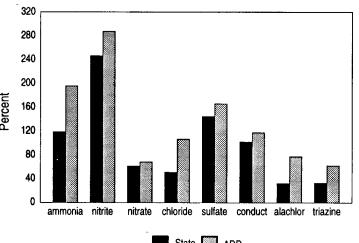
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	1	41
Average	0.030	0.036
Median	0.030	0.020
Deviation	0.000	0.062
Maximum	0.03	0.30
Minimum	0.03	0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Adair County



State ADD

County: Allen

Generalized Geology: Mississippian
Physiographic Region: Western Pennyroyal
Area Development District: Barren River

Number of Wells Tested: 21 (1.4%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	8
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	геет
Average Well Depth	77
Maximum Well Depth	100
Minimum Well Depth	54

Supply Locations:

110									
		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	11.8%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	35.3%	17.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	35.3%	0.0%	0.0%	11.8%
Within Sight	70.6%	35.3%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	35.3%	0.0%	0.0%	29.4%

Water Use:

Domestic	50.0%
Livestock	45.0%
Irrigation	15.0%
Other	20.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Nitrite	Nitrate			
Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	Conductivity
0.016	0.014	3.45	8.1	58.5	456
0.007	0.011	1.75	7.3	22.5	412
0.020	0.014	5.01	5.9	94.8	222
0.075	0.060	21.49	22.2	410.8	1178
BDL	BDL	0.06	0.7	2.0	36
	0.016 0.007 0.020 0.075	0.016 0.014 0.007 0.011 0.020 0.014 0.075 0.060	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen 0.016 0.014 3.45 0.007 0.011 1.75 0.020 0.014 5.01 0.075 0.060 21.49	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride 0.016 0.014 3.45 8.1 0.007 0.011 1.75 7.3 0.020 0.014 5.01 5.9 0.075 0.060 21.49 22.2	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride Sulfate 0.016 0.014 3.45 8.1 58.5 0.007 0.011 1.75 7.3 22.5 0.020 0.014 5.01 5.9 94.8 0.075 0.060 21.49 22.2 410.8

Pesticides:

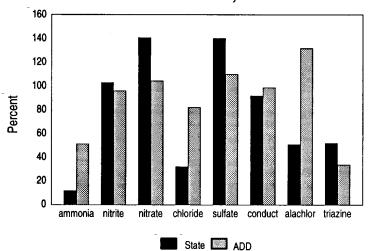
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	16	17
Average	0.048	0.056
Median	0.040	0.020
Deviation	0.042	0.087
Maximum	0.20	0.32
Minimum	0.02	0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Allen County



160

140

120 100

Percent

Percent of State and Regional Average **Anderson County**

State ADD

County: Anderson

Generalized Geology: Ordovician Physiographic Region: Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 7 (2.8%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	2
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	1
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	72
Maximum Well Depth	100
Minimum Well Depth	40

Supply Locations:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	72
Maximum Well Depth	100
Minimum Well Depth	40

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	1	Hazardou.	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	28.6%	42.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	28.6%	57.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	33.3%
Irrigation	16.7%
Other	16.7%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite			·	
	<u>Ammonia</u>	Nitrogen	<u>Nitrogen</u>	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.006	0.011	3.45	7.8	58.5	647
Median	0.002	0.001	2.15	7.8	33.2	635
Deviation	0.011	0.019	3.33	3.4	69.2	129
Maximum	0.030	0.052	9.68	14.2	213.2	898
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.11	3.7	18.8	475

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Ballard

Generalized Geology: Alluvium, Tertiary **Physiographic Region:** Jackson Purchase Region

Area Development District: Jackson Purchase Region

Number of Wells Tested: 111 (6.5%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	104
Driven Well	1
Dug Well	4
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	148
Maximum Well Depth	340
Minimum Well Depth	30

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	13.5%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	62.1%	30.9%	2.7%	0.0%	3.6%	67.6%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%
Within Sight	81.0%	54.5%	11.8%	0.9%	3.6%	67.6%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%

Percent

Water Use:

Domestic	91.8%
Livestock	43.6%
Irrigation	6.4%
Other	3.6%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 8.4%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.046	0.020	3.35	12.1	5.1	198
Median	0.011	0.021	1.14	6.1	2.3	144
Deviation	0.355	0.019	5.15	13.6	9.2	135
Maximum	3.717	0.200	26.76	78.2	50.1	712
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.04	0.9	0.1	28

Pesticides:

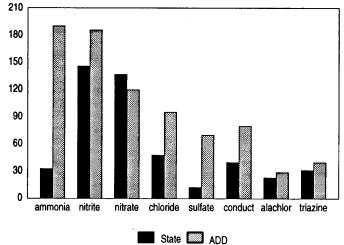
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>	
Number of Samples	14	69	
Average	0.021	0.034	
Median	0.020	0.010	
Deviation	0.008	0.163	
Maximum	0.04	1.36	
Minimum	Below Detection Levels		

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Ballard County



County: Barren

Generalized Geology: Mississippian
Physiographic Region: Pennyroyal
Area Development District: Barren River

Number of Wells Tested: 46 (3.2%)

Supply Types:

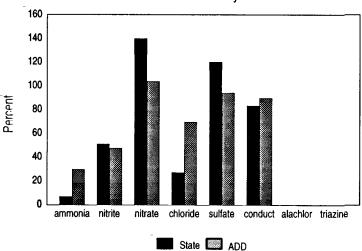
Барріј Турсы.	Number reported
Drilled Well	31
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	1
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	89
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	18

Percent of State and Regional Average

Barren County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	ste Fertilizer Chemicals		Septic	Hazardous		
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	6.5%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%
Within 200'	39.1%	39.1%	0.0%	0.0%	8.6%	52.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%
Within Sight	65.2%	73.9%	4.3%	0.0%	12.9%	54.4%	0.0%	0.0%	26.1%

Water Use:

Domestic	83.7%
Livestock	53.5%
Irrigation	7.0%
Other	7.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 11.9%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.010	0.007	3.43	6.9	50.1	414
Median	0.002	0.007	2.17	4.6	10.7	373
Deviation	0.018	0.004	5.30	6.7	143.0	233
Maximum	0.116	0.016	33.40	32.9	930.1	1672
Minimum	BDL	0.001	0.06	1.5	1.8	139

Pesticides:

	<u> Alachlor</u>	<u>Triazine</u>	
Number of Samples	0	0	

County: Bath

Generalized Geology: Ordovician, Devonian, Silurian **Physiographic Region:** Knobs-Outer Bluegrass Area

Development District: Gateway

Number of Wells Tested: 8 (1.7%)

Supply Types:

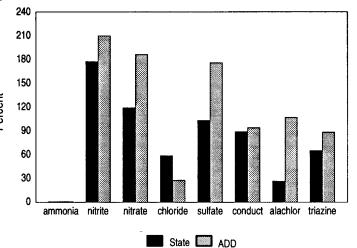
	Number reporte
Drilled Well	0
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	2
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	26
Maximum Well Depth	30
Minimum Well Depth	22

Percent of State and Regional Average

Bath County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou.	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	25.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Within Sight	50.0%	62.5%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	37.5%

Water Use:

Domestic	85.7%
Livestock	42.9%
Irrigation	14.3%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 20.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.001	0.025	2.93	14.9	43.2	443
Median	0.001	0.024	2.71	8.6	38.8	504
Deviation	0.000	0.003	2.92	17.2	25.5	221
Maximum	0.001	0.033	7.28	53.0	95.0	726
Minimum	BDL	0.023	0.07	1.2	17.8	62

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	2	2
Average	0.025	0.070
Median	0.025	0.070
Deviation	0.007	0.028
Maximum	0.03	0.09
Minimum	0.02	0.05

County: Bell

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field **Area Development District:** Cumberland Valley

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 3,005 Domestic Wells in County

County: Boone

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Outer Bluegrass

Area Development District: Northern Kentucky

Number of Wells Tested: 59 (10.6%)

Supply Types:

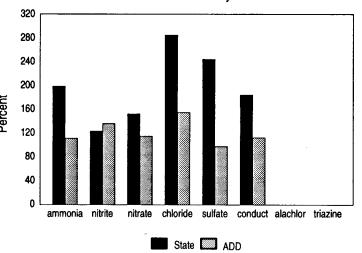
	Number reported
Drilled Well	34
Driven Well	11
Dug Well	6
Spring	6

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	77
Maximum Well Depth	156
Minimum Well Depth	8

Percent of State and Regional Average

Boone County



Supply Locations:

11 0		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	1	Hazardou.	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	20.3%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6.8%
Within 200'	45.7%	18.7%	3.4%	0.0%	8.5%	59.3%	1.7%	0.0%	23.7%
Within Sight	69.4%	35.6%	8.5%	1.7%	8.5%	61.0%	6.8%	1.7%	62.7%

Water Use:

Domestic	90.9%
Livestock	29.1%
Irrigation	16.4%
Other	14.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 8.8%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.278	0.017	3.75	72.2	102.1	913
Median	0.005	0.001	1.70	12.2	68.7	633
Deviation	0.798	0.073	5.17	199.8	146.3	1055
Maximum	4.763	0.542	24.77	1391.4	985.2	6866
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.03	2.1	3.9	30

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Bourbon

Generalized Geology: Ordovician

Physiographic Region: Inner-Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 73 (14.8%)

Supply Types:

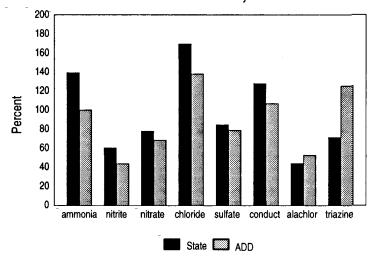
	Number reported
Drilled Well	45
Driven Well	1
Dug Well	5
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	79
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	15

Percent of State and Regional Average

Bourbon County



Supply Locations:

Tr J		Feedlot	Feedlot Waste Fertilizer Chemicals		Septic	I	Hazardou.	S	
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Within 20'	13.7%	9.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	11.0%
Within 200'	35.6%	31.5%	1.4%	1.4%	2.8%	27.4%	1.4%	0.0%	38.4%
Within Sight	80.8%	72.6%	9.6%	1.4%	4.2%	27.4%	2.8%	0.0%	63.1%

Water Use:

Domestic	71.8%
Livestock	84.5%
Irrigation	11.3%
Other	8.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 3.1%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.195	0.008	1.92	43.0	35.3	635
Median	0.009	0.001	0.88	6.7	32.4	527
Deviation	0.586	0.035	2.47	100.6	22.6	368
Maximum	4.610	0.277	10.93	494.0	99.1	2079
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	0.9	0.1	132

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	23	61
Average	0.041	0.077
Median	0.030	0.030
Deviation	0.038	0.135
Maximum	0.17	0.75
Minimum	0.02	0.02

Appendix C 45

County: Boyd

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian **Physiographic Region:** Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: FIVCO

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 1,491 Domestic Wells in County

240 210 180

150

90 60 30

County: Boyle

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Devonian, Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Inner-Outer Bluegrass and Knobs

Area Development District: Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 32 (11.7%)

Supply Types:

Number reportea
19
0
1
0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	83
Maximum Well Depth	175
Minimum Well Depth	25

Supply Locations:

•	ammonia	nitrite	nitrate	chloride	sulfate	conduct	alachlor	triazine
			-	State	■ AI	OD		

Percent of State and Regional Average

Boyle County

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer C	Chemicals	Septic	F	lazardou.	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Within 20'	15.6%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	9.4%
Within 200'	65.6%	50.0%	3.1%	3.1%	0.0%	43.8%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Within Sight	84.4%	78.1%	9.4%	9.4%	0.0%	43.8%	0.0%	0.0%	53.1%

Water Use:

Domestic	81.3%
Livestock	50.0%
Irrigation	6.3%
Other	6.3%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 13.8%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen _	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.318	0.010	1.29	43.7	72.6	716
Median	0.010	0.004	0.16	13.7	50.0	575
Deviation	0.798	0.016	2.65	100.5	105.0	428
Maximum	4.003	0.063	10.15	547.3	610.7	2444
Minimum	BDL	0.001	0.05	2.0	6.4	314

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	24	25
Average	0.168	0.026
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.497	0.028
Maximum	2.18	0.15
Minimum	0.02	0.01

Appendix C 47

County: Bracken

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** Buffalo Trace

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 161 Domestic Wells in County

County: Breathitt

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Kentucky River

Number of Wells Tested: 49 (1.3%)

Supply Types:

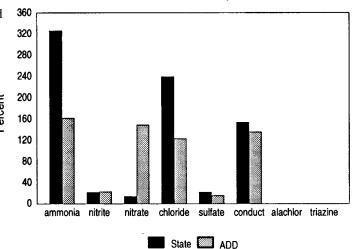
	Number reported
Drilled Well	42
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	3
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	83
Maximum Well Depth	187
Minimum Well Depth	23

Percent of State and Regional Average

Breathitt County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	Hazardou	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	14.3%	6.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%
Within 200'	24.5%	18.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.0%	61.2%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%
Within Sight	55.1%	30.5%	4.1%	2.0%	6.1%	63.2%	2.0%	2.0%	71.5%

Water Use:

Domestic	88.9%
Livestock	11.1%
Irrigation	2.2%
Other	13.3%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 2.2%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.456	0.003	0.35	60.6	9.2	764
Median	0.356	0.002	0.19	20.2	5.1	419
Deviation	0.733	0.003	0.75	85.0	9.4	1826
Maximum	5.067	0.010	5.19	336.6	42.3	13045
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.12	1.3	0.6	26

Pesticides:

	<u> Alachlor</u>	<u> Iriazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	0

Appendix C 49

County: Breckinridge

Generalized Geology: Mississippian **Physiographic Region:** Western

Pennyroyal Area Development District:

Lincoln Trail

Number of Wells Tested: 76 (2.6%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	48
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	6
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	160
Maximum Well Depth	440

Supply Locations:

11 0									
		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F.	lazardou.	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20°	15.8%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%
Within 200'	50.0%	23.7%	5.3%	0.0%	2.6%	61.8%	0.0%	0.0%	17.1%
Within Sight	73.7%	55.3%	13.2%	1.3%	5.2%	61.8%	0.0%	0.0%	36.8%

Water Use:

Domestic	93.3%
Livestock	34.7%
Irrigation	4.0%
Other	2.7%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 1.4%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.077	0.006	1.61	18.4	82.4	568
Median	0.001	0.001	0.48	6.9	42.2	530
Deviation	0.198	0.023	2.33	53.1	122.9	321
Maximum	0.998	0.186	12.22	458.9	868.6	2130
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.06	1.0	0.1	15

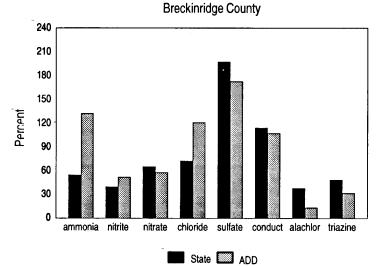
Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	9	57
Average	0.036	0.052
Median	0.040	0.030
Deviation	0.016	0.110
Maximum	0.07	0.82
Minimum	0.02	0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average



County: Bullitt

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Devonian,

Silurian, Ordovician

Physiographic Region: Knobs **Area Development District:** Kipda

Number of Wells Tested: 36 (1.9%)

Supply Types:

Number reported
28
1
0

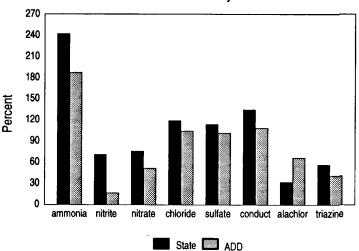
Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	101
Maximum Well Depth	165
Minimum Well Depth	16

Supply Locations:

Percent of State and Regional Average





		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	2.8%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%
Within 200'	33.3%	13.9%	5.6%	0.0%	11.1%	83.4%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%
Within Sight	58.3%	38.9%	11.2%	0.0%	25.0%	83.4%	2.8%	0.0%	50.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	88.9%
Livestock	11.1%
Irrigation	5.6%
Other	11 1%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 6.1%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.339	0.010	1.86	30.2	47.5	667
Median	0.007	0.001	1.06	6.8	37.2	574
Deviation	1.204	0.028	2.13	69.6	49.4	327
Maximum	6.788	0.161	7.68	359.1	270.5	1825
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.01	1.5	0.1	239

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	35	35
Average	0.030	0.061
Median	0.030	0.010
Deviation	0.015	0.197
Maximum	0.11	0.98
Minimum	0.02	0.01

Appendix C 51

County: Butler

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian,

Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Western Pennyroyal and

Western Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Barren River

Number of Wells Tested: 10 (1.4%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	3
Driven Well	
Dug Well	1
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	75
Maximum Well Depth	125
Minimum Well Depth	40

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	16.7%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	66.7%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%
Within Sight	100.0%	83.3%	16.7%	0.0%	16.7%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%

Water Use:

Domestic	60.0%
Livestock	30.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	40.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 16.7%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.240	0.056	2.29	23.8	24.2	554
Median	0.171	0.003	0.16	5.4	17.0	448
Deviation	0.240	0.112	5.06	38.3	21.4	267
Maximum	0.631	0.311	15.85	124.1	58.3	1165
Minimum	0.006	0.001	0.01	2.9	0.3	305

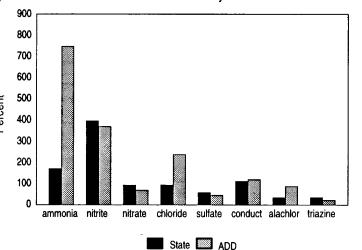
Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	6	6
Average	0.032	0.037
Median	0.030	0.010
Deviation	0.015	0.061
Maximum	0.06	0.16
Minimum	0.02	0.01

Percent of State and Regional Average

Butler County



County: Caldwell

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Western Pennyroyal and

Western Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Pennyrile

Number of Wells Tested: 67 (5.7%)

Supply Types:

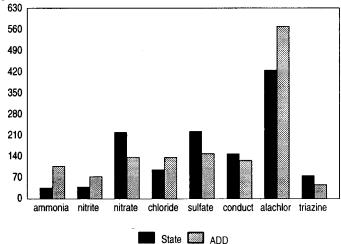
Number reported
47
5
3
0

Well Depth Data:

	<i>гее</i> т
Average Well Depth	127
Maximum Well Depth	350
Minimum Well Depth	10

Supply Locations:

Caldwell County



Percent of State and Regional Average

11.									
		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	lazar <mark>d</mark> ou.	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	10.4%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%
Within 200'	52.2%	28.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	56.7%	0.0%	0.0%	17.9%
Within Sight	77.6%	53.8%	13.4%	4.5%	3.0%	56.7%	0.0%	0.0%	26.9%

Water Use:

Domestic	91.9%
Livestock	37.1%
Irrigation	14.5%
Other	3.2%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 9.4%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.051	0.006	5.40	24.4	93.5	739
Median	0.001	0.001	1.79	7.3	32.6	530
Deviation	0.136	0.011	14.90	46.9	163.7	645
Maximum	0.693	0.068	96.58	226.9	844.5	4653
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.03	1.6	3.4	142

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	<u> Alachlor</u>	Triazine
Number of Samples	5	60
Average	0.398	0.082
Median	0.070	0.030
Deviation	0.524	0.145
Maximum	1.18	0.82
Minimum	0.01	0.01

County: Calloway

Generalized Geology: Tertiary, Cretaceous, AlluviumPhysiographic Region:Jackson Purchase Region320Area Development District:Jackson Purchase Region280

Number of Wells Tested: 136 (2.6%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	92
Driven Well	1
Dug Well	32
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	94
Maximum Well Depth	280
Minimum Well Depth	10

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou.	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	17.6%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%
Within 200'	63.9%	24.3%	0.7%	1.5%	3.7%	72.1%	0.0%	0.0%	14.0%
Within Sight	84.5%	41.2%	2.2%	3.7%	5.9%	72.1%	0.7%	1.5%	30.9%

Water Use:

Domestic	91.8%
Livestock	28.4%
Irrigation	9.7%
Other	3.7%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 6.8%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Nitrite	Nitrate			
Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
0.008	0.023	2.78	18.6	9.5	154
0.005	0.028	1.92	11.4	4.1	130
0.011	0.012	3.03	18.4	31.9	145
0.084	0.054	15.33	89.2	341.7	961
BDL	BDL	0.04	BDL	BDL	11
	0.008 0.005 0.011 0.084	Ammonia Nitrogen 0.008 0.023 0.005 0.028 0.011 0.012 0.084 0.054	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen 0.008 0.023 2.78 0.005 0.028 1.92 0.011 0.012 3.03 0.084 0.054 15.33	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride 0.008 0.023 2.78 18.6 0.005 0.028 1.92 11.4 0.011 0.012 3.03 18.4 0.084 0.054 15.33 89.2	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride Sulfate 0.008 0.023 2.78 18.6 9.5 0.005 0.028 1.92 11.4 4.1 0.011 0.012 3.03 18.4 31.9 0.084 0.054 15.33 89.2 341.7

Pesticides:

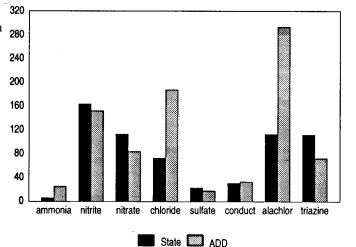
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine	
Number of Samples	60	72	
Average	0.106	0.120	
Median	0.020	0.020	
Deviation	0.328	0.292	
Maximum	2.20	1.53	
Minimum	Relow Detection Le		

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Calloway County



County: Campbell

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Outer Bluegrass

Area Development District: Northern Kentucky

Number of Wells Tested: 50 (16.2%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	30
Driven Well	1
Dug Well	8
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	78
Maximum Well Depth	250
Minimum Well Depth	6

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	ŀ	Hazardou	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank		for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	4.0%	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.0%
Within 200'	28.0%	26.0%	0.0%	6.0%	4.0%	64.0%	0.0%	0.0%	22.0%
Within Sight	50.0%	56.0%	0.0%	6.0%	4.0%	66.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	80.0%
Livestock	30.0%
Irrigation	16.0%
Other	14 0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 10.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.254	0.006	2.03	42.0	150.6	847
Median	0.007	0.001	0.42	32.9	72.2	715
Deviation	0.867	0.016	5.62	82.9	253.4	553
Maximum	5.341	0.095	31.71	483.5	1287.7	2701
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	0.2	1.7	35

Pesticides:

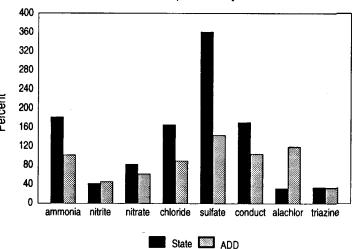
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	1	3
Average	0.030	0.037
Median	0.030	0.030
Deviation	0.000	0.012
Maximum	0.03	0.05
Minimum	0.03	0.03

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Campbell County



Appendix C 55

County: Carlisle

Generalized Geology: Physiographic Region: Area Development District:

Number Supplies Tested: 58 (4.6%)

Supply Types:

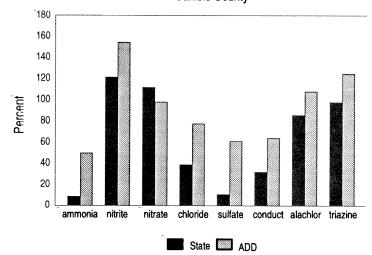
	Number reported
Drilled Well	55
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	151
Maximum Well Depth	400
Minimum Well Depth	37

Percent of State and Regional Average

Carlisle County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou:	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	10.3%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%
Within 200'	48.2%	27.6%	3.4%	0.0%	1.7%	62.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%
Within Sight	81.0%	50.0%	6.8%	0.0%	1.7%	62.0%	0.0%	0.0%	27.5%

Water Use:

Domestic	87.7%
Livestock	36.8%
Irrigation	1.8%
Other	5.3%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 10.5%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.012	0.017	2.74	9.9	4.5	159
Median	0.001	0.012	1.41	3.9	1.6	107
Deviation	0.032	0.023	4.01	28.3	10.9	149
Maximum	0.215	0.125	22.92	210.1	74.8	840
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.07	0.8	0.1	40

Pesticides:

<u> Alachlor</u>	<u>Triazine</u>
26	36
0.080	0.105
0.015	0.020
0.210	0.299
1.00	1.22
0.01	0.01
	0.080 0.015 0.210 1.00

240

210

180 150

90 60 30 Percent of State and Regional Average Carroll County

State ADD

County: Carroll

Generalized Geology: Ordovician Physiographic Region: Outer Bluegrass

Area Development District: Northern Kentucky

Number of Wells Tested: 34 (20. 1 %)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	31
Driven Well	3
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	95
Maximum Well Depth	125
Minimum Well Depth	50

Supply Locations:

11.									
		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	i	Hazardou.	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Within 20'	12.9%	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	28.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	48.4%	32.0%	0.0%	0.0%	36.0%	68.9%	0.0%	0.0%	22.6%
Within Sight	80.7%	52.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%	68.9%	4.3%	17.4%	74.2%

Water Use:

Domestic	97.1%
Livestock	17.6%
Irrigation	8.8%
Other	8.8%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 2.9%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Ammonia	Nitrite Nitrogen	Nitrate Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.300	0.020	2.46	24.0	73.9	669
U						
Median	0.003	0.001	1.67	21.2	64.6	579
Deviation	1.583	0.108	3.00	28.9	77.0	279
Maximum	9.247	0.630	11.81	152.9	493.7	1969
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.03	1.7	BDL	341

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Carter

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian **Physiographic Region:** Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: FIVCO

Number of Wells Tested: 7 (0.3%)

Supply Types:

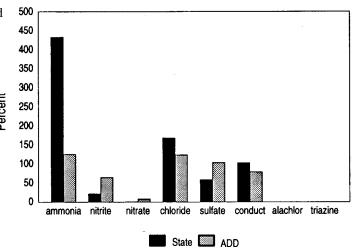
Number reported
7
0
0
0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	115
Maximum Well Depth	347
Minimum Well Depth	50

Percent of State and Regional Average

Carter County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	l azardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	40.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%
Within 200'	60.0%	75.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	28.6%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Water Use:

Domestic '	85.7%
Livestock	42.9%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 14.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia .	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.606	0.003	0.03	42.7	24.6	511
Median	0.113	0.001	0.02	9.5	21.2	420
Deviation	0.908	0.006	0.02	65.3	21.7	274
Maximum	2.494	0.016	0.05	179.8	54.2	1053
Minimum	0.009	BDL	BDL	0.9	BDL	179

Pesticides:

	1	
	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Casey

Percent of State and Regional Average Casey County

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Devonian, Ordovician

Physiographic Region: Eastern Pennyroyal and Knobs 160

Area Development District: Lake Cumberland

Number of Wells Tested: 69 (2.2%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	39
Driven Well	7
Dug Well	4
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	75
Maximum Well Depth	150
Minimum Well Depth	13

140 120 100 80 60 40 20

State ADD

nitrate

chloride sulfate conduct alachlor triazine

Supply Locations:

	Feedlot Waste Fertilizer Chemical		Chemicals	Septic	Hazardous				
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	13.0%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	5.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%
Within 200'	56.5%	33.3%	2.9%	0.0%	5.8%	59.4%	0.0%	0.0%	18.8%
Within Sight	75.3%	56.5%	8.7%	0.0%	8.7%	59.4%	4.3%	1.4%	31.8%

Water Use:

Domestic	97.0%
Livestock	29.9%
Irrigation	4.5%
Other	13.4%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 7.9%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	<u>Ammonia</u>	<u>Nitrogen</u>	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.065	0.007	3.02	9.8	34.9	329
Median	0.006	0.004	1.72	4.8	7.0	276
Deviation	0.252	0.013	3.73	13.0	87.3	223
Maximum	1.603	0.086	19.11	67.2	605.7	1305
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.01	1.0	1.1	61

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	9	18
Average	0.026	0.034
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.014	0.037
Maximum	0.06	0.17
Minimum	0.01	0.02

Appendix C 59

County: Christian

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian **Physiographic Region:** Western Pennyroyal and

Western Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Pennyrile

Number of Wells Tested: 143 (5.7%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	120
Driven Well	1
Dug Well	1
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	105
Maximum Well Depth	300
Minimum Well Depth	19

Supply Locations:

110									
		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	lazardou.	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	20.3%	9.5%	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%
Within 200'	63.1%	46.6%	1.6%	0.0%	15.9%	74.8%	0.0%	0.0%	9.2%
Within Sight	93.5%	75.2%	12.5%	3.3%	23.1%	74.8%	3.3%	1.6%	43.7%
Water Use:									
Domestic	95.0	%		Chemical Mixing Near Well? 20.9%					

 Livestock
 43.3%

 Irrigation
 2.8%

 Other
 13.5%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.059	0.005	4.39	19.0	42.9	529
Median	0.001	0.001	3.33	7.5	20.0	461
Deviation	0.236	0.022	3.96	49.9	88.6	383
Maximum	2.157	0.201	17.72	443.3	890.7	3451
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.04	1.7	BDL	44

Pesticides:

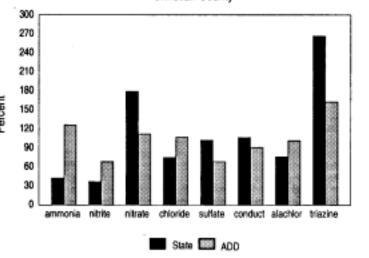
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

-	Alachlor	Triazine	
Number of Samples	50	50	
Average	0.071	0.285	
Median	0.010	0.010	
Deviation	0.215	0.497	
Maximum	1.00	2.00	
Minimum	Below Detection Levels		

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Christian County



County: Clark

Generalized Geology: Ordovician, Devonian, Silurian

Physiographic Region: Bluegrass and Knobs Area

Development District: Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 40 (7.7%)

Supply Types:

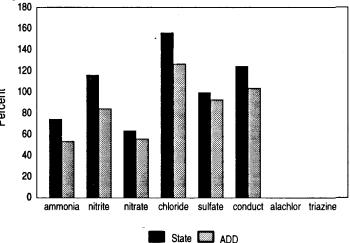
	Number reported
Drilled Well	18
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	6
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reet
Average Well Depth	80
Maximum Well Depth	175
Minimum Well Depth	25

Percent of State and Regional Average

Clark County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Iazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Within 20'	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Within 200'	20.0%	17.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	42.5%	2.5%	0.0%	30.0%
Within Sight	67.5%	45.0%	0.0%	2.5%	12.5%	42.5%	5.0%	0.0%	50.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	67.5%
Livestock	55.0%
Irrigation	12.5%
Other	5.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	<u>Ammonia</u>	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.104	0.016	1.56	39.5	41.6	617
Median	0.003	0.012	0.82	5.8	35.4	541
Deviation	0.306	0.023	1.84	150.8	22.2	507
Maximum	1.857	0.134	7.18	957.3	107.3	3566
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.07	0.8	9.5	231

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Clay

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field **Area Development District:** Cumberland Valley

Number of Wells Tested: 35 (0.9%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	29
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	3
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	106
Maximum Well Depth	325
Minimum Well Depth	15

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Waste Fertilizer Chemicals		s Septic Haza			zardous
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	20.0%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	15.8%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%
Within 200'	70.0%	62.6%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	58.3%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	91.2%
Livestock	17.6%
Irrigation	11.8%
Other	14 7%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 12.5%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.202	0.003	0.43	21.8	36.5	398
Median	0.099	0.001	0.01	5.5	8.6	357
Deviation	0.220	0.009	1.36	52.2	78.4	299
Maximum	0.853	0.052	5.90	286.3	325.9	1749
Minimum	0.011	BDL	0.01	1.1	0.1	58

Pesticides:

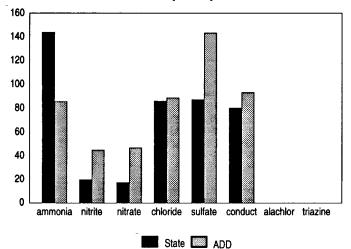
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	<u> Alachlor</u>	<u>Triazine</u>	
Number of Samples	0	0	

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Clay County



County: Clinton

Generalized Geology: Mississippian
Physiographic Region: Eastern Pennyroyal
Area Development District: Lake Cumberland

Number of Wells Tested: 55 (5.4%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	30
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	1
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	83
Maximum Well Depth	150
Minimum Well Depth	25

Supply Locations:

Clinton County 180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 ammonia nitrite nitrate chloride sulfate conduct alachlor triazine

State ADD

Percent of State and Regional Average

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	14.5%	3.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%
Within 200'	43.6%	36.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.8%	52.7%	0.0%	0.0%	12.7%
Within Sight	69.1%	56.3%	5.5%	0.0%	1.8%	52.7%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	94.3%
Livestock	56.6%
Irrigation	3.8%
Other	5.7%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 9.6%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	<u>Ammonia</u>	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.141	0.005	1.58	6.4	44.8	463
Median	0.002	0.005	0.78	3.8	10.5	424
Deviation	0.479	0.002	2.83	7.2	119.8	244
Maximum	3.138	0.012	15.77	32.9	722.6	1459
Minimum	BDL	0.003	0.05	0.7	1.3	20

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	11	12
Average	0.043	0.013
Median	0.040	0.010
Deviation	0.018	0.005
Maximum	0.08	0.02
Minimum	0.02	0.01

County: Crittenden

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian,

Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Western Pennyroyal,

Western Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Pennyrile

Number of Wells Tested: 56 (5.2%)

Supply Types:

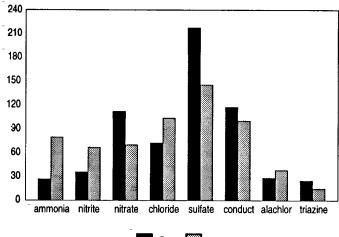
	Number reported
Drilled Well	36
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	9
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	128
Maximum Well Depth	485
Minimum Well Depth	6

Percent of State and Regional Average

Crittenden County



State ADD

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou	S
-	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	9.4%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	32.0%	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	1.9%	64.8%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%
Within Sight	62.2%	46.3%	1.9%	0.0%	5.7%	64.8%	3.8%	0.0%	33.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	94.6%
Livestock	39.3%
Irrigation	8.9%
Other	5.4%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 3.7%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.037	0.005	2.75	18.4	90.7	582
Median	0.001	0.001	1.04	10.6	25.4	468
Deviation	0.120	0.014	4.74	28.7	152.4	373
Maximum	0.817	0.091	27.10	173.9	826.6	1864
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.04	0.7	0.2	40

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	3	6
Average	0.027	0.027
Median	0.030	0.020
Deviation	0.006	0.012
Maximum	0.03	0.05
Minimum	0.02	0.02

360

320

280

240 200

Percent of State and Regional Average Cumberland County

State ADD

chloride sulfate conduct alachlor triazine

County: Cumberland

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Devonian,

Ordovician

Physiographic Region: Eastern Pennyroyal **Area Development District:** Lake Cumberland

Number of Wells Tested: 24 (4.6%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	16
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	53
Maximum Well Depth	117
Minimum Well Depth	17

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer C	Chemicals	Septic	F	Iazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator_f	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	8.3%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%
Within 200'	45.8%	25.0%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	54.2%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%
Within Sight	62.5%	62.5%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	54.2%	0.0%	0.0%	62.5%

Water Use:

Domestic	91.7%
Livestock	29.2%
Irrigation	16.7%
Other	12.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 9.1%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	<u>Ammonia</u>	<u>Nitrogen</u>	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.170	0.003	1.19	40.2	23.4	434
Median	0.001	0.001	0.55	2.9	17.7	318
Deviation	0.551	0.009	1.60	160.5	18.1	551
Maximum	2.486	0.045	7.07	791.7	67.1	2937
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.05	1.1	3.8	82

Pesticides:

	<u> Alachlor</u>	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Daviess

 $\textbf{Generalized Geology:} \ Alluvium, \ Pennsylvanian$

Physiographic Region: Western Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Green River

Number of Wells Tested: 45 (3.2%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	21
Driven Well	21
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	79
Maximum Well Depth	327
Minimum Well Depth	18

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer (Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	22.2%	6.7%	0.0%	2.2%	6.7%	8.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	82.2%	15.6%	2.2%	2.2%	11.1%	75.6%	0.0%	0.0%	8.9%
Within Sight	93.3%	31.2%	8.9%	15.5%	11.1%	75.6%	4.4%	4.4%	26.7%

Water Use:

Domestic	88.9%
Livestock	20.0%
Irrigation	15.6%
Other	15.6%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 13.6%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.183	0.011	3.56	28.6	26.1	569
Median	0.001	0.001	1.00	8.4	20.3	437
Deviation	0.500	0.028	5.85	68.7	24.7	502
Maximum	2.738	0.147	30.72	349.1	104.7	2478
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.02	2.1	1.1	58

Pesticides:

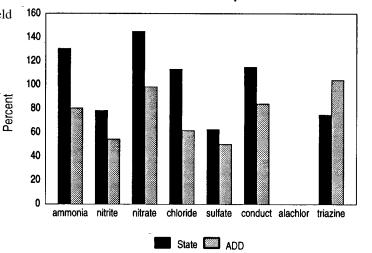
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	45
Average		0.080
Median		0.030
Deviation		0.238
Maximum		1.19
Minimum		0.02

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Daviess County



County: Edmonson

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvani

Physiographic Region: Eastern Pennyroyal,

Western Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Barren River

Number of Wells Tested: 10 (2.0%)

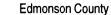
Supply Types:

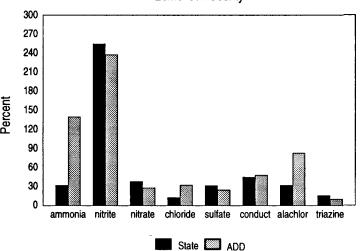
Number reporte
6
0
0
0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	121
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	50

Percent of State and Regional Average





Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	lazardou:	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream.
Within 20'	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	50.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	80.0%
Livestock	30.0%
Irrigation	20.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.045	0.036	0.93	3.2	13.3	224
Median	0.007	0.038	0.80	2.3	5.3	218
Deviation	0.080	0.008	0.95	2.6	19.4	180
Maximum	0.255	0.041	3.45	8.5	64.0	523
Minimum	0.001	0.014	0.18	0.7	0.4	24

Pesticides.

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	1	10
Average	0.030	0.017
Median	0.030	0.020
Deviation	0.000	0.005
Maximum	0.03	0.02
Minimum	0.03	0.01

County: Elliott

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: FIVCO

Number of Wells Tested: 90 (5.0%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	63
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	13
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	r ее т
Average Well Depth	114
Maximum Well Depth	305
Minimum Well Depth	10

Supply Locations:

	Feedlot Waste		Fertilizer Chemicals		Septic	Hazardous			
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	12.2%	1.1%	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%
Within 200'	47.8%	15.5%	1.1%	2.2%	2.2%	53.4%	1.1%	0.0%	43.4%
Within Sight	65.6%	26.6%	1.1%	2.2%	3.3%	53.4%	1.1%	0.0%	59.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	86.7%
Livestock	12.2%
Irrigation	4.4%
Other	11.1%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 8.3%

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.395	0.005	0.29	29.7	20.6	624
Median	0.163	0.001	0.02	3.8	10.5	383
Deviation	0.731	0.025	1.01	87.7	27.2	1520
Maximum	6.179	0.235	8.27	557.4	126.8	13798
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	0.7	0.7	33

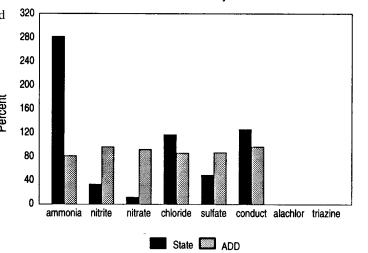
Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter) Alachlor Triazine

	Alachior	<u>Iriazin</u>
Number of Samples	0	0

Percent of State and Regional Average

Elliott County



County: Estill

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Silurian,

Devonian, Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Knobs

Area Development District: Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 9 (2.4%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	3
Spring	0

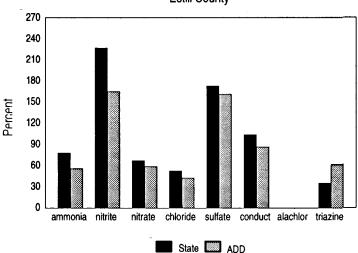
Well Depth Data:

	reet
Average Well Depth	34
Maximum Well Depth	50
Minimum Well Depth	25

Supply Locations:

Percent of State and Regional Average





		Feedlot	Waste	e Fertilizer Chemicals		Septic	ŀ	lazardou.	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Within 20'	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%
Within 200'	33.0%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%
Within Sight	66.0%	66.7%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	11.1%	0.0%	66.7%

Water Use:

Domestic	55.6%
Livestock	55.6%
Irrigation	11.1%
Other	22.2%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 33.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.109	0.032	1.64	13.3	72.1	514
Median	0.001	0.001	0.13	11.6	55.1	496
Deviation	0.229	0.092	2.66	10.7	74.8	225
Maximum	0.647	0.278	7.98	34.9	210.8	973
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.10	1.0	2.1	196

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	9
Average		0.038
Median		0.020
Deviation		0.058
Maximum		0.19
Minimum		0.01

Appendix C 69

County: Fayette

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Inner Bluegrass **Area Development District:** Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 20 (10.1 %)

Supply Types:

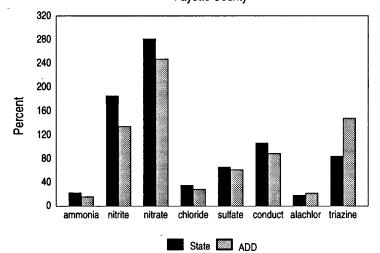
11 7 71	Number reported
Drilled Well	11
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	110
Maximum Well Depth	165
Minimum Well Depth	60

Percent of State and Regional Average

Fayette County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	50.0%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%
Within Sight	55.6%	42.9%	11.1%	0.0%	20.0%	27.3%	0.0%	0.0%	46.7%

Water Use:

Domestic	61.1%
Livestock	55.6%
Irrigation	11.1%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 10.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.032	0.026	6.90	9.0	27.7	531
Median	0.011	0.002	4.84	7.3	24.6	555
Deviation	0.044	0.072	7.11	5.1	18.8	141
Maximum	0.137	0.255	25.57	18.9	69.4	691
Minimum	0.009	0.001	0.15	2.5	6.5	170

Pesticides:

<u> Alachlor</u>	<u>Triazine</u>
7	15
0.017	0.091
0.020	0.020
0.008	0.140
0.03	0.46
0.01	0.01
	7 0.017 0.020 0.008 0.03

County: Fleming

Generalized Geology: Ordovician, Silurian, Devonian,

Mississippian

Physiographic Region: Outer Bluegrass and Knobs

Area Development District: Buffalo Trace

Number of Wells Tested: 14 (2.5%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	1
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	7
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	25
Maximum Well Depth	25
Minimum Well Depth	25

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	7.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.1%
Within 200'	64.3%	57.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	78.6%	0.0%	0.0%	28.5%
Within Sight	85.7%	71.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	78.6%	0.0%	0.0%	42.8%

Water Use:

Domestic	61.5%
Livestock	61.5%
Irrigation	23.1%
Other	ი ი%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 8.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.119	0.079	2.61	10.9	43.9	450
Median	0.013	0.014	1.46	7.2	21.2	430
Deviation	0.213	0.242	3.65	14.1	46.0	229
Maximum	0.666	0.921	10.97	54.5	128.5	867
Minimum	0.003	0.009	0.05	1.6	8.2	77

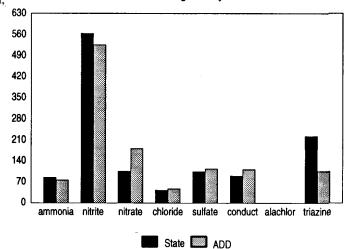
Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	14
Average		0.239
Median		0.080
Deviation		0.321
Maximum		0.95
Minimum		0.02

Percent of State and Regional Average

Fleming County



Appendix C 71

County: Floyd

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Big Sandy

Number of Wells Tested: 85 (1.4%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	69
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	10
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	64
Maximum Well Depth	210
Minimum Well Depth	15

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer Che	emicals	Septic	F	Hazardou:	5
	Çrops	Barn	Tank	Elevator for	Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	9.4%	3.5%	0.0%	0.0% 3	3.5%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	12.9%
Within 200'	24.7%	14.1%	0.0%	1.2% 3	3.5%	30.6%	0.0%	0.0%	42.3%
Within Sight	37.6%	23.5%	1.2%	2.4% 4	.7%	30.6%	1.2%	1.2%	61.1%

Water Use:

Domestic	88.9%
Livestock	7.4%
Irrigation	6.2%
Other	16.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

	Nitrite	Nitrate			
Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen _	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
0.287	0.015	0.36	46.4	33.5	478
0.203	0.001	0.03	9.0	14.2	351
0.342	0.056	0.97	135.3	65.3	512
1.451	0.446	6.79	1090.0	539.3	3793
BDL	BDL	BDL	0.7	0.1	58
	0.287 0.203 0.342 1.451	0.287 0.015 0.203 0.001 0.342 0.056 1.451 0.446	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen 0.287 0.015 0.36 0.203 0.001 0.03 0.342 0.056 0.97 1.451 0.446 6.79	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride 0.287 0.015 0.36 46.4 0.203 0.001 0.03 9.0 0.342 0.056 0.97 135.3 1.451 0.446 6.79 1090.0	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride Sulfate 0.287 0.015 0.36 46.4 33.5 0.203 0.001 0.03 9.0 14.2 0.342 0.056 0.97 135.3 65.3 1.451 0.446 6.79 1090.0 539.3

Pesticides:

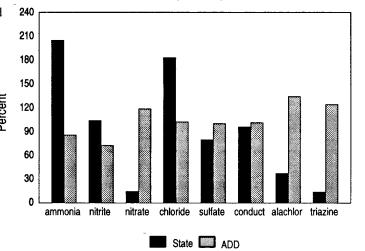
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	2	2
Average	0.035	0.015
Median	0.035	0.015
Deviation	0.007	0.007
Maximum	0.04	0.02
Minimum	0.03	0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Floyd County



County: Franklin

Generalized Geology: Ordovician

Physiographic Region: Inner and Outer Bluegrass

Area Development District: Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 12 (5.8%)

Supply Types:

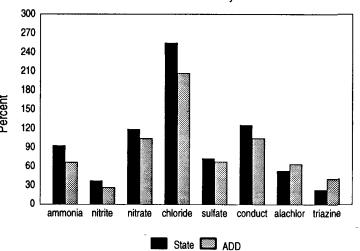
	Number report
Drilled Well	9
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	III
Maximum Well Depth	190
Minimum Well Depth	65

Percent of State and Regional Average

Franklin County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	e Fertilizer Chemicals		Septic Hazardous			-
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator fo	r Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%
Within 200'	41.7%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	58.3%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%
Within Sight	91.7%	75.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	58.3%	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	83.3%
Livestock	41.7%
Irrigation	8.3%
Other	8.3%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 25.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Ammonia	Nitrite	Nitrate	Chlanida	S. If at a	Can do attrito
	Ammonia	<u>Nitrogen</u>	<u>Nitrogen</u>	<u> Chloride</u>	<u>Sulfate</u>	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.130	0.005	2.93	64.6	30.5	624
Median	0.004	0.001	2.38	8.3	32.5	656
Deviation	0.286	0.009	2.76	141.3	9.5	232
Maximum	0.973	0.027	7.52	499.4	39.5	998
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.10	3.1	8.6	187

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	3	4
Average	0.050	0.025
Median	0.050	0.020
Deviation	0.020	0.017
Maximum	0.07	0.05
Minimum	0.03	0.01

Appendix C 73

County: Fulton

Generalized Geology: Tertiary, Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Jackson Purchase Region

Area Development District: Jackson Purchase Region

Number of Wells Tested: 44 (10.6%)

Supply Types:

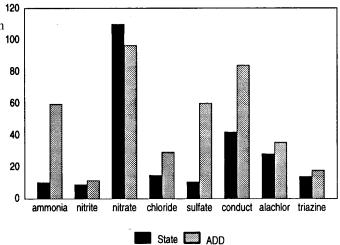
	Number reported
Drilled Well	43
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	132
Maximum Well Depth	390
Minimum Well Depth	70

Percent of State and Regional Average

Fulton County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	ŀ	Hazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	27.3%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	77.3%	31.8%	2.3%	2.3%	4.5%	68.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	86.4%	43.2%	6.8%	2.3%	4.5%	68.1%	0.0%	0.0%	15.9%

Water Use:

Domestic	97.7%
Livestock	25.6%
Irrigation	2.3%
Other	7.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 19.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Ammonia	Nitrite Nitrogen	Nitrate Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.014	0.001	2.69	3.7	4.4	208
Median	0.001	0.001	1.63	2.1	1.3	162
Deviation	0.051	0.001	5.45	4.9	10.8	143
Maximum	0.274	0.010	35.75	29.9	69.9	581
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	1.2	0.1	49

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	8	8
Average	0.026	0.015
Median	0.030	0.015
Deviation	0.005	0.005
Maximum	0.03	0.02
Minimum	0.02	0.01

300

270 240

210

Percent of State and Regional Average Gallatin County

nitrate chloride sulfate conduct alachlor triazine

State ADD

County: Gallatin

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region**: Outer Bluegrass

Area Development District: Northern Kentucky

Number of Wells Tested: 8 (4.2%)

Supply Types:

	титьет теропеа
Drilled Well	8
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	<i>гее</i> т
Average Well Depth	115
Maximum Well Depth	150
Minimum Well Depth	50

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	14.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	28.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	42.9%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	25.0%
Irrigation	25.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.028	0.003	6.29	12.6	36.3	633
Median	0.027	0.001	4.63	3.9	32.5	603
Deviation	0.008	0.005	3.43	18.0	15.6	114
Maximum	0.043	0.016	13.38	52.0	64.9	820
Minimum	0.021	BDL	4.02	2.5	18.8	480

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine	
Number of Samples	0	0	

County: Garrard

Generalized Geology: Ordovician, Silurian, Devonian,

Mississippian

Physiographic Region: Outer Bluegrass and Knobs

Area Development District: Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 8 (3.3%)

Supply Types:

11 0 01	Number reported
Drilled Well	2
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	2
Spring	0

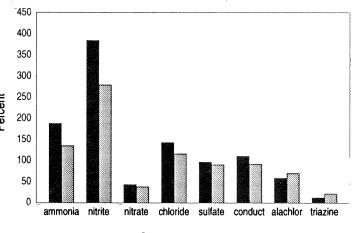
Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	49
Maximum Well Depth	100
Minimum Well Depth	14

Supply Locations:

Percent of State and Regional Average

Garrard County



State ADD

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	lazardous	
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	62.5%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	50.0%
Livestock	62.5%
Irrigation	12.5%
Other	25.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 16.7%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.263	0.054	1.07	36.1	40.4	547
Median	0.092	0.025	0.27	10.7	28.8	462
Deviation	0.391	0.073	1.88	77.2	43.3	404
Maximum	1.134	0.223	5.62	226.8	117.2	1389
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.08	1.8	4.7	198

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	2	3
Average	0.055	0.013
Median	0.055	0.010
Deviation	0.050	0.006
Maximum	0.09	0.02
Minimum	0.02	0.01

County: Grant

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Outer Bluegrass

Area Development District: Northern Kentucky

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 262 Domestic Wells in County

County: Graves

Generalized Geology: Tertiary, Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Jackson Purchase Region **Area Development District:** Jackson Purchase Region

Number of Wells Tested: 180 (4.0%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	163
Driven Well	4
Dug Well	8
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	152
Maximum Well Depth	351
Minimum Well Depth	30

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer (Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou:	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	14.4%	2.2%	0.6%	0.6%	1.7%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%
Within 200'	49.4%	28.3%	2.3%	1.2%	2.8%	48.9%	0.6%	0.0%	6.1%
Within Sight	80.0%	49.4%	10.1%	3.4%	3.4%	48.9%	1.2%	0.0%	24.4%

Water Use:

Domestic	80.0%
Livestock	38.2%
Irrigation	11.2%
Other	5 9%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 6.4%

		Nitrite	Nitrate	a	G 16	
	<u>Ammonia</u>	<u>Nitrogen</u>	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	<u>Sulfate</u>	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.012	0.006	1.32	6.8	3.2	78
Median	0.001	0.001	0.61	2.6	2.2	49
Deviation	0.096	0.011	2.43	11.5	3.5	79
Maximum	1.288	0.117	19.53	80.7	27.2	504
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.05	0.6	0.1	1

Pesticides:

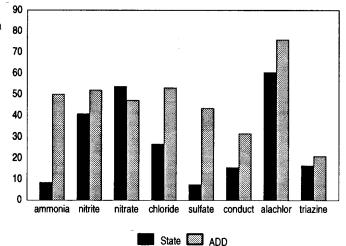
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	52	102
Average	0.056	0.018
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.216	0.018
Maximum	1.57	0.18
Minimum	Below Detec	tion Levels

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Graves County



County: Grayson

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian **Physiographic Region:** Western Pennyroyal and

Western Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Lincoln Trail

Number of Wells Tested: 25 (0.8% of total)

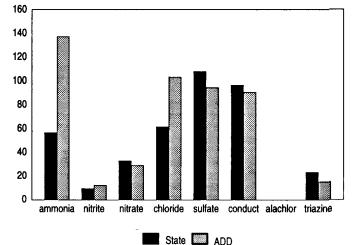
Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	16
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	2
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гее
Average Well Depth	212
Maximum Well Depth	402
Minimum Well Depth	21

Supply Locations:



Percent of State and Regional Average Grayson County

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	Iazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Within 20'	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	48.0%	32.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	56.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%
Within Sight	64.0%	72.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%	56.0%	0.0%	0.0%	24.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	90.9%
Livestock	27.3%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.080	0.001	0.81	15.7	45.0	478
Median	0.001	0.001	0.34	5.7	32.4	395
Deviation	0.167	0.001	0.88	24.4	42.8	305
Maximum	0.610	0.006	3.13	86.4	151.0	1298
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.14	1.5	2.0	69

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	2
Average		0.025
Median		0.025
Deviation		0.007
Maximum		0.03
Minimum		0.02

Percent of State and Regional Average

County: Green

Generalized Geology: Mississippian Physiographic Region: Eastern Pennyroyal Area Development District: Lake Cumberland

Number of Wells Tested: 31 (3.3%)

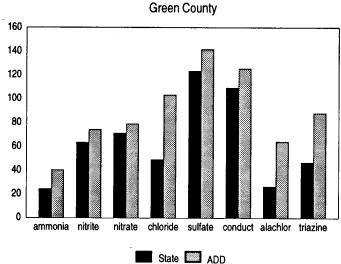
Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	20
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	91
Maximum Well Depth	160
Minimum Well Depth	30

140



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20°	0.0%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	29.0%	54.9%	3.2%	0.0%	3.2%	51.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%
Within Sight	58.0%	61.4%	9.7%	0.0%	3.2%	51.6%	0.0%	0.0%	29.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	70.4%
Livestock	66.7%
Irrigation	3.7%
Other	3.7%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 7.1%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.034	0.009	1.75	12.5	51.6	542
Median	0.011	0.004	0.32	5.0	11.5	440
Deviation	0.089	0.020	2.77	24.8	78.0	297
Maximum	0.394	0.113	10.73	126.9	282.1	1350
Minimum	0.005	BDL	0.06	0.9	3.3	53

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	29	29
Average	0.025	0.050
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.010	0.084
Maximum	0.07	0.34
Minimum	0.02	0.01

County: Greenup Percent of State and Regional Average **Greenup County** Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian, Mississippian Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field **Area Development District:** FIVCO 2700 2400 **Number of Wells Tested:** 1 (0.03%) 2100 **Supply Types:** 1800 Number reported 1500 Drilled Well 1 1200 Driven Well 0 900 0 Dug Well 600 0 Spring 300 Well Depth Data: chloride sulfate conduct alachlor triazine ammonia nitrite nitrate Not Reported State ADD **Supply Locations:** Fertilizer Chemicals Hazardous Feedlot Waste Septic BarnTank Elevator for Lawn Leach Landfill Waste Stream CropsNot Reported Water Use: Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0% Domestic 100.0% 0.0% Livestock Irrigation 0.0% Other 0.0% Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)	
(Concentrations in minigrams per Liter)	

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.009	0.001	7.89	7.8	8.1	154
Median	0.009	0.001	7.89	7.8	8.1	154
Deviation	0.000	0.000	0.00	0.0	0.0	0
Maximum	0.009	0.001	7.89	7.8	8.1	154
Minimum	0.009	0.001	7.89	7.8	8.1	154

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine		
Number of Samples	0	0		

Percent of State and Regional Average
Hancock County

County: Hancock

Generalized Geology: Alluvium, Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Western Kentucky Coal Field 200

Area Development District: Green River

Number of Wells Tested: 27 (3.9%)

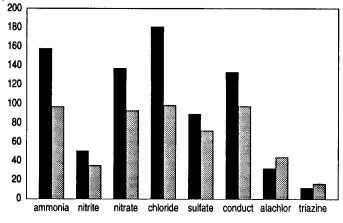
Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	14
Driven Well	7
Dug Well	1
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	<i>гее</i> т
Average Well Depth	119
Maximum Well Depth	250
Minimum Well Depth	30

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State ADD

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	11.1%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	48.1%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	7.4%	63.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%
Within Sight	88.8%	55.5%	3.7%	0.0%	7.4%	63.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.7%

Water Use:

Domestic	77.8%
Livestock	29.6%
Irrigation	14.8%
Other	7.4%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 12.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate		Sulfate	Conductivity
	Ammonia	nia Nitrogen	n Nitrogen	Chloride		
Average	0.229	0.007	3.36	45.7	37.5	660
Median	0.006	0.003	0.53	11.4	32.1	509
Deviation	0.899	0.007	4.60	161.0	33.7	672
Maximum	4.588	0.019	17.07	831.6	131.2	3703
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	2.1	2.5	59

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	4	20
Average	0.030	0.012
Median	0.030	0.010
Deviation	0.000	0.006
Maximum	0.03	0.03
Minimum	0.03	0.01

300

270 240

210

County: Hardin

Generalized Geology: Mississippian Physiographic Region: Western Pennyroyal Area Development District: Lincoln Trail

Number of Wells Tested: 156 (4.2%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	130
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	8
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	121
Maximum Well Depth	373
Minimum Well Depth	20

Supply Locations:

Feedlot Waste Fertilizer Chemicals Septic Hazardous Elevator for Lawn Leach Waste Stream Crops Barn Tank Landfill 0.0% 2.4% Within 20' 15.6% 6.7% 0.0% 0.0% 4.3% 5.0% 0.0% 11.2% Within 200' 58.2% 40.3% 6.8% 0.9% 7.8% 74.1% 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 46.4% 93.0% 80.6% 24.7% 2.7% 11.3% 74.1% 1.8% Within Sight

Water Use:

Domestic	98.0%
Livestock	41.3%
Irrigation	5.3%
Other	10.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 8.7%

Percent of State and Regional Average **Hardin County**

chloride

sulfate

State ADD

conduct alachlor triazine

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite Nitrogen	litrite Nitrate			
	Ammonia		Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.022	0.008	3.57	13.8	30.7	506
Median	0.001	0.001	1.75	4.0	6.9	412
Deviation	0.117	0.074	4.51	81.0	119.1	455
Maximum	1.030	0.918	24.52	1003.2	1024.5	3302
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	0.4	0.1	125

Pesticides.

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	<u> Alachlor</u>	Triazine
Number of Samples	74	96
Average	0.251	0.136
Median	0.030	0.035
Deviation	1.004	0.255
Maximum	7.25	1.72
Minimum	0.01	0.01

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County: Harlan

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field **Area Development District:** Cumberland Valley

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 6,435 Domestic Wells in County

1200 _-

County: Harrison

Generalized Geology: Ordovician Physiographic Region: Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 10 (6.3%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	7
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	109
Maximum Well Depth	300
Minimum Well Depth	50

Supply Locations:

1000	
800	
Percent 88	
යී 400	

nitrate chloride sulfate conduct alachlor triazine

State ADD

Percent of State and Regional Average Harrison County

	гееі
ell Depth	109
Vell Depth	300
/ell Denth	50

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer (Chemicals	Septic	F	Iazardou:	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Within 200'	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%
Within Sight	70.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	60.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	37.5%
Livestock	100.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 14.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Ammonia	Nitrite Nitrogen	Nitrate Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	1.379	0.030	1.54	43.6	43.6	688
Median	0.348	0.023	0.01	39.2	34.7	593
Deviation	3.311	0.020	2.99	34.2	29.3	178
Maximum	10.785	0.083	9.22	105.4	95.1	983
Minimum	0.067	0.020	BDL	9.7	7.3	516

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	4
Average		0.020
Median		0.010
Deviation		0.020
Maximum		0.05
Minimum		0.01

Appendix C

County: Hart

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian **Physiographic Region:** Western Pennyroyal and

Western Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Barren River

Number of Wells Tested: 10 (0.8%)

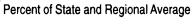
Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	6
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

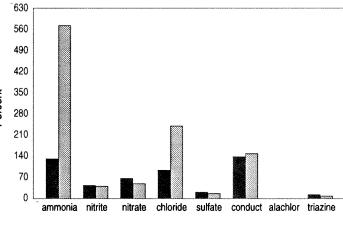
Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	126
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	75

cent







State ADD

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	lazardou.	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%
Within 200'	40.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%
Within Sight	70.0%	70.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	70.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	80.0%
Irrigation	40.0%
Other	10.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Ammonia	Nitrite Nitrogen	Nitrate Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
	Ammonia	Millogen	Millogen	Chioriae	Jujuie	Conductivity
erage	0.184	0.006	1.64	23.8	8.8	686
dian	0.010	0.006	0.77	3.4	5.3	351
viation	0.541	0.002	2.05	62.8	13.0	1166
ximum	1.724	0.010	6.18	202.2	42.3	3988
nimum	0.003	0.004	0.05	1.6	0.1	37
viation ximum	0.541 1.724	0.002 0.010	2.05 6.18	62.8 202.2	13.0 42.3	1166 3988

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	10
Average		0.014
Median		0.010
Deviation		0.013
Maximum		0.05
Minimum		0.01

County: Henderson

Generalized Geology: Alluvium, Pennsylvanian **Physiographic Region:** Western Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Green River

Number of Wells Tested: 144 (8.8%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	95
Driven Well	24
Dug Well	14
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reet
Average Well Depth	76
Maximum Well Depth	250
Minimum Well Depth	10

Supply Locations:

Percent	180 160 140 120 100 80 60 40 20 0	ammonia	nitrite	nitrate	chloride	sulfate	conduct	alachlor	triazine	
		animonia	riitrite	nitrate		Sulfate AD		alachior	triazine	
							-			

Percent of State and Regional Average

Henderson County

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer (Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Barn Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	18.8%	9.7%	0.0%	0.0%	6.9%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	2.1%
Within 200'	62.6%	30.5%	0.7%	2.1%	11.1%	65.3%	1.4%	0.0%	5.6%
Within Sight	84.8%	49.9%	2.1%	4.9%	14.6%	65.3%	1.4%	0.0%	29.9%

Water Use:

Domestic	86.2%
Livestock	25.4%
Irrigation	7.2%
Other	9.4%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 12.5%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.087	0.023	4.30	42.8	46.5	509
Median	0.007	0.003	1.31	11.4	26.3	433
Deviation	0.194	0.056	7.84	174.0	66.8	481
Maximum	0.978	0.339	53.20	1670.5	441.5	4718
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.06	0.6	0.4	51

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	1	50
Average	0.01	0.079
Median	0.01	0.020
Deviation	0.00	0.212
Maximum	0.01	1.28
Minimum	0.01	0.01

County: Henry

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** KIPDA

Number of Wells Tested: 16 (4.3%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	1
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	9
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	30
Maximum Well Depth	50
Minimum Well Depth	15

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	i	Hazardou	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	18.8%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%
Within 200'	62.6%	25.1%	6.7%	0.0%	13.3%	62.5%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%
Within Sight	75.1%	56.4%	6.7%	0.0%	13.3%	62.5%	13.3%	13.3%	53.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	68.8%
Livestock	25.0%
Irrigation	37.5%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 15.4%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.100	0.010	2.07	10.4	38.7	453
Median	0.011	0.006	0.75	6.4	39.5	491
Deviation	0.177	0.008	3.19	12.7	29.1	180
Maximum	0.572	0.026	10.27	52.7	92.9	760
Minimum	0.001	BDL	0.04	1.7	3.7	169

Pesticides:

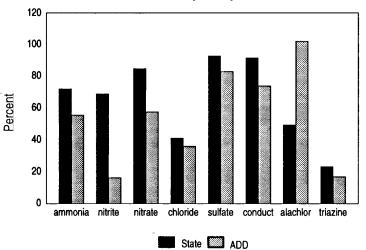
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	5	4
Average	0.046	0.025
Median	0.030	0.020
Deviation	0.029	0.017
Maximum	0.09	0.05
Minimum	0.02	0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Henry County



County: Hickman

Percent of State and Regional Average Hickman County

Generalized Geology: Tertiary, Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Jackson Purchase Region

Area Development District: Jackson Purchase Region ₂₄₀

Number of Wells Tested: 168 (12.6%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	153
Driven Well	1
Dug Well	2
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	141
Maximum Well Depth	340
Minimum Well Depth	34

270 240 210 180 150 120 90 60 30 ammonia nitrite nitrate chloride sulfate conduct alachlor triazine

State ADD

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardous	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	16.7%	5.4%	0.0%	0.6%	3.6%	4.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%
Within 200'	59.0%	20.9%	3.6%	0.6%	4.8%	54.2%	1.8%	0.0%	3.0%
Within Sight	79.2%	34.6%	6.6%	1.2%	4.8%	55.4%	2.4%	0.0%	14.9%

Water Use:

Domestic	93.0%
Livestock	32.5%
Irrigation	3.8%
Other	3.2%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 15.6%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.008	0.006	3.36	8.7	4.4	568
Median	0.005	0.002	1.90	4.0	2.4	198
Deviation	0.020	0.022	4.48	12.6	5.9	906
Maximum	0.209	0.215	37.50	82.0	34.0	5650
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.10	1.3	0.1	25

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	13	62
Average	0.153	0.160
Median	0.020	0.010
Deviation	0.418	0.535
Maximum	1.54	3.33
Minimum	0.01	BDL

Appendix C 89

County: Hopkins

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian, Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Western Kentucky Coal Field 400

Area Development District: Pennyrile

Number of Wells Tested: 11 (2.0%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	10
Driven Well	1
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	171
Maximum Well Depth	600
Minimum Well Depth	45

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer Che	micals Septic		Hazardou:	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator for	Lawn Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20*	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0% 0.	.0% 0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	36.4%	36.4%	0.0%	0.0% 0.	.0% 54.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	72.8%	45.5%	0.0%	9.1% 9.	.1% 54.5%	0.0%	0.0%	45.5%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	30.0%
Irrigation	10.0%
Other	30.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.157	0.004	1.30	17.9	153.7	1117
Median	0.052	0.002	0.09	14.2	29.9	1103
Deviation	0.203	0.006	3.28	16.3	185.7	542
Maximum	0.598	0.020	11.06	61.2	423.7	1971
Minimum	BDL	0.001	0.08	4.0	3.6	189

Pesticides:

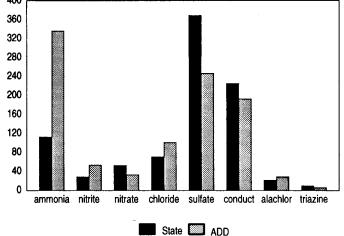
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	1	1
Average	0.020	0.010
Median	0.020	0.010
Deviation	0.000	0.000
Maximum	0.02	0.01
Minimum	0.02	0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Hopkins County



County: Jackson

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian, Mississippian Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field Area Development District: Cumberland Valley

Number of Wells Tested: 20 (1.3%)

Supply Types:

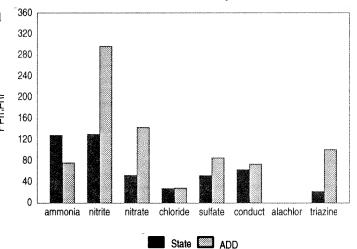
	Number reported
Drilled Well	13
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	4
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	86
Maximum Well Depth	165
Minimum Well Depth	15

Percent of State and Regional Average

Jackson County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	lazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%
Within 200'	55.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%	70.0%	0.0%	0.0%	35.0%
Within Sight	80.0%	40.0%	5.0%	0.0%	20.0%	70.0%	0.0%	0.0%	55.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	11.1%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	5.6%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 11.1%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.180	0.018	1.30	7.0	21.9	316
Median	0.049	0.011	0.12	1.6	11.3	262
Deviation	0.432	0.020	3.83	13.8	42.8	226
Maximum	1.967	0.086	16.13	57.7	199.0	910
Minimum	0.001	0.006	0.07	0.8	2.6	44

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	15
Average		0.023
Median		0.020
Deviation		0.027
Maximum		0.12
Minimum		0.01

County: Jefferson

Generalized Geology: Alluvium, Devonian, Silurian,

Ordovician, Mississippian **Physiographic Region:** Knobs **Area Development District:** KIPDA

Number of Wells Tested: 36 (1.8%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	25
Driven Well	2
Dug Well	2
Spring	0

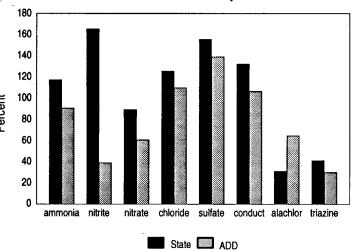
Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	92
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	15

Supply Locations:

Percent of State and Regional Average

Jefferson County



		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	i	Hazardou.	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	13.9%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	33.3%	33.4%	0.0%	0.0%	27.8%	80.6%	0.0%	2.8%	11.1%
Within Sight	61.1%	64.0%	11.1%	0.0%	36.1%	80.6%	5.6%	11.1%	50.0%
Water Use:									
Domestic	86.1	%		Chemic	al Mixing N	ear Well?	5.7%		
Livestock	33.3	%							
Irrigation	11.1	%							
Other	16.7	%							

Water Quality:

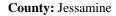
(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.164	0.023	2.19	31.8	65.0	655
Median	0.005	0.003	1.37	18.4	58.6	605
Deviation	0.334	0.049	2.61	49.2	38.8	250
Maximum	1.262	0.229	9.54	272.2	182.6	1759
Minimum	BDL	0.001	0.14	1.8	8.9	320

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	<u> Alachlor</u>	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	14	25
Average	0.029	0.044
Median	0.025	0.010
Deviation	0.013	0.088
Maximum	0.06	0.35
Minimum	0.02	0.01



Generalized Geology: Ordovician Physiographic Region: Inner Bluegrass Area Development District: Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 18 (7.9%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	4
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	1
Spring	0

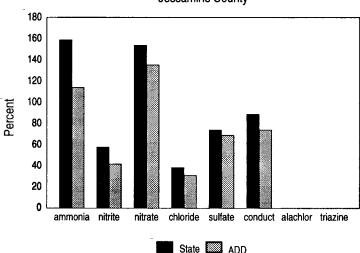
Well Depth Data:

	геет
Average Well Depth	80
Maximum Well Depth	150
Minimum Well Depth	18

Supply Locations:

Percent of State and Regional Average





		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	Hazardou:	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	5.6%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	44.5%	27.8%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%
Within Sight	66.7%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	22.2%	5.6%	0.0%	33.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	81.3%
Livestock	68.8%
Irrigation	6.3%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.222	0.008	3.78	9.8	30.9	440
Median	0.001	0.003	3.81	3.7	24.9	377
Deviation	0.858	0.024	3.06	18.8	22.7	220
Maximum	3.656	0.103	10.75	81.9	94.5	988
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.02	0.4	1.0	7

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine	
Number of Samples	0	0	

County: Johnson

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Big Sandy

Number of Wells Tested: 92 (2.2%)

Supply Types:

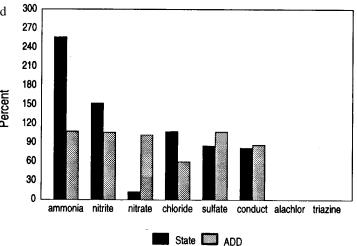
	Number reported
Drilled Well	82
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	7
Spring	2

Well Depth Data:

	<i>гее</i> т
Average Well Depth	112
Maximum Well Depth	300
Minimum Well Depth	20

Percent of State and Regional Average

Johnson County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	Hazardou:	5
<u> </u>	Crops	<u>Barn</u>	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	9.8%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	6.5%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%
Within 200'	35.9%	17.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	63.0%	0.0%	0.0%	54.3%
Within Sight	50.0%	33.7%	2.2%	1.1%	1.1%	63.0%	0.0%	0.0%	70.6%

Water Use:

Domestic	92.4%
Livestock	12.0%
Irrigation	6.5%
Other	18.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 3.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.359	0.021	0.31	27.2	35.7	407
Median	0.199	0.001	0.09	4.9	8.3	321
Deviation	0.510	0.096	1.19	122.1	79.4	436
Maximum	2.767	0.827	10.80	1147.9	605.7	3790
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.04	0.4	BDL	27

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Kenton

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Outer Bluegrass

Area Development District: Northern Kentucky

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 329 Domestic Wells in County

chloride sulfate conduct alachlor triazine

State ADD

Percent of State and Regional Average Knott County

County: Knott

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Kentucky River

Number of Wells Tested: 104 (1.8%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	93
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	2
Spring	1

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	112
Maximum Well Depth	310
Minimum Well Depth	17

Foot

Supply Locations:

110									
		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer Ci	hemicals	Septic	H	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	<u>Tank</u>	Elevator fo	or Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	3.8%	1.9%	0.0%	0.0%	4.9%	6.8%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%
Within 200'	18.2%	13.6%	1.9%	1.0%	7.8%	60.2%	0.0%	1.0%	51.9%
Within Sight	29.7%	25.3%	2.9%	2.0%	8.8%	61.2%	0.0%	1 0%	70.5%

270

240 210

180

Water Use:

Domestic	97.1%
Livestock	6.7%
Irrigation	2.9%
Other	14.4%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 4.0%

nitrate

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Ammonia	Nitrite Nitrogen	Nitrate Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.346	0.021	0.05	36.9	69.7	555
Median	0.318	0.013	0.01	24.6	7.7	489
Deviation	0.325	0.018	0.15	41.9	233.4	370
Maximum	1.942	0.089	0.73	226.8	1376.6	2277
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	1.2	BDL	70

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Knox

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field 360
Area Development District: Cumberland Valley 320

Number of Wells Tested: 16 (0.4%)

Supply Types:

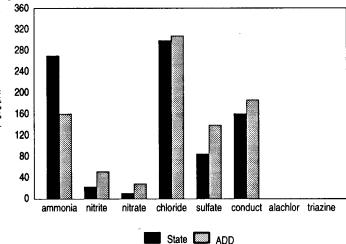
	Number reported
Drilled Well	12
Driven Well	I
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	102
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	35

Percent of State and Regional Average

Knox County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	łazardou	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	33.3%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	20.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 6.7%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.377	0.003	0.26	75.7	35.4	796
Median	0.272	0.001	0.07	7.2	0.5	427
Deviation	0.331	0.004	0.55	147.1	108.9	882
Maximum	0.972	0.013	2.24	474.5	426.2	3308
Minimum	0.007	BDL	0.05	1.8	0.1	173

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Larue

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Devonian **Physiographic Region:** Western Pennyroyal **Area Development District:** Lincoln Trail

Number of Wells Tested: 86 (4.4%)

Supply Types:

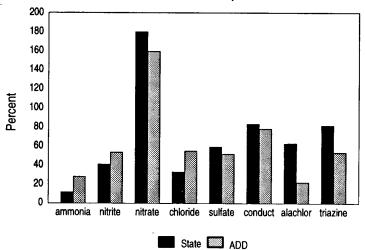
	Number reported
Drilled Well	72
Driven Well	3
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	109
Maximum Well Depth	300
Minimum Well Depth	26

Percent of State and Regional Average

Larue County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou.	S
	Crops	Barn	<u>Tank</u>	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	8.1%	10.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.7%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%
Within 200'	45.3%	39.6%	1.2%	0.0%	7.0%	52.3%	0.0%	0.0%	10.5%
Within Sight	79.0%	64.0%	7.0%	1.2%	9.3%	52.3%	1.2%	2.3%	36.1%

Water Use:

Domestic	95.0%
Livestock	58.8%
Irrigation	2.5%
Other	8.8%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 9.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	<u>Ammonia</u>	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.016	0.006	4.41	8.3	24.8	414
Median	0.002	0.002	2.97	4.9	7.8	387
Deviation	0.048	0.017	4.94	9.0	67.7	167
Maximum	0.247	0.133	33.17	44.8	494.7	1190
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.03	0.4	2.3	183

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	21	27
Average	0.059	0.087
Median	0.010	0.040
Deviation	0.085	0.176
Maximum	0.28	0.93
Minimum	0.01	0.01

County: Laurel

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field **Area Development District:** Cumberland Valley

Number of Wells Tested: 9 (0.5%)

Supply Types:

Supply Types:	
	Number reported
Drilled Well	6
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	175
Maximum Well Depth	300
Minimum Well Depth	60

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Within 20'	16.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	71.4%
Livestock	28.6%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	14.3%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.199	0.003	2.61	4.9	6.7	185
Median	0.016	0.001	1.68	4.6	5.4	135
Deviation	0.364	0.004	3.14	2.3	8.3	129
Maximum	0.886	0.013	8.29	8.3	21.8	429
Minimum	0.015	0.001	0.01	1.9	0.1	60

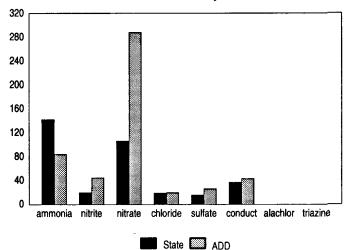
Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

Percent of State and Regional Average

Laurel County



Appendix C 99

Percent of State and Regional Average

Lawrence County

County: Lawrence

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: FIVCO

Number of Wells Tested: 41 (1.2%)

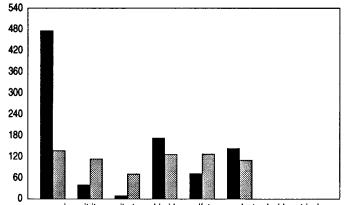
Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	33
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	5
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	140
Maximum Well Depth	583
Minimum Well Depth	20

rcent



State ADD

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou:	5
<u> </u>	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	17.1%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.4%	4.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7.3%
Within 200'	41.5%	14.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	51.2%	0.0%	0.0%	31.7%
Within Sight	51.3%	29.3%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	51.2%	0.0%	0.0%	46.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	13.2%
Irrigation	2.6%
Other	2.6%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 2.8%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.665	0.006	0.22	43.9	30.4	713
Median	0.363	0.004	0.06	4.8	6.9	573
Deviation	1.011	0.005	0.55	130.1	46.9	996
Maximum	5.617	0.032	2.68	773.2	197.6	6192
Minimum	0.006	0.002	0.01	1.0	0.3	41

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter) Alachlor Triazine

	<u> Alacnior </u>	<u>I riazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Lee

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Kentucky River

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 781 Domestic Wells in County

Percent of State and Regional Average
Leslie County

nitrate chloride sulfate conduct alachlor triazine

State ADD

County: Leslie

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Kentucky River

Number of Wells Tested: 43 (1.2%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	36
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	2
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	feet
Average Well Depth	90
Maximum Well Depth	150
Minimum Well Depth	30

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer C	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou.	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator f	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	7.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%	0.0%	0.0%	16.3%
Within 200'	14.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	39.5%	0.0%	0.0%	44.2%
Within Sight	16.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	39.5%	0.0%	0.0%	65.1%

300

270 240

210

180

Percent

Water Use:

Domestic	95.0%
Livestock	0.0%
Irrigation	5.0%
Other	17.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 8.1%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.179	0.033	0.56	59.5	25.1	487
Median	0.030	0.024	0.08	18.2	8.7	371
Deviation	0.228	0.036	2.39	89.9	71.3	334
Maximum	0.723	0.234	15.62	444.1	420.6	1596
Minimum	BDL	0.002	0.07	1.5	0.1	107

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazin
Number of Samples	0	0

210

180 150

120

County: Letcher

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field 240 Area Development District: Kentucky River

Number of Wells Tested: 65 (0.9%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	53
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	6
Spring	3

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	101
Maximum Well Depth	270
Minimum Well Denth	18

97.6%

91.3%

			-	State	■ AI	00		
o l	ammonia	nitrite	nitrate	chloride	sulfate	conduct	alachior	triaz
30								

Percent of State and Regional Average **Letcher County**

Supply Location	s:								
		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou.	- 5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Within 20'	19.5%	17.4%	0.0%	0.0%	12.5%	8.0%	0.0%	0.0%	18.4%
Within 200'	75.6%	69.6%	0.0%	0.0%	37.5%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	81.6%

0.0%

Within Sight Water Use:

Domestic	89.2%
Livestock	15.4%
Irrigation	3.1%
Other	13.8%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 4.8%

100.0%

50.0%

0.0%

100.0%

75.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.210	0.005	0.20	53.1	85.1	552
Median	0.039	0.001	0.01	18.1	32.6	472
Deviation	0.298	0.018	0.67	127.4	112.7	360
Maximum	1.129	0.130	3.76	945.7	468.0	1817
Minimum	0.007	0.001	0.01	0.8	0.1	37

33.3%

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Lewis

Generalized Geology: Silurian, Devonian,

Mississippian, Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Knobs

Area Development District: Buffalo Trace

Number of Wells Tested: 77 (4.3%)

Supply Types:

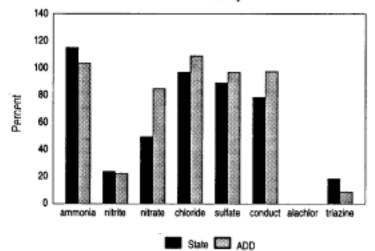
THE STREET	Number reported
Drilled Well	34
Driven Well	2
Dug Well	29
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reet
Average Well Depth	52
Maximum Well Depth	160
Minimum Well Depth	10

Percent of State and Regional Average

Lewis County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	lazardou:	
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20°	18.2%	13.0%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%	10.4%	0.0%	0.0%	7.8%
Within 200'	62.4%	40.3%	0.0%	0.0%	10.4%	63.6%	1.3%	0.0%	46.8%
Within Sight	72.8%	57.2%	2.6%	2.6%	15.6%	63.6%	6.5%	0.0%	72.8%

Water Use:

Domestic	96.1%
Livestock	23.7%
Irrigation	2.6%
Other	14.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 6.7%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.161	0.003	1.22	24.6	37.3	390
Median	0.008	0.001	0.22	3.6	30.6	324
Deviation	0.402	0.015	2.11	96.1	31.6	403
Maximum	2.111	0.135	12.50	793.9	121.7	2981
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.02	0.7	1.4	46

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	1
Average		0.020
Median		0.020
Deviation		0.000
Maximum		0.02
Minimum		0.02

County: Lincoln

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Ordovician,

Devonian, Silurian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Pennyroyal, Knobs,

and Outer Bluegrass

Area Development District: Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 33 (2.8%)

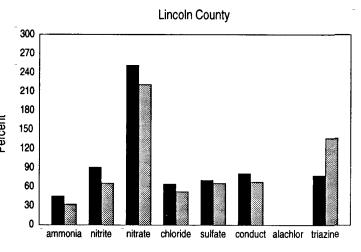
Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	8
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	5
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	44
Maximum Well Depth	100
Minimum Well Depth	12

Percent of State and Regional Average



State ADD

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream.
Within 20'	15.2%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%
Within 200'	39.4%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	12.2%
Within Sight	66.7%	66.7%	6.1%	0.0%	9.1%	33.3%	3.0%	0.0%	27.4%
Water Use									

Domestic	79.3%
Livestock	55.2%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	6.9%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 3.4%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	· Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.063	0.013	6.18	16.4	29.5	404
Median	0.001	0.006	3.97	5.6	17.9	380
Deviation	0.221	0.017	9.70	42.2	26.8	242
Maximum	1.185	0.075	47.92	242.9	103.3	1237
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.06	1.4	5.5	97

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	33
Average		0.084
Median		0.040
Deviation		0.105
Maximum		0.38
Minimum		0.02

County: Livingston

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Cretaceous,

Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Western Pennyroyal **Area Development District:** Pennyrile

Number of Wells Tested: 40 (3.1 %)

Supply Types:

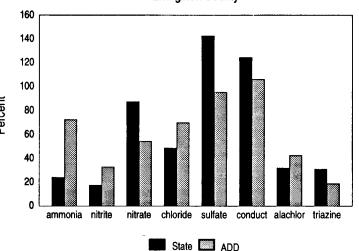
	Number reported
Drilled Well	31
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	3
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	162
Maximum Well Depth	405
Minimum Well Depth	18

Percent of State and Regional Average

Livingston County



Supply Locations:

Supply Locations:		Feedlot Wast		Waste Fertilizer Chemicals		Septic	Hazardous		
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	12.5%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%
Within 200'	30.0%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	40.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%
Within Sight	57.5%	42.5%	0.0%	0.0%	5.0%	45.0%	0.0%	0.0%	37.5%

Water Use:

Domestic	84.2%
Livestock	60.5%
Irrigation	10.5%
Other	5.3%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 5.4%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.034	0.002	2.14	12.4	59.5	616
Median	0.001	0.001	0.56	6.5	17.6	487
Deviation	0.101	0.003	3.50	14.9	106.4	576
Maximum	0.477	0.016	12.24	71.0	469.8	3631
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	0.9	1.1	61

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	3	3
Average	0.030	0.033
Median	0.030	0.020
Deviation	0.000	0.023
Maximum	0.03	0.06
Minimum	0.03	0.02

County: Logan

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian **Physiographic Region:** Western Pennyroyal Area

Development District: Barren River

Number of Wells Tested: 16 (0.8%)

Supply Types:

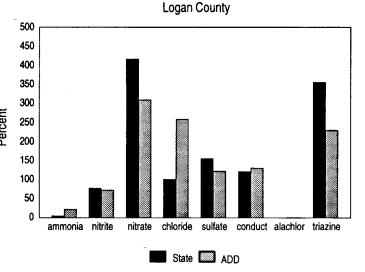
	Number reported
Drilled Well	12
Driven Well	I
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	геет
Average Well Depth	70
Maximum Well Depth	104
Minimum Well Depth	20

Supply Locations:

t)



Percent of State and Regional Average

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	18.8%	6.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	62.6%	12.5%	0.0%	6.7%	6.7%	46.7%	6.7%	0.0%	13.3%
Within Sight	81.4%	50.0%	12.5%	26.7%	6.7%	46.7%	6.7%	0.0%	53.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	81.3%
Livestock	50.0%
Irrigation	6.3%
Other	12.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 6.7%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.007	0.011	10.23	25.7	65.1	603
Median	0.001	0.001	4.85	8.4	16.2	477
Deviation	0.011	0.020	23.15	54.0	116.1	489
Maximum	0.041	0.065	93.08	209.4	406.5	2240
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.36	1.6	3.7	133

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	15
Average		0.381
Median		0.160
Deviation		0.878
Maximum		3.50
Minimum		0.01

County: Lyon

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Cretaceous **Physiographic Region**: Western Pennyroyal **Area Development District**: Pennyrile

Number of Wells Tested: 21 (2.4%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	18
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	2
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	173
Maximum Well Depth	300
Minimum Well Depth	25

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer C	hemicals	Septic	F.	lazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator f	or Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%
Within 200'	19.1%	9.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	76.2%	0.0%	0.0%	19.1%
Within Sight	47.7%	28.5%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	76.2%	0.0%	0.0%	42.9%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	23.8%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.008	0.042	1.18	9.9	32.6	492
Median	0.001	0.038	0.74	6.1	10.3	458
Deviation	0.014	0.042	1.42	12.8	58.0	138
Maximum	0.050	0.211	5.74	59.1	197.9	804
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.06	1.5	2.6	322

Pesticides:

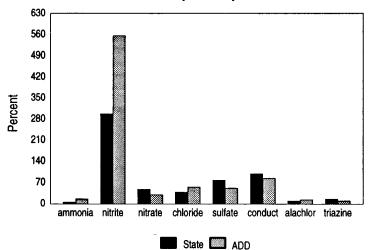
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	1	11
Average	0.01	0.018
Median	0.01	0.020
Deviation	0.00	0.004
Maximum	0.01	0.02
Minimum	0.01	0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Lyon County



210

180

150

120

90

60

30

ammonia nitrite

Percent

Percent of State and Regional Average

Madison County

nitrate chloride sulfate conduct alachlor triazine

State ADD

County: Madison

Generalized Geology: Ordovician, Devonian, Silurian,

Mississippian

Physiographic Region: Outer Bluegrass and Knobs

Area Development District: Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 54 (8.4%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	5
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	6
Spring	27

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	43
Maximum Well Depth	120
Minimum Well Depth	14

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer Chen	nicals Septic	1	Hazardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator for L	•	Landfill	Waste	Strea <u>m</u>
Within 20'	5.6%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0% 0.0	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.6%
Within 200'	38.9%	26.0%	0.0%	0.0% 5.6	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	14.9%
Within Sight	64.8%	51.9%	0.0%	0.0% 5.6	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	33 3%

Water Use:

Domestic	26.9%
Livestock	75.0%
Irrigation	7.7%
Other	11.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 4.8%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	<u>Ammonia</u>	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.138	0.027	3.51	9.1	33.8	503
Median	0.008	0.011	1.84	5.4	22.9	389
Deviation	0.469	0.059	6.60	12.9	38.1	875
Maximum	3.330	0.365	46.77	72.3	278.3	6720
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.10	1.1	0.9	36

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazin
Number of Samples	0	0

Appendix C 109

County: Magoffin

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Big Sandy

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 2,771 Domestic Wells in County

County: Marion

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Devonian,

Silurian, Ordovician

Physiographic Region: Knobs

Area Development District: Lincoln Trail

Number of Wells Tested: 2 (0.6%)

Supply Types:

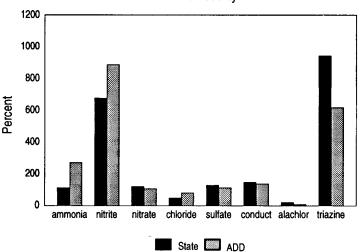
	Number reported
Drilled Well	0
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	50
Maximum Well Depth	50
Minimum Well Depth	50

Percent of State and Regional Average

Marion County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	lazardou.	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	100.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	50.0%
Livestock	0.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	50.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.158	0.095	2.99	12.5	54.4	736
Median	0.158	0.095	2.99	12.5	54.4	736
Deviation	0.194	0.130	2.51	0.2	45.8	0
Maximum	0.295	0.187	4.76	12.6	86.8	736
Minimum	0.020	0.003	1.21	12.3	22.0	736

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	1	1
Average	0.020	1.010
Median	0.020	1.010
Deviation	0.000	0.000
Maximum	0.02	1.01
Minimum	0.02	1.01

County: Marshall

Generalized Geology: Tertiary, Cretaceous, Alluvium,

Mississippian

Physiographic Region: Jackson Purchase Region
Area Development District: Jackson Purchase Region

Number of Wells Tested: 46 (1.8%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	31
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	1
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	87
Maximum Well Depth	392
Minimum Well Depth	15

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot Wa		Waste Fertilizer Chemicals		Septic	Hazardous		
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	13.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	8.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	39.1%	15.2%	0.0%	0.0%	10.9%	52.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%
Within Sight	69.5%	43.5%	19.6%	2.2%	13.1%	52 2%	0.0%	0.0%	30.4%

Water Use:

Domestic	92.5%
Livestock	42.5%
Irrigation	7.5%
Other	17 5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 14.6%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.110	0.015	3.25	14.4	12.5	188
Median	0.003	0.004	0.92	9.4	5.1	176
Deviation	0.675	0.042	7.56	15.5	22.7	133
Maximum	4.586	0.268	46.17	70.0	122.6	607
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.05	0.6	0.1	27

Pesticides:

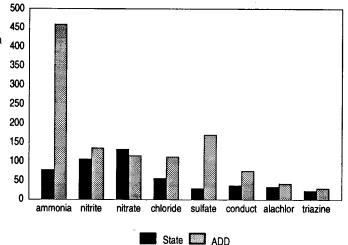
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	15	18
Average	0.032	0.026
Median	0.030	0.015
Deviation	0.020	0.028
Maximum	0.10	0.11
Minimum	0.02	0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Marshall County



County: Martin

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Big Sandy

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 2,042 Domestic Wells in County

Appendix C 113

County: Mason

Generalized Geology: Ordovician
Physiographic Region: Outer Bluegrass
Area Development District: Buffalo Trace

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 249 Domestic Wells in County

County: McCracken

Generalized Geology: Tertiary, Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Jackson Purchase Region

Area Development District: Jackson Purchase Region 270

Number of Wells Tested: 97 (4.5%)

Supply Types:

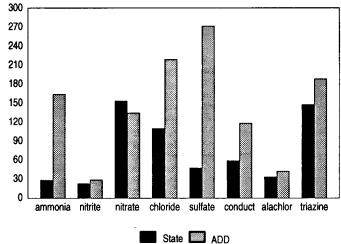
	Number reported
Drilled Well	78
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	19
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	99
Maximum Well Depth	385
Minimum Well Depth	25

Percent of State and Regional Average

McCracken County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	11.3%	5.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.1%	3.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	48.4%	24.8%	1.0%	0.0%	4.1%	66.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.2%
Within Sight	77.3%	40.3%	2.0%	0.0%	5.1%	68.1%	2.1%	3.1%	26.8%

Water Use:

Domestic	90.5%
Livestock	31.6%
Irrigation	13.7%
Other	14.7%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 9.6%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate	<i>a.</i>	G 16	
	<u>Ammonia</u>	<u>Nitrogen</u>	<u>Nitrogen</u>	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.040	0.003	3.80	28.1	20.1	296
Median	0.001	0.001	1.85	21.4	6.0	254
Deviation	0.187	0.006	5.82	33.5	43.4	272
Maximum	1.358	0.021	38.41	238.8	293.4	1833
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.03	1.6	0.1	34

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	8	52
Average	0.031	0.158
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.029	0.899
Maximum	0.10	6.50
Minimum	0.01	0.01

County: McCreary

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian, Mississippian Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Lake Cumberland

Number of Wells Tested: 43 (4.3%)

Supply Types:

Number reported
24
1
1
2

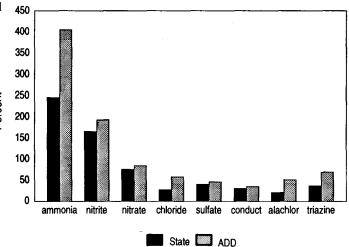
Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	94
Maximum Well Depth	220
Minimum Well Depth	25

Supply Locations:

Percent of State and Regional Average

McCreary County



		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer Chemi	cals Septic	1	Hazardou	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator for La	wn Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	16.7%	7.3%	0.0%	0.0% 2.7%	6 2.4%	0.0%	0.0%	5.4%
Within 200'	38.1%	17.1%	0.0%	0.0% 5.4%	64.3%	0.0%	2.7%	8.1%
Within Sight	45.2%	29.3%	2.7%	5.4% 8.19	64.3%	5.4%	5.4%	21.6%

Water Use:

Domestic	75.6%
Livestock	12.2%
Irrigation	9.8%
Other	19.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 2.9%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Nitrite Nitrate					
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.345	0.023	1.89	7.1	17.1	154
Median	0.033	0.001	1.18	4.1	7.1	100
Deviation	1.845	0.083	2.43	7.8	22.4	156
Maximum	12.144	0.534	10.82	34.4	80.1	628
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.01	0.7	0.4	8

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	1	10
Average	0.020	0.040
Median	0.020	0.030
Deviation	0.000	0.032
Maximum	0.02	0.13
Minimum	0.02	0.02

County: McLean

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian, Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Western Kentucky Coal Field 320

Area Development District: Green River

Number of Wells Tested: 18 (3.5%)

Supply Types:

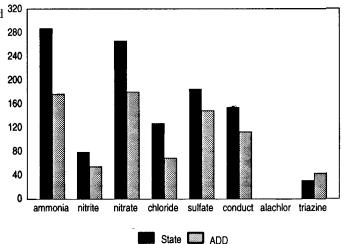
	Number reported
Drilled Well	12
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	6
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	128
Maximum Well Depth	755
Minimum Well Depth	20

Percent of State and Regional Average

McLean County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	27.8%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	66.7%	22.2%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	77.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	88.9%	44.4%	5.6%	5.6%	16.7%	77.8%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%

Percent

Water Use:

Domestic	83.3%
Livestock	5.6%
Irrigation	11.1%
Other	16.7%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 5.9%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.402	0.011	6.53	32.2	77.4	764
Median	0.008	0.010	3.36	25.4	63.4	726
Deviation	1.082	0.004	7.78	29.1	84.8	423
Maximum	4.616	0.023	23.49	96.7	286.3	1858
Minimum	0.001	0.002	0.04	3.5	0.1	141

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	15
Average		0.033
Median		0.020
Deviation		0.043
Maximum		0.16
Minimum		0.01

County: Meade

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Alluvium Physiographic Region: Western Pennyroyal Area Development District: Lincoln Trail

Number of Wells Tested: 55 (1.7%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	52
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	226
Maximum Well Depth	480
Minimum Well Depth	30

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer (Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	9.1%	10.9%	0.0%	0.0%	7.3%	1.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	45.5%	40.0%	3.6%	0.0%	9.1%	67.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	81.9%	58.2%	12.7%	0.0%	9.1%	67.3%	0.0%	0.0%	5.5%

Water Use:

Domestic	94.5%
Livestock	50.9%
Irrigation	3.6%
Other	5.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 11.1%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate		•	
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.018	0.002	0.92	4.5	81.5	661
Median	0.001	0.001	0.18	1.6	36.0	533
Deviation	0.057	0.005	1.75	8.4	165.8	483
Maximum	0.357	0.026	8.22	58.3	1105.9	3096
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.14	0.8	5.3	267

Pesticides:

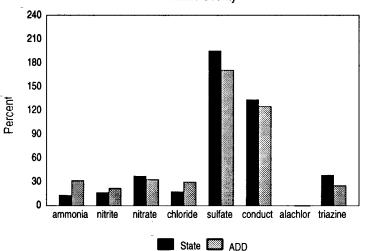
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	24
Average		0.041
Median		0.020
Deviation		0.081
Maximum		0.41
Minimum		0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Meade County



County: Menifee

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian **Physiographic Region:** Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Gateway

Number of Wells Tested: 27 (4.1 %)

Supply Types:

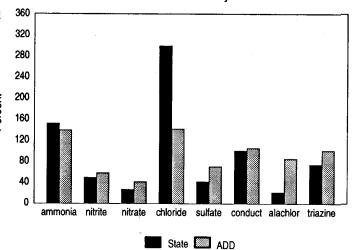
	Number reported
Drilled Well	12
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	9
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	50
Maximum Well Depth	178
Minimum Well Depth	20

Percent of State and Regional Average

Menifee County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer C	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou.	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator j	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream_
Within 20'	11.1%	3.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%	0.0%	0.0%	11.1%
Within 200'	44.4%	29.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	51.8%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%
Within Sight	66.6%	40.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.7%	55.5%	0.0%	0.0%	51.8%

Water Use:

Domestic	88.5%
Livestock	11.5%
Irrigation	11.5%
Other	3.8%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 4.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate_	Conductivity
Average	0.213	0.007	0.66	75.8	17.4	498
Median	0.010	0.001	0.28	5.0	11.4	328
Deviation	0.389	0.018	0.84	141.2	16.4	566
Maximum	1.265	0.089	2.78	567.7	69.7	2363
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.06	1.0	1.7	35

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	1	1
Average	0.020	0.080
Median	0.020	0.080
Deviation	0.000	0.000
Maximum	0.02	0.08
Minimum	0.02	0.08

Percent of State and Regional Average Mercer County

County: Mercer

Generalized Geology: Ordovician

Physiographic Region: Inner-Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 29 (8.4%)

Supply Types:

supply lypest	Number reported
Drilled Well	20
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	3
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	70
Maximum Well Depth	400
Minimum Well Depth	25

Supply Locations:

				1	State	■ AC)D			
	0	ammonia	nitrite	nitrate	chloride	sulfate	conduct	alachlor	triazine	
	0									
	30									
	60									
Pe	90									
Percent	120									
	150									
	180									
	210									
	240									1

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	10.3%	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%
Within 200'	41.3%	31.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.0%	41.4%	0.0%	0.0%	27.5%
Within Sight	58.6%	58.6%	10.3%	0.0%	3.4%	41.4%	3.4%	0.0%	62.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	71.4%
Livestock	60.7%
Irrigation	28.6%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 7.1%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.143	0.018	1.51	47.9	91.2	759
Median	0.003	0.001	0.26	12.9	84.7	710
Deviation	0.334	0.080	3.72	156.0	56.1	559
Maximum	1.551	0.424	19.65	839.1	244.2	3481
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	1.6	13.6	362

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	23	24
Average	0.030	0.026
Median	0.030	0.020
Deviation	0.015	0.015
Maximum	0.09	0.07
Minimum	0.02	0.01

County: Metcalfe

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Devonian

Physiographic Region: Pennyroyal

Area Development District: Barren River

Number of Wells Tested: 19 (1. 1%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	17
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	63
Maximum Well Depth	108
Minimum Well Depth	18

Supply Locations:

280 240 200 160 80 40

State ADD

Percent of State and Regional Average

•		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer Chemicals	Septic	F	łazardou.	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	10.5%	5.3%	0.0%	0.0% 5.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	47.3%	52.7%	0.0%	0.0% 5.3%	63.2%	0.0%	0.0%	15.8%
Within Sight	84.1%	84.3%	5.3%	0.0% 10.6%	63.2%	0.0%	0.0%	57.9%

Water Use:

Domestic	88.9%
Livestock	27.8%
Irrigation	11.1%
Other	5.6%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 11.8%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.032	0.011	2.00	12.0	119.4	654
Median	0.006	0.009	0.80	5.6	62.4	624
Deviation	0.091	0.005	2.14	12.2	148.4	323
Maximum	0.398	0.022	6.78	40.8	535.3	1534
Minimum	BDL	0.006	0.06	0.9	6.6	241

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	2	3
Average	0.030	0.010
Median	0.030	0.010
Deviation	0.000	0.000
Maximum	0.03	0.01
Minimum	0.03	0.01

County: Monroe

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Devonian Physiographic Region: Pennyroyal Area Development District: Barren River

Number of Wells Tested: 66 (3.6%)

Supply Types:

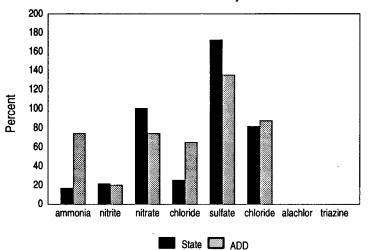
	Number reported
Drilled Well	36
Driven Well	2
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	93
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	32

Percent of State and Regional Average

Monroe County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	Hazardou:	3
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	12.1%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%
Within 200'	31.8%	24.2%	0.0%	0.0%	3.0%	42.4%	0.0%	0.0%	10.6%
Within Sight	57.6%	56.0%	13.6%	0.0%	4.5%	45.4%	0.0%	0.0%	27.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	96.8%
Livestock	46.0%
Irrigation	6.3%
Other	6.3%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 3.6%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	<u>Sulfate</u>	Conductivity
Average	0.024	0.003	2.47	6.5	71.9	405
Median	0.001	0.001	1.86	4.5	15.7	366
Deviation	0.118	0.011	2.62	6.6	170.2	306
Maximum	0.743	0.069	10.81	40.1	964.2	1901
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	1.2	0.3	111

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter) Alachlor Triazine

	<u> Alachior </u>	<u>Iriazin</u>	
Number of Samples	0	0	

County: Montgomery

Generalized Geology: Ordovician, Silurian, Devonian,

Mississippian Physiographic Region: Outer

Bluegrass and Knobs

Area Development District: Gateway

Number of Wells Tested: 4 (1.7%)

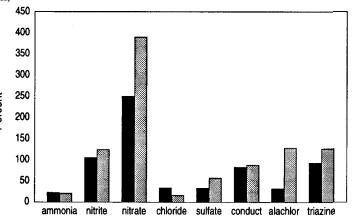
Supply Types: Not Reported

Well Depth Data:

Not Reported

Percent of State and Regional Average

Montgomery County



State ADD

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	75.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	50.0%
Livestock	50.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Nitrite	Nitrate			
Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
0.032	0.015	6.14	8.7	14.1	414
0.042	0.014	6.69	8.2	4.7	411
0.020	0.007	4.52	2.1	22.1	66
0.042	0.024	10.82	11.6	47.0	484
0.001	0.008	0.36	6.7	0.1	350
	0.032 0.042 0.020 0.042	Ammonia Nitrogen 0.032 0.015 0.042 0.014 0.020 0.007 0.042 0.024	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen 0.032 0.015 6.14 0.042 0.014 6.69 0.020 0.007 4.52 0.042 0.024 10.82	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride 0.032 0.015 6.14 8.7 0.042 0.014 6.69 8.2 0.020 0.007 4.52 2.1 0.042 0.024 10.82 11.6	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride Sulfate 0.032 0.015 6.14 8.7 14.1 0.042 0.014 6.69 8.2 4.7 0.020 0.007 4.52 2.1 22.1 0.042 0.024 10.82 11.6 47.0

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	1	2
Average	0.030	0.100
Median	0.030	0.100
Deviation	0.000	0.042
Maximum	0.03	0.13
Minimum	0.03	0.07

County: Morgan

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian Physiographic

Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field Area

Development District: Gateway

Number of Wells Tested: 2 (0. 1%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	195
Maximum Well Depth	195
Minimum Well Depth	195

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	lazardous	
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200*	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	0.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.262	0.012	0.06	16.5	57.4	439
Median	0.262	0.012	0.06	16.5	57.4	439
Deviation	0.368	0.016	0.06	21.6	81.0	95
Maximum	0.522	0.023	0.10	31.8	114.7	506
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	1.2	0.1	372

Pesticides:

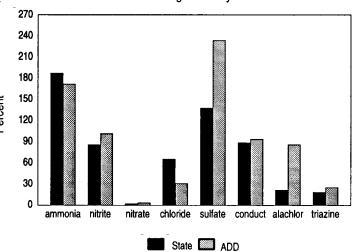
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	1	1
Average	0.020	0.020
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.000	0.000
Maximum	0.02	0.02
Minimum	0.02	0.02

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Morgan County



County: Muhlenberg

County: Municipers

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian, Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Western Kentucky Coal Field 140

Area Development District: Pennyrile

Number of Wells Tested: 3 (0.7%)

Supply Tyypes:

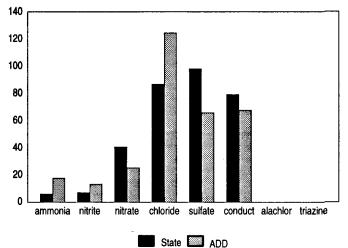
Number reported
3
0
0
0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	67
Maximum Well Depth	80
Minimum Well Depth	50

Percent of State and Regional Average

Muhienberg County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardous	ï
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	33.3%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	0.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.008	BDL	1.00	22.0	41.0	392
Median	0.003	BDL	0.15	18.7	29.8	465
Deviation	0.011	0.000	1.48	21.9	37.0	226
Maximum	0.021	BDL	2.70	45.4	82.3	573
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.14	2.0	10.8	139

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

Appendix C 125

Percent of State and Regional Average

Nelson County

County: Nelson

Generalized Geology: Ordovician, Silurian, Devonian,

Mississippian

Physiographic Region: Outer Bluegrass and Knobs

Area Development District: Lincoln Trail

Number of Wells Tested: 29 (3.2%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	9
Driven Well	
Dug Well	3
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	103
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	18

Supply Locations:

	ammonia	nitrite	nitrate	chloride	sulfate	conduct	alachior	triazine
0								
40								
80							_	
120		2002						
160								
200								
240								
280								
320								

State ADD

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou.	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	10.3%	13.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.4%
Within 200'	27.5%	31.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	37.9%	3.4%	0.0%	10.3%
Within Sight	72.3%	55.1%	6.9%	0.0%	0.0%	37.9%	10.3%	3.4%	48.2%

400

360

Water Use:

Domestic	86.2%
Livestock	37.9%
Irrigation	20.7%
Other	20.7%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 4.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	<u>Ammonia</u>	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.205	0.012	2.28	54.2	53.1	673
Median	0.010	0.009	0.78	5.8	25.5	510
Deviation	0.686	0.018	3.67	199.0	83.0	710
Maximum	3.433	0.090	13.47	1070.9	444.6	3925
Minimum	0.001	BDL	0.01	1.0	4.3	105

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	6	8
Average	0.067	0.181
Median	0.050	0.060
Deviation	0.057	0.254
Maximum	0.18	0.75
Minimum	0.02	0.02

County: Nicholas

Generalized Geology: Ordovician Physiographic Region: Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** Bluegrass

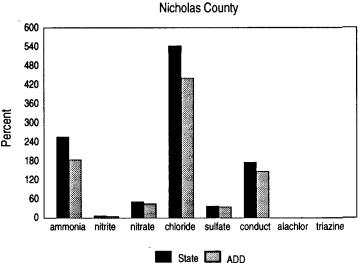
Number of Wells Tested: 4 (1.3%)

Supply Types:

supply Types.	Number reported
Drilled Well	1
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	3
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	31
Maximum Well Depth	45
Minimum Well Depth	15



Percent of State and Regional Average

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Iazardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	75.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	75.0%
Livestock	0.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	25.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 25.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.360	0.001	1.27	137.5	15.8	877
Median	0.003	0.001	1.33	4.1	17.2	417
Deviation	0.715	0.000	1.16	268.9	12.4	1004
Maximum	1.433	0.001	2.40	540.9	28.5	2380
Minimum	0.002	0.001	0.02	0.9	0.4	295

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Ohio

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian, Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Western Kentucky Coal Field 360

Area Development District: Green River

Number of Wells Tested: 24 (2.5%)

Supply Types:

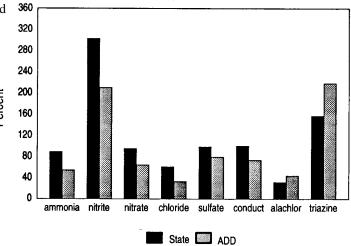
	Number reported
Drilled Well	15
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	4
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	<i>гее</i> т
Average Well Depth	92
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	15

Percent of State and Regional Average

Ohio County



Supply Locations:

Supply Loculton	.•	Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	16.7%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%
Within 200'	54.2%	37.5%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	45.8%	0.0%	0.0%	8.4%
Within Sight	87.5%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	4.2%	45.8%	0.0%	0.0%	41.7%

Water Use:

Domestic	66.7%
Livestock	37.5%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	25.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 4.8%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	<u>Ammonia</u>	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.125	0.042	2.34	15.5	41.4	499
Median	0.048	0.032	0.28	7.2	22.9	418
Deviation	0.165	0.048	3.85	18.3	66.5	366
Maximum	0.625	0.231	12.71	68.5	329.5	1198
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	1.3	2.3	62

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	1	24
Average	0.030	0.169
Median	0.030	0.020
Deviation	0.000	0.442
Maximum	0.03	1.64
Minimum	0.03	0.01

County: Oldham

Percent of State and Regional Average Oldham County

Generalized Geology: Silurian, Devonian, Ordovician.

Alluvium Physiographic Region: Knobs Region Area 1200

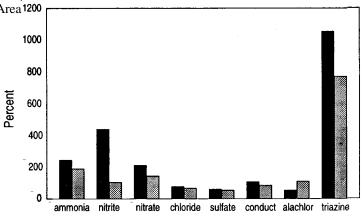
Development District: KIPDA

Number of Wells Tested: 10 (2.9%)

Supply Types: Not Reported

Well Depth Data:

Not Reported



State ADD

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	60.0%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	80.0%	80.0%	40.0%	0.0%	10.0%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	60.0%
Livestock	80.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	10.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 10.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.345	0.062	5.22	19.5	25.4	535
Median	0.009	0.005	3.05	10.6	12.8	544
Deviation	0.676	0.132	5.95	18.6	21.4	159
Maximum	1.766	0.414	15.52	61.8	62.6	790
Minimum	BDL	0.001	BDL	4.9	6.5	308

Pesticides.

<u> Alachlor</u>	<u>Triazine</u>
4	7
0.050	1.129
0.045	0.130
0.022	2.135
0.08	5.81
0.03	0.01
	4 0.050 0.045 0.022 0.08

Appendix C 129

County: Owen

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Outer Bluegrass

Area Development District: Northern Kentucky

Number of Wells Tested: 3 (0.8%)

Supply Types:

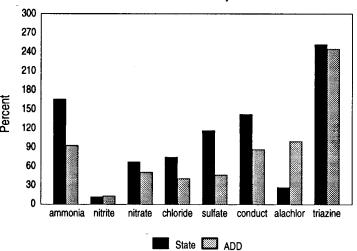
	Number reported
Drilled Well	1
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reet
Average Well Depth	43
Maximum Well Depth	43
Minimum Well Depth	43

Percent of State and Regional Average

Owen County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer Ch	emicals	Septic	E	Iazardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator fo	r Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	66.7%
Livestock	66.7%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 50.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.232	0.002	1.66	18.9	48.6	705
Median	0.017	0.002	2.29	19.7	62.1	804
Deviation	0.378	0.001	1.29	12.8	42.6	179
Maximum	0.669	0.002	2.51	31.3	82.9	813
Minimum	0.011	0.001	0.17	5.8	0.9	498

Pesticides:

	<u> Alachlor</u>	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	2	2
Average	0.025	0.270
Median	0.025	0.270
Deviation	0.021	0.354
Maximum	0.04	0.52
Minimum	0.01	0.02

County: Owsley

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Kentucky River

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 904 Domestic Wells in County

Appendix C 131

County: Pendleton

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** Northern Kentucky

Number of Wells Tested: 9 (6.5%)

Supply Types:

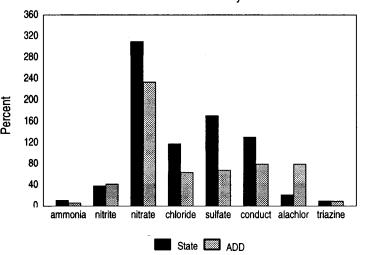
	Number reported
Drilled Well	5
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	1
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	79
Maximum Well Depth	105
Minimum Well Depth	23

Percent of State and Regional Average

Pendleton County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	l azardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	25.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	50.0%	60.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	85.7%
Livestock	57.1%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.015	0.005	7.59	29.9	71.3	648
Median	0.015	0.002	3.40	22.2	28.7	572
Deviation	0.001	0.008	8.41	28.4	115.6	279
Maximum	0.018	0.023	23.19	85.4	351.1	1104
Minimum	0.014	0.001	0.05	3.6	7.7	355

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	1	1
Average	0.020	0.010
Median	0.020	0.010
Deviation	0.000	0.000
Maximum	0.02	0.01
Minimum	0.02	0.01

County: Perry

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Kentucky River

Number of Wells Tested: 181 (3. 1 %)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	133
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	15
Spring	0

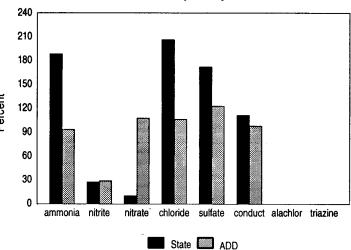
Well Depth Data:

reet
88
350
8

Supply Locations:

Percent of State and Regional Average





		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	Hazardous		
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	6.6%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	6.6%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	7.2%
Within 200'	21.0%	8.3%	0.6%	0.0%	9.9%	57.4%	0.6%	0.0%	45.9%
Within Sight	30.9%	13.8%	0.6%	0.6%	11.0%	58.0%	0.6%	0.0%	60.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	95.3%
Livestock	4.7%
Irrigation	3.5%
Other	14.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.264	0.004	0.25	52.2	71.9	552
Median	0.074	0.001	0.14	11.3	20.7	442
Deviation	0.408	0.009	0.42	108.9	165.8	457
Maximum	3.214	0.056	3.30	804.8	1278.9	3064
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.03	0.8	1.5	54

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Pike

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Big Sandy

Number of Wells Tested: 30 (0.2%)

Supply Types:

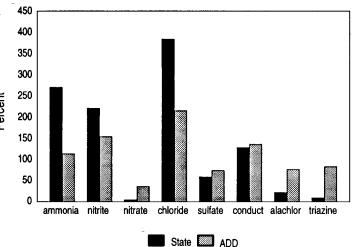
	Number reported
Drilled Well	28
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	84
Maximum Well Depth	210
Minimum Well Depth	34

Percent of State and Regional Average

Pike County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Iazardous	2
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	30.0%	10.0%	3.3%	0.0%	3.3%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	53.3%
Within Sight	33.3%	16.7%	6.6%	0.0%	3.3%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	80.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	96.6%
Livestock	3.4%
Irrigation	6.9%
Other	24.1%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 3.8%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.378	0.031	0.11	97.2	24.6	639
Median	0.314	0.039	0.01	20.7	14.3	425
Deviation	0.372	0.015	0.39	257.4	26.0	817
Maximum	1.347	0.053	2.09	1323.1	86.8	4385
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	1.8	BDL	72

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	3	3
Average	0.020	0.010
Median	0.020	0.010
Deviation	0.000	0.000
Maximum	0.02	0.01
Minimum	0.02	0.01

County: Powell

Generalized Geology: Devonian, Mississippian,

Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Knobs and Eastern Kentucky

Coal Field

Area Development District: Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 6 (1. 1 %)

Supply Types:

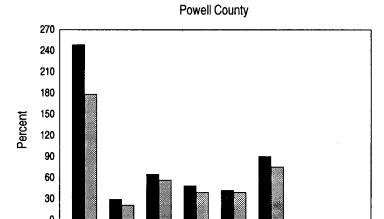
	Number reported
Drilled Well	3
Driven Well	1
Dug Well	2
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	53
Maximum Well Depth	140
Minimum Well Depth	20

Supply Locations:

Percent of State and Regional Average



State	****	ADD

	Feed	Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	ıs
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	100.0%	33.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	83.3%
Livestock	16.7%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	33.3%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
Average	0.349	0.004	1.60	12.5	17.9	451
Median	0.167	0.001	0.21	12.4	10.4	485
Deviation	0.448	0.008	2.72	8.9	22.2	119
Maximum	1.097	0.020	6.96	24.8	57.5	573
Minimum	0.004	0.001	.15	1.1	0.1	236

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

Percent of State and Regional Average
Pulaski County

State ADD

County: Pulaski

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian,

Devonian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Pennyroyal **Area Development District:** Lake Cumberland

Number of Wells Tested: 93 (3.4%)

Supply Types:	
11 7 71	Number reported
Drilled Well	36
Driven Well	1
Dug Well	9
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	59
Maximum Well Depth	100
Minimum Well Depth	14

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou.	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	14.0%	6.5%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	2.2%	0.0%	0.0%	2.2%
Within 200'	50.6%	26.9%	2.2%	2.2%	1.1%	44.1%	0.0%	0.0%	4.4%
Within Sight	75.3%	52.7%	8.7%	3.3%	1.1%	45.2%	0.0%	2.2%	15.2%

160

140

120

Water Use:

Domestic	92.4%
Livestock	51.9%
Irrigation	6.3%
Other	6.3%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 9.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.032	0.014	2.95	8.4	25.1	340
Median	0.001	0.001	1.43	4.3	10.1	292
Deviation	0.133	0.050	7.25	15.6	50.2	351
Maximum	0.977	0.409	67.00	125.7	355.3	3241
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.05	1.2	0.6	27

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Robertson

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** Buffalo Trace

Number of Wells Tested: None, Estimated 79 Domestic Wells in County

Appendix C 137

County: Rockcastle

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian,

Devonian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Pennyroyal and

Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Cumberland Valley

Number of Wells Tested: 8 (1.2%)

Supply Types:

THE STATE OF THE S	Number reported
Drilled Well	1
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	90
Maximum Well Depth	90
Minimum Well Depth	90

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer (Chemicals	Septic	F	Iazardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	25.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	75.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	50.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.092	0.006	2.48	24.1	11.0	448
Median	0.041	0.007	1.95	5.0	0.1	372
Deviation	0.144	0.002	2.45	51.8	27.7	358
Maximum	0.448	0.008	6.71	151.9	79 .1	1279
Minimum	0.040	0.001	0.01	3.1	0.1	83

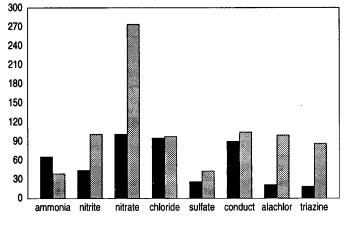
Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	4	4
Average	0.020	0.020
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.000	0.008
Maximum	0.02	0.03
Minimum	0.02	0.01

Percent of State and Regional Average

Rockcastle County



State ADD

County: Rowan

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Devonian,

Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Knobs

Area Development District: Gateway

Number of Wells Tested: 1 (0. 1%)

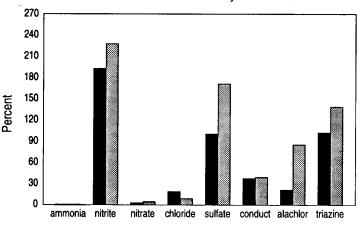
Supply Types: Not Reported

Well Depth Data:

Not Reported

Percent of State and Regional Average





State ADD

Supply Locations:

	Feedlot		Feedlot Waste Fertilizer Chemicals		Septic	Hazardous			
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

Water Use:

Domestic 100.0% Livestock 0.0% Irrigation 0.0% Other 0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? Not Reported

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Nitrite	Nitrate			
Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
0.001	0.027	0.07	4.8	42.1	187
0.001	0.027	0.07	4.8	42.1	187
0.000	0.000	0.00	0.0	0.0	0
0.001	0.027	0.07	4.8	42.1	187
0.001	0.027	0.07	4.8	42.1	187
	0.001 0.001 0.000 0.001	Ammonia Nitrogen 0.001 0.027 0.001 0.027 0.000 0.000 0.001 0.027	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen 0.001 0.027 0.07 0.001 0.027 0.07 0.000 0.000 0.00 0.001 0.027 0.07	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride 0.001 0.027 0.07 4.8 0.001 0.027 0.07 4.8 0.000 0.000 0.00 0.0 0.001 0.027 0.07 4.8	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride Sulfate 0.001 0.027 0.07 4.8 42.1 0.001 0.027 0.07 4.8 42.1 0.000 0.000 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.001 0.027 0.07 4.8 42.1

Pesticides:

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	1	1
Average	0.020	0.110
Median	0.020	0.110
Deviation	0.000	0.000
Maximum	0.02	0.11
Minimum	0.02	0.11

County: Russell

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Devonian **Physiographic Region:** Eastern Pennyroyal **Area Development District:** Lake Cumberland

Number of Wells Tested: 87 (2.6%)

Supply Types:

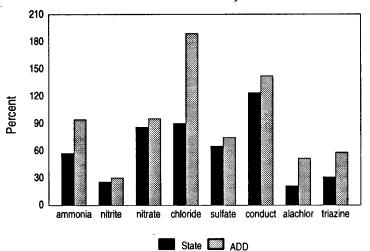
Supply Types.	Number reported
Drilled Well	70
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	2
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	66
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	21

Percent of State and Regional Average

Russell County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	8.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.3%
Within 200'	47.1%	31.0%	2.3%	0.0%	2.2%	63.2%	0.0%	0.0%	11.5%
Within Sight	74.7%	48.2%	8.0%	0.0%	3.3%	63.2%	0.0%	0.0%	34.5%

Water Use:

Domestic	96.5%
Livestock	24.7%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	8.2%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 7.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Ammonia	Nitrite Nitrogen	Nitrate Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.080	0.004	2.12	22.9	27.3	615
Median	0.001	0.001	1.27	4.0	10.4	318
Deviation	0.302	0.011	2.94	81.8	50.7	1976
Maximum	2.381	0.100	16.75	559.5	342.4	18390
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.03	0.9	0.5	25

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	<u>Alachlor</u>	Triazine
Number of Samples	1	6
Average	0.020	0.033
Median	0.020	0.020
Deviation	0.000	0.033
Maximum	0.02	0.10
Minimum	0.02	0.02

County: Scott

Generalized Geology: Ordovician

Physiographic Region: Inner-Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 26 (8.0%)

Supply Types:

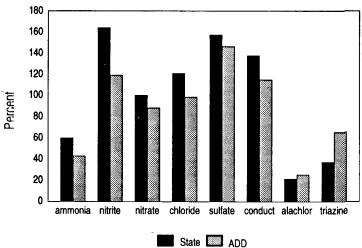
	Number reportea
Drilled Well	13
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	4
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	reei
Average Well Depth	86
Maximum Well Depth	208
Minimum Well Depth	16

Percent of State and Regional Average





Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream.
Within 20'	32.0%	8.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	8.0%
Within 200'	48.0%	37.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	36.0%
Within Sight	64.0%	54.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	64.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	50.0%
Livestock	72.7%
Irrigation	9.1%
Other	13.6%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.084	0.023	2.46	30.7	65.7	683
Median	0.016	0.001	0.72	8.1	44.2	669
Deviation	0.132	0.056	3.20	43.1	82.2	217
Maximum	0.391	0.232	10.31	168.5	439.4	1346
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.02	1.9	13.0	265

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	1	1
Average	0.020	0.040
Median	0.020	0.040
Deviation	0.000	0.000
Maximum	0.02	0.04
Minimum	0.02	0.04

County: Shelby

Generalized Geology: Ordovician Physiographic Region: Outer Bluegrass Area Development District: KIPDA

Number of Wells Tested: 10 (3.1 %)

Supply Types:

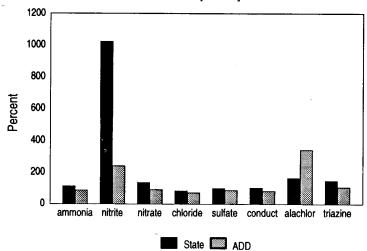
	Number reported
Drilled Well	
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	4
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	56
Maximum Well Depth	100
Minimum Well Depth	24

Percent of State and Regional Average

Shelby County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardous	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	10.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	20.0%
Within 200'	50.0%	60.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%
Within Sight	80.0%	70.0%	10.0%	0.0%	0.0%	30.0%	0.0%	0.0%	40.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	70.0%
Livestock	80.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	10.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	A	Nitrite	Nitrate	<i>C</i> 11 · 1	G 16 .	
-	<u>Ammonia</u>	<u>Nitrogen</u>	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	<u>Sulfate</u>	Conductivity
Average	0.159	0.143	3.35	21.1	41.8	514
Median	0.013	0.014	2.20	16.2	35.1	577
Deviation	0.389	0.392	3.36	17.1	31.1	164
Maximum	1.253	1.259	8.21	55.2	108.3	726
Minimum	BDL	0.007	0.06	4.4	10.5	206

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

44	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	8 .	8
Average	0.155	0.158
Median	0.050	0.030
Deviation	0.206	0.225
Maximum	0.63	0.56
Minimum	0.03	0.01

County: Simpson

Generalized Geology: Mississippian
Physiographic Region: Western Pennyroyal
Area Development District: Barren River

Number of Wells Tested: 25 (11.4%)

Supply Types:

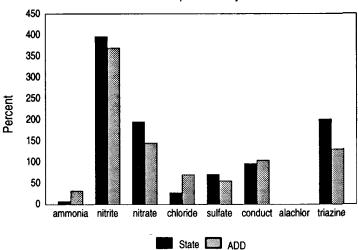
supply lipest	Number reported
Drilled Well	20
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	2
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	јеет
Average Well Depth	75
Maximum Well Depth	200
Minimum Well Depth	17

Percent of State and Regional Average





Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou:	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	32.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.0%
Within 200'	60.0%	28.0%	0.0%	4.0%	0.0%	56.0%	0.0%	0.0%	12.0%
Within Sight	92.0%	40.0%	16.0%	8.0%	0.0%	56.0%	0.0%	0.0%	32.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	83.3%
Livestock	37.5%
Irrigation	8.3%
Other	37.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 8.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Nitrite	Nitrate			
<u>Ammonia</u>	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	<u>Conductivity</u>
0.010	0.056	4.80	7.0	29.5	477
0.005	0.052	4.65	4.6	9.0	444
0.028	0.011	3.29	6.0	52.6	148
0.146	0.092	11.21	23.2	232.0	755
BDL	0.048	BDL	2.1	2.2	229
	0.010 0.005 0.028 0.146	0.010 0.056 0.005 0.052 0.028 0.011 0.146 0.092	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen 0.010 0.056 4.80 0.005 0.052 4.65 0.028 0.011 3.29 0.146 0.092 11.21	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride 0.010 0.056 4.80 7.0 0.005 0.052 4.65 4.6 0.028 0.011 3.29 6.0 0.146 0.092 11.21 23.2	Ammonia Nitrogen Nitrogen Chloride Sulfate 0.010 0.056 4.80 7.0 29.5 0.005 0.052 4.65 4.6 9.0 0.028 0.011 3.29 6.0 52.6 0.146 0.092 11.21 23.2 232.0

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	0	25
Average		0.215
Median		0.050
Deviation		0.346
Maximum	·	1.27
Minimum		0.01

County: Spencer

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** KIPDA

Number of Wells Tested: 37 (19.7%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	2
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	23
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	jeei
Average Well Depth	30
Maximum Well Depth	100
Minimum Well Depth	12

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	e Fertilizer Chemicals		Septic	Hazardous		
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator for	r Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	10.8%	10.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.5%
Within 200'	37.8%	48.6%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	35.1%	2.7%	0.0%	24.3%
Within Sight	75.6%	62.1%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	35.1%	5.4%	0.0%	40.5%

Water Use:

Domestic	60.0%
Livestock	40.0%
Irrigation	8.6%
Other	17.1%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	<u>Chloride</u>	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.084	0.156	7.28	46.0	43.2	656
Median	0.001	0.012	1.49	5.6	36.8	518
Deviation	0.287	0.710	24.57	178.2	26.3	764
Maximum	1.567	4.315	150.00	1049.4	104.2	3746
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.11	0.8	5.4	45

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

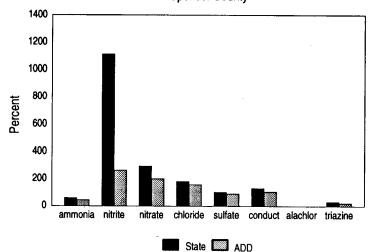
	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	3
Average		0.035
Median		0.035
Deviation		0.021
Maximum		0.05
Minimum		0.02

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

143

Spencer County



County: Taylor

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Devonian **Physiographic Region:** Eastern Pennyroyal **Area Development District:** Lake Cumberland

Number of Wells Tested: 26 (2.3%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	15
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	70
Maximum Well Depth	110
Minimum Well Depth	30

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	1	Hazardou	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	15.0%	12.5%	0.0%	50.0%	50.0%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200°	45.0%	56.2%	33.3%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	66.7%	50.0%	50.0%	100.0%	66.7%	50.0%	100.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	96.2%
Livestock	30.8%
Irrigation	3.8%
Other	11.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 4.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.007	0.013	3.22	8.1	30.9	393
Median	0.005	0.004	2.69	5.4	11.6	385
Deviation	0.008	0.033	4.15	8.3	43.7	145
Maximum	0.045	0.148	20.86	35.4	168.5	713
Minimum	BDL	0.001	0.28	1.2	0.1	144

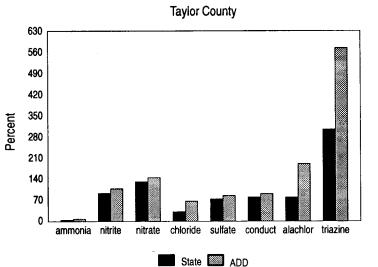
Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	8	9
Average	0.074	0.328
Median	0.015	0.030
Deviation	0.164	0.826
Maximum	0.48	2.52
Minimum	0.01	0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average



County: Todd

Generalized Geology: Mississippian,

Pennsylvanian **Physiographic Region:** Western Pennyroyal Area **Development District:** Pennyrile

Number of Wells Tested: 121 (8.7%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	102
Driven Well	6
Dug Well	8
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	84
Maximum Well Depth	185
Minimum Well Depth	15

Supply Locations:

11 0		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	H	Hazardou.	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	30.8%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%	6.1%	5.6%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%
Within 200'	81.3%	48.1%	14.6%	0.0%	24.3%	93.2%	0.0%	0.0%	19.7%
Within Sight	100.0%	89.7%	62.5%	31.0%	30.4%	94.3%	0.0%	0.0%	73 3%

Water Use:

Domestic	92.5%
Livestock	39.2%
Irrigation	4.2%
Other	9.2%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 8.5%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.043	0.009	4.39	16.6	59.6	533
Median	0.001	0.003	4.04	9.9	20.6	451
Deviation	0.156	0.032	3.45	23.3	133.4	355
Maximum	1.154	0.301	13.24	143.8	954.4	2899
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.03	2.1	0.5	103

Pesticides:

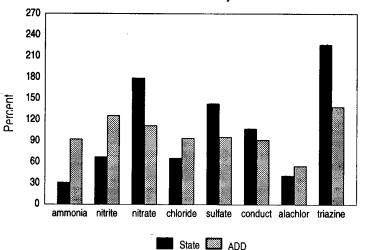
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine	
Number of Samples	41	51	
Average	0.038	0.243	
Median	0.010	0.050	
Deviation	0.100	0.445	
Maximum	0.50	2.00	
Minimum	Relow Detection Levels		

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Todd County



County: Trigg

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Cretaceous **Physiographic Region:** Western Pennyroyal **Area Development District:** Pennyrile

Number of Wells Tested: 20 (2.7%)

Supply Types:

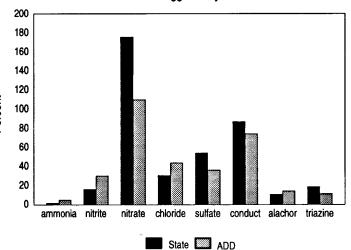
	Number reported
Drilled Well	14
Driven Well	1
Dug Well	1
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	114
Maximum Well Depth	222
Minimum Well Depth	15

Percent of State and Regional Average





Supply Locations:

Supply Locatio	113.	Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	15.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	45.0%	5.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	15.0%
Within Sight	75.0%	45.0%	15.0%	0.0%	5.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%	25.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	93.8%
Livestock	43.8%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	25.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.002	0.002	4.31	7.8	22.6	431
Median	0.001	0.002	2.86	4.9	12.1	466
Deviation	0.006	0.002	3.69	8.2	22.7	149
Maximum	0.026	0.006	13.44	37.8	84.2	671
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.14	2.1	2.4	56

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	1	1
Average	0.010	0.020
Median	0.010	0.020
Deviation	0.000	0.000
Maximum	0.01	0.02
Minimum	0.01	0.02

Appendix C 147

County: Trimble

Generalized Geology: Silurian, Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Outer Bluegrass **Area Development District:** KIPDA

Number of Wells Tested: 18 (12.2%)

Supply Types:

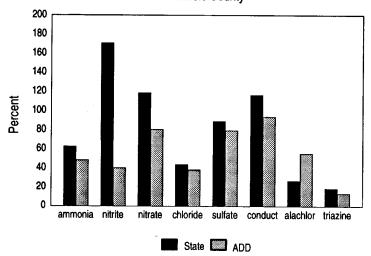
	Number reported
Drilled Well	2
Driven Well	5
Dug Well	5
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	50
Maximum Well Depth	92
Minimum Well Depth	15

Percent of State and Regional Average

Trimble County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	5.9%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	5.9%
Within 200'	70.6%	62.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	41.2%	0.0%	0.0%	29.4%
Within Sight	100.0%	87.5%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	41.2%	6.7%	0.0%	58.8%

Water Use:

Domestic	66.7%
Livestock	33.3%
Irrigation	16.7%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 6.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.088	0.024	2.91	11.2	37.2	577
Median	0.002	0.025	1.75	7.8	27.6	569
Deviation	0.245	0.014	2.60	10.1	30.0	177
Maximum	1.053	0.054	8.25	39.6	143.4	1096
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.05	1.1	7.6	169

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

<u> Alachlor</u>	<u>Triazine</u>
8	6
0.025	0.020
0.025	0.015
0.005	0.013
0.03	0.04
0.02	0.01
	8 0.025 0.025 0.005 0.03

County: Union

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian, Alluvium

Physiographic Region: Western Kentucky Coal Field 500

Area Development District: Green River

Number of Wells Tested: 68 (10.7%)

Supply Types:

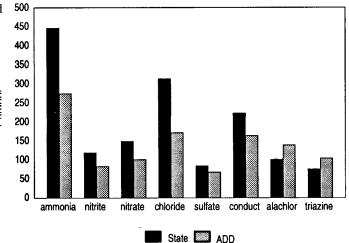
Number reported
60
4
0
0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	138
Maximum Well Depth	280
Minimum Well Depth	30

Percent of State and Regional Average

Union County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	ŀ	Hazardou	5
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	25.0%	14.7%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%	5.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.9%
Within 200'	70.6%	36.8%	5.9%	0.0%	2.9%	51.5%	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%
Within Sight	88.2%	63.3%	17.7%	4.4%	8.8%	51.5%	1.5%	1.5%	35.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	89.2%
Livestock	44.6%
Irrigation	1.5%
Other	6.2%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 11.1%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.624	0.017	3.66	79.3	35.1	1105
Median	0.419	0.004	0.29	29.2	17.5	949
Deviation	0.857	0.038	10.36	146.1	41.8	640
Maximum	5.830	0.220	49.45	937.0	226.6	3693
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	1.7	1.4	95

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	12	65
Average	0.094	0.081
Median	0.020	. 0.020
Deviation	0.263	0.236
Maximum	0.93	1.54
Minimum	BDL	0.01

County: Warren

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian **Physiographic Region:** Western Pennyroyal Area

Development District: Barren River

Number of Wells Tested: 46 (10.8%)

Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	36
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	3
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	геет
Average Well Depth	114
Maximum Well Depth	364
Minimum Well Depth	25

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer Ch	emicals	Septic	F	Hazardou:	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator for	r Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	9.1%	9.1%	0.0%	0.0%	9.3%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	61.4%	34.1%	2.4%	0.0% 14	4.0%	59.0%	2.4%	0.0%	6.8%
Within Sight	77.3%	61.4%	2.4%	2.4% 18	8.7%	59.0%	2.4%	0.0%	27.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	78.6%
Livestock	54.8%
Irrigation	9.5%
Other	11.9%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 9.3%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Ammonia	Nitrite Nitrogen	Nitrate Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity		
Average	0.014	0.007	2.85	9.4	30.7	433		
Median	0.001	0.002	2.27	5.0	11.1	404		
Deviation	0.047	0.012	2.29	15.4	87.0	235		
Maximum	0.232	0.064	10.01	90.8	542.3	1626		
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.13	1.2	0.1	104		

Pesticides:

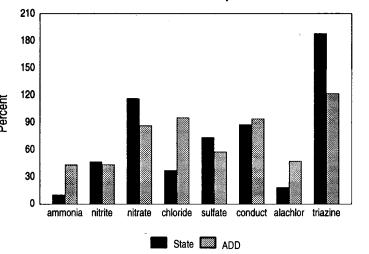
(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	7	45
Average	0.017	0.201
Median	0.020	0.030
Deviation	0.005	0.889
Maximum	0.02	6.00
Minimum	0.01	0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

Warren County



County: Washington

Generalized Geology: Ordovician, Silurian, Devonian

Physiographic Region: Outer Bluegrass Area Development District: Lincoln Trail

Number of Wells Tested: 23 (4.6%)

Supply Types:

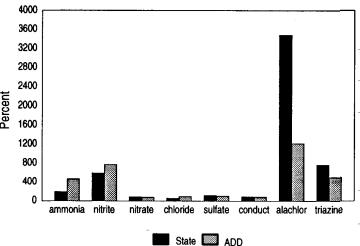
	Number reported
Drilled Well	
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	10
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	34
Maximum Well Depth	100
Minimum Well Depth	18

Percent of State and Regional Average

Washington County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer Che	micals	Septic	F	Hazardous	-
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator for	Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream .
Within 20'	17.4%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0% 4.	.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.3%
Within 200'	47.8%	34.7%	0.0%	0.0% 4.	.3%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	13.0%
Within Sight	78.2%	73.8%	8.7%	8.7% 8.	.7%	26.1%	0.0%	0.0%	26.0%

Water Use:

Domestic	66.7%
Livestock	42.9%
Irrigation	14.3%
Other	0.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 5.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

	Ammonia	Nitrite Nitrogen	Nitrate Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity	
	Anmonia	Mulogen	Nillogen _	Chioriae	Sugare	Conductivity	
Average	0.273	0.083	2.12	14.4	49.8	449	
Median	0.010	0.056	0.95	10.7	33.4	452	
Deviation	0.589	0.088	2.61	13.0	56.6	237	
Maximum	2.083	0.410	7.78	51.2	260.4	807	
Minimum	BDL	0.045	BDL	1.0	0.1	78	

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	3	20
Average	3.247	0.824
Median	2.510	0.025
Deviation	3.641	2.871
Maximum	7.20	12.90
Minimum	0.03	0.02

County: Wayne

Generalized Geology: Mississippian, Pennsylvanian **Physiographic Region:** Eastern Pennyroyal

Area Development District: Lake Cumberland

Number of Wells Tested: 185 (9.9%)

Supply Types:

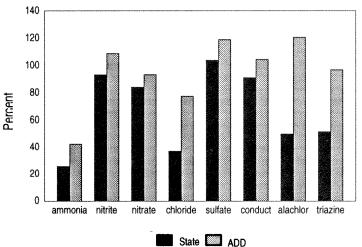
	Number reported
Drilled Well	109
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	7
Spring	3

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	93
Maximum Well Depth	521
Minimum Well Depth	15

Percent of State and Regional Average

Wayne County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	I	Hazardou:	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	9.7%	5.9%	1.1%	0.0%	1.1%	4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.2%
Within 200'	44.3%	32.4%	3.3%	0.5%	2.2%	47.5%	0.5%	0.0%	16.2%
Within Sight	72.4%	56.7%	10.3%	1.0%	3.3%	47.5%	1.6%	0.0%	33.5%

Water Use:

 Domestic
 94.9%

 Livestock
 51.4%

 Irrigation
 7.3%

 Other
 6.8%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 4.6%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.036	0.013	2.07	9.4	43.4	451
Median	0.008	0.007	1.15	3.5	14.9	403
Deviation	0.172	0.055	3.26	26.0	110.3	293
Maximum	2.186	0.696	33.50	235.8	1067.2	3090
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	0.3	0.8	72

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	29	76
Average	0.047	0.055
Median	0.030	0.010
Deviation	0.046	0.162
Maximum	0.25	1.36
Minimum	0.02	0.01

County: Webster

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian, Alluvium Physiographic Region: Western Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Green River

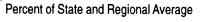
Number of Wells Tested: 58 (5.4%)

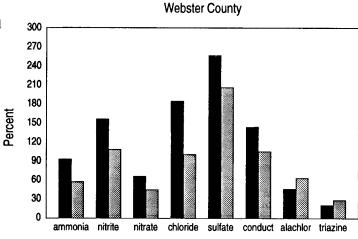
Supply Types:

	Number reported
Drilled Well	31
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	11
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	92
Maximum Well Depth	330
Minimum Well Depth	6





-		
	State	ADD

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer (Chemicals	Septic	H	Hazardou.	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	13.8%	8.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	60.4%	27.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.7%	55.1%	0.0%	0.0%	10.3%
Within Sight	88.0%	44.8%	3.4%	1.7%	3.4%	55.1%	0.0%	1.7%	20.6%

Water Use:

Domestic	93.0%
Livestock	21.1%
Irrigation	7.0%
Other	10.5%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 1.8%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.131	0.022	1.63	46.8	107.4	714
Median	0.015	0.002	0.40	18.8	41.4	592
Deviation	0.245	0.096	2.98	150.7	145.3	667
Maximum	1.226	0.685	18.31	1125.6	642.5	4156
Minimum	BDL	BDL	0.03	1.2	3.9	72

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	3	14
Average	0.043	0.022
Median	0.040	0.010
Deviation	0.015	0.021
Maximum	0.06	0.08
Minimum	0.03	0.01

Appendix C 153

chloride sulfate conduct alachlor triazine

State ADD

Percent of State and Regional Average
Whitley County

County: Whitley

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian Physiographic

Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field Area **Development District:** Cumberland Valley

Number of Wells Tested: 10 (0.2%)

Supply Types:

110 01	Number reported
Drilled Well	10
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	184
Maximum Well Depth	315
Minimum Well Depth	68

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou	s
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	<u>Stream</u>
Within 20'	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%
Within 200'	71.4%	80.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%
Within Sight	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	100.0%

300

270 240

210

180

Water Use:

Domestic	90.0%
Livestock	20.0%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	10.0%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 11.1%

nitrate

ammonia nitrite

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate		ŕ	
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.381	0.002	0.040	5.7	7.1	354
Median	0.435	0.001	0.010	5.2	0.4	401
Deviation	0.312	0.001	0.075	5.2	16.5	110
Maximum	0.897	0.005	0.25	19.1	52.6	469
Minimum	0.001	0.001	0.01	0.9	0.1	120

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine
Number of Samples	0	0

County: Wolfe

Generalized Geology: Pennsylvanian

Physiographic Region: Eastern Kentucky Coal Field

Area Development District: Kentucky River

Number of Wells Tested: 30 (1.8%)

Supply Types:

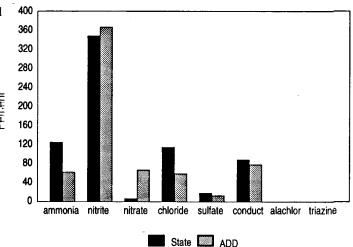
	Number reportea
Drilled Well	27
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	2
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	гееі
Average Well Depth	157
Maximum Well Depth	310
Minimum Well Depth	20

Percent of State and Regional Average

Wolfe County



Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer	Chemicals	Septic	F	Hazardou:	-
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream.
Within 20'	16.7%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	3.3%
Within 200'	40.0%	26.7%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	63.3%	0.0%	0.0%	36.6%
Within Sight	63.3%	50.0%	3.3%	0.0%	0.0%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%	53.3%

Water Use:

Domestic	100.0%
Livestock	10.3%
Irrigation	0.0%
Other	17.2%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 4.0%

Water Ouality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	<u>Ammonia</u>	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.174	0.049	0.16	28.9	7.5	437
Median	0.056	0.001	0.01	2.0	3.0	358
Deviation	0.252	0.129	0.43	137.0	9.8	514
Maximum	1.007	0.554	2.32	753.9	36.3	3082
Minimum	BDL	BDL	BDL	0.8	0.1	42

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	Alachlor	Triazine	
Number of Samples	0	0	

Appendix C 155

County: Woodford

Generalized Geology: Ordovician **Physiographic Region:** Inner Bluegrass **Area Development District:** Bluegrass

Number of Wells Tested: 22 (9. 1 %)

Supply Types:

	Number reportea
Drilled Well	9
Driven Well	0
Dug Well	0
Spring	0

Well Depth Data:

	Feet
Average Well Depth	88
Maximum Well Depth	140
Minimum Well Depth	40

Supply Locations:

		Feedlot	Waste	Fertilizer Chemicals		Septic	I	Hazardou.	S
	Crops	Barn	Tank	Elevator	for Lawn	Leach	Landfill	Waste	Stream
Within 20'	9.1%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within 200'	59.1%	27.2%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	40.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Within Sight	77.3%	40.8%	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%	40.9%	0.0%	0.0%	31.8%

Water Use:

40.9%
86.4%
27.3%
9.1%

Chemical Mixing Near Well? 0.0%

Water Quality:

(Concentrations in Milligrams per Liter)

		Nitrite	Nitrate			
	Ammonia	Nitrogen	Nitrogen	Chloride	Sulfate	Conductivity
Average	0.270	0.064	4.16	17.6	33.7	538
Median	0.008	0.006	2.03	12.4	24.9	526
Deviation	0.919	0.187	4.53	16.3	21.6	99
Maximum	4.359	0.797	13.36	66.0	110.4	809
Minimum	BDL	0.001	0.03	2.7	13.1	306

Pesticides:

(Concentrations in Micrograms per Liter)

	<u>Alachlor</u>	<u>Triazine</u>
Number of Samples	11	15
Average	0.115	0.085
Median	0.030	0.020
Deviation	0.271	0.146
Maximum	0.93	0.50
Minimum	0.02	0.01

BDL = Below Detection Level

Percent of State and Regional Average

